Crowdfunding may come under cloud in proposed law: Panel

GREY AREA Legislation to check Ponzi schemes could also make financing for startups difficult in present form, says House committee

Rajeev Jayaswal

NEW DELHI: A proposed legislation to check Ponzi schemes will make crowdfunding illegal and financing for startups difficult in its present form unless the concept of an "unregulated deposit" is explicitly defined in the bill, according to M Veerappa Moily, chairman of the parliamentary

standing committee on finance. The Banning of Unregulated Deposit Schemes Bill, 2018, which aims to check unscrupulous entities from cheating gullible inves tors, was introduced in the Lok Sabha in July last year. It was subsequently referred to the parliamentary committee headed by Moily for vetting. The committee submitted its recommendations on the bill to the Parliament earlier this month, on January 3.

While appreciating the intent of the bill, the panel expressed its concern over unbridled powers the proposed law gives to enforce-ment agencies and field staff by not defining "unregulated" deposits explicitly. Crowdfunding entails raising

small amounts of capital from a large number of people to finance a new venture, making use of the easy accessibility of vast net works of people through social media and investor websites.

"In India, the angel ecosystem is not well defined. Their funding cheque-sizes are often very small Most of the investors are now consolidating their investments instead of funding more number of startups. The global ecosystem is well ahead of us. At this point in time, a bill in its present form can have negative impact on startups This is the time for India to nurture startups," said Subhadeep Bhattacharyya, co-founder, jubi.ai, a Mumbai-based tech startup.

According to the bill, barring deposits that are regulated by regulators, all other fund-raising activities fall within the defini-

CROWDFUNDING ENTAILS RAISING SMALL **AMOUNTS OF CAPITAL** FROM A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE TO FINANCE A

NEW VENTURE

tures, then the possibility is always there that some illegal operators may deliberately dis-guise schemes to escape the pro-visions of the bill," it said. tion of "unregulated" deposits. Legitimate deposits, according to the bill, are overseen by watch-dogs such as the Securities & The committee, however, expressed apprehension that this bill could end up leaving "unfet-tered discretion" to enforcement authorities in the backdrop of the Exchange Board of India (SEBI). Reserve Bank of India (RBI), Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI), National Housing Bank, fact that there are a large number of gullible people who depend on small short-term credits or

as well," she said.

In a submission to the panel, the finance ministry justified the

government's move to keep the

definition residual. "If unregu-lated deposit schemes were to be

defined by characteristic or fea-

deposits to meet needs, including "trade advances, which are effec-

tively deposits, and the vast

informal banking sector". Rajan said the legislation has

to be seen against the backdrop of

an existing regulatory environ-

ment that led to ponzi schemes

such as Rose Valley and Sharada in West Bengal in which thou-

sands of investors lost money, "A

law like this, therefore, only rein-

forces the importance of protect

ingthat last-mile investor/depos

does not prohibit fund-raising from NBFCs (non-bankingfinan-

cial companies), MFIs (microfi-

nance institutions), etc, even whereformal banking channels

are not available. In a way, this

will also encourage small ven-tures to seek formal lines of credit

rather than unorganised pools of capital for funding. All this serves

the larger financial inclusion

goal very well," she said. She proposed some exceptions.

"Like we discussed with crowd

funding, the government can con-

sider including exceptions based

on the ticket size, sophisticated nature of the investor, etc to allow

small start-ups to create innova-

tive funding structures that do not inadvertently trip up on this

legislation," she said.

"Once it becomes law, the bill

itor," she said.

Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority, Employees' Provident Fund Organisation, the ministry of corporate affairs and schemes offered by state governments. The committee finds the defini-tion ambiguous and prone to har-assment and misuse. "There are also financing arrangements and channels of financing, involving entities in the informal sector including startups and small entrepreneurs, which may by 'default' fall under the ambit of 'unregulated scheme' due to absence in the Bill of a coherent, clear-cut definition of 'unregu-

the report said. lated "We have submitted our recommendations. Now, it is up to the government to apply its mind and accept or reject our recom-

mendations," Moily said. Shruti Rajan, a partner at the law firm Cyril Amarchand Man-galdas said that while the law can have an impact on crowd funding to kick-start businesses, such funding of charitable ventures is unlikely to be affected "The solution to that could be to introduce exceptions based on ticket size, nature of the investor, etc in this bill. But as and when SEBI introduces a regulatory structure for crowdfunding, one would have to go back to this legislation and bring in necessary amendments



keen to break 8% growth barrier'

HT Correspondent

NFWDFIHI: Finance minister Arun Jaitley on Tuesday made a poll pitch by projecting Prime Minister Narendra Modi as a "decisive" leader who sustained high average growth without stoking inflation, and criticised the Opposition's bid to form an "unworkable" alliance with a "maverick" leadership

He said India is the fastestgrowing "major" economy in the world. "Still we are not satisfied with a 7 to 7.5% growth rate. We are increasingly becoming impatient and want to break the 8% barrier," Jaitley wrote in his blog. "Who should be India's prime

minister, if India were to achieve this? Should he/she be constrained by his/her rival aspirants who have reluctantly sup-ported him/her out of mere dislike for a common opponent or does India need a prime minister with a clear mandate as in 2014? Only such a prime minister can deliver growth and satisfy the nation's aspirations," he said, referring to efforts of the opposition parties to form a "mahagath bandhan", or grand alliance, to defeat Modi in the 2019 general election.

Congress spokesperson Gourav Vallabh, however, said the Modigovernment was "single handedly responsible for destroying, damaging and demolishing" the economy. "There is no doubt about the fact that the twin assaults on the economy demonetisation and a flawed GST [Goods and Services Tax] — fin-ished jobs and completely decimated the unorganised sector,' he said. "There are no jobs. Farmers are extremely distressed Rural sector is anguished...The countdown for Modi government's exit has begun, even though it is trying to clutch at straws by announcing one jumla, after another." he said.

FOR CONNECTIVITY IN COMBAT France orders upgrade for Rafale jets

HT Correspondent

NFWDFIHI: France's Dassault Aviation said on Monday it had received a contract from the French government to upgrade the Rafale fighter jet. The so-called F4 version of the multirole Rafale, which is being devel-oped for a reported investment of €2 billion, will include greater connectivity to allow "networked combat," Dassault said in a state ment. The company added that the validation of the F4 standard is planned for 2024 and that some features will be available from

2022 The French government inked the contract with the aircraft

maker on January 14. However, news of the order, and the fact that Dassault will deliver Rafale aircraft to the French government under an older order resulted in some confusion with some websites reportng that the 28 aircraft were being bought by France for €2 billion. The Congress was quick to react. "India is paying €7.8 billion for

36 Rafale aircraft. France is paying €2 billion for 28 upgraded Rafale aircraft. Can the person with Entire Political Science degree do the math? #Chowki-darChorHai," the Congress tweeted from its twitter handle. The government and the Congress have been trading charges

over the controversial ₹59,000crore purchase. Top defence ministry officials said a deal to buy aircraft could not be compared with another to just develop a new model.

The Indian government and the Congress have been trading charges over the controversial ₹59,000-crore purchase.

Defence minister Nirmala cost more, that due process Sitharaman said the government had already given out all details wasn't followed in its sig that it was done to benefit Anil on the Rafale deal and it was a Ambani's Reliance Defence closed chapter now. Defence min-istry officials rued the fact that which has signed an offset deal with Dassault. every new development related to Rafale in any part of the world tained that the price is actually lower than the one in the old deal, sparks a fresh debate in India

The National Democratic Alliance government's decision to enter into a government-to-government deal with France to buy 36 Rafale warplanes was announced in April 2015 with the deal signed a little over a year later. This replaced the United Progressive Alliance regime's decision to buy 126 Rafale aircraft, 108 of which were to be made in India by HAL using parts imported from France.

The deal has become conten-Monday filed a review petition in the Supreme Court asking it to tious and controversial with opposition parties, including the Congress, saving the new deal review the December 14, 2018

judgment dismissing plea demanding a court-monitored CBI probe into the alleged irregularities in the procurement of 36 Rafale fighter jets. Seeking an open court hearing

and a re-look at its judgment which was based on "misinformation by the government", Sanjay Singh in his petition asked the apex court to initiate contempt proceedings against officials responsible for it.

This is the second review petition to be filed in the matter. Ear-lier, former BJP minister Yashwant Sinha, Arun Shourie and advocate Prashant Bhushan filed a review petition saying the judgment relied upon "patently incor rect claims" made by the govern ment in a sealed cover to the SC

PTI

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The government has main

Separately, the Comptroller and Auditor General has refused to disclose details about its audit in the controversial Rafale aircraft deal, saying the process is not vet complete and any disclosure at this stage will amount to breach of the Parliament's privi-

lege, an RTI reply said. In its response to Pune-based and that offset deals do not involve the government. Das sault and Reliance have also activist Vihar Durve who had sought the report from CAG, the country's auditor said, "The insisted there is no wrongdoing in the case. The Supreme Court has audit is under progress and the report is yet to be finalised. The said, while ruling on petitions seeking an investigation into the deal, that it was convinced that information cannot be given due process was followed and under Section 8(1)(C) of the RTI Act as the disclosure would cause breach of Parliament." The RTI that it did not want to get into the Aam Aadmi Party member of Parliament and petitioner in the act exempts information the dis-closure of which would cause a Rafale case, Sanjay Singh, on breach of privilege of Parliament

or the state legislatures

(Reuters and PTI contributed to this story)

Two held for killing 16 puppies in Kolkata

issue of pricing.

Sumanta Ray Chaudhuri

KOLKATA: Police on Tuesday arrested two nursing students for clobbering 16 puppies to death on January 13 even as the city struggled to emerge from the shock triggered by a video that caught two women in the gruesome act.

One of those arrested, Moutusi Mondal, is a first-year stu-dent, while the other, Soma Barman, is in the second year. "Soma Barman and Moutusi Mondal have been arrested.

They admitted to the crime.

said Dwaipayan Biswas, the deputy superintendent of the ree-member probe committee of the state-run N R S Medical College and Hospital, who sub-mitted his initial report on Tuesday morning.

"It is a serious offence and I think they will face punishment "he said before the arrest "Deputy commissioner, east-

ern suburban division. Debasmita Das told us that Barman and Mondal will be produced at Seladah court at 2pm on Wednesday. They were slapped IPC sections 429 (mischief by

Mukherjee said that they will appoint a lawyer who will be killing or maiming cattle or any present in the court on Wednes

day to plead so that the accused are not given bail. "We, on animal), 291 (continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue) and 111 (treating anibehalf of the animal rights activists of the city, will appeal to the mals cruelly)," said Tathagata Mukherjee, who along with two other animal rights activists lawyers not to take up the brief of the accused," said Mukherjee, Susmita Chatterjee and actor who is a TV serial actor.B Srilekha Mitra, was briefed by the police to quell the growing Later in the evening, West Bengal Nurses' Unity demanded protests of the agitators outside the Kolkata Municipal Corpora-

the police station. If the prosecution can prove section 429, it can put the accused injail for a maximum of five years

days. "Unless that is done we will be forced to resort to agitation," said the Unity joint secretary, Bhaswati Mukherjee

tion to take immediate steps to

rid all government hospitals

of stray dogs in the next two

RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI Incredible India hindustantimes ath 1 VISHWAVIDYALAYA, M.P. **Government of India** (University of Technology of Madhya Pradesh) Airport Road, Gandhi Nagar, Bhopal-462033 Tel. : (0755) 2678899, 2678855, Fax : (0755)-2742006 **Ministry of Tourism** (Publicity Division) SPOT THE DOT 10th CONVOCATION Transport Bhawan, 1, Parliament Street Rajiv Gandhi Proudyogiki Vishwavidyalaya, Bhopal is organising New Delhi its 10th Convocation on 04th February, 2019. The Students of PG/UG course who have passed from RGPV in the year 2015 Dated: 16th January 2019 No. : TP-5/93/2018 & 2016 & 2017 and wish to get their degree during Convocation are requested to register their names through their respective TENDER NOTICE institutions as per the prescribed format & fees, which is available The Ministry of Tourism, Government of India proposes to appoint a in our website www.rgpv.ac.in. The last date for registration is Media Planning Agency to provide professional services including Strategic as well as Tactical Media Planning Strategy and for formulating Media Plans for its Media Campaigns and invites bids from Media Planning Agencies for the same WIN A LOT 25th January, 2019 up to 2:00 pm. Last date for registration of PhD and Medal holders is 28th January, 2019, up to 02:00 PM. Planning Agencies for the same M.P. Madhyam/92608/2019 CONTROLLER EXAM A bid document giving details of eligibility criteria, scope of work, guidelines for submission of bids, pre-bid meeting etc. have been hosted on the official website of the Ministry <u>www.tourism.gov.in</u> and Government of India website <u>www.eprocure.gov.in</u> and may be downloaded by interested agencies. प्रेटर नौएडा औद्योगिक विकास प्राधिकरण Over 1,500 people have already won in HT Spot the Dot. गॅट नं. 1, नॉलेज पार्क 4, ग्रेटर नौएडा सिटी, जिला-गौतमबुद्ध नगर-201308 Keep participating daily and get a chance to win a car, along The Bids are to be submitted to the Deputy Director General (Publicity), Ministry of Tourism, Government of India, Transport Bhawan, 1-Parliament Street, New Delhi - 110001 latest by 1500 म0प्रबन्धक / परि0 / 2019 / 433ए दिनांक : 10/01/2019 with daily and weekly prizes*. <u>ई-निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना</u> hrs. on 8th February 2019. (परियोजना), ग्रेटर नोएडा औद्योगिक विकास प्राधिकरण द्वारा मुख्य In the event of any corrigendum or amendment in the RFP document कार्यपालक अधिकारी गेंटर नोएडा की ओर से ई–निविदा आमंत्रण सचना संख्याthe same should be issued on the above official websites only. म0प्रबन्धक/परि0/2019/433 दिनांक 10/01/2019 के माध्यम से उल्लेखित क्र Deputy Director General (Publicity) Tel : 011-23711995 संख्या—01 से 52 के कार्यों की ई—निविदायें आमंत्रित की जाती हैं। समस्त नियम व शर्ते davp 42101/11/0023/1819 ग्रेटर नोएडा प्राधिकरण की वेबसाइट www.greaternoidaaurhority.in ई–निविदा लिंक एवं ई–पोर्टल https://etender.up.nic.in पर उपलब्ध है किसी To know the results,

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PUBLIC NOTICE Announcement of Award No. 03/2018/SW for Village

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Item	Tender No.	
Batch Type Annealing Furnace (Express)	ace 54/PT-35(18-19)/6000011500	
Hiring of Various Manpower (Express)	54/PT- 92(18-19)	
CNC Wirecut Machine	54/PT- 91(18-19)	
Empanelment of Vendors (EoI)	54/Eol- 90(18-19)	

For all other details including last date for submission of tende please visit our website http://igmkolkata.spmcil.com Any amendment or extension shall be notified on Website only Sd/-The General Manager

Bijwasan for acquisition of additional land for construction of Dwarka Expressway for land owners/persons interested therein.

Kind attention of all land owners/interested person is invited to the Notification dated 15 01 2018 issued under Section 3A of the NH Act, 1956 for acquisition of land for the building/ construction of Dwarka Expressway and the Notification dated 06.09.2018 issued under Section 3D of the NH Act, 1956 and published in the following newspapers.

Sr No		Names of Newspapers in which published	Date of Newspaper
1	Section 3A	The Hindustan Times and Dainik Jagran	20.01.2018
2	Section 3D	The Hindustan Times and Dainik Jagran	27.09.2018

It is informed that the undersigned has announced the Award in respect of the said land under Section 3G of the NH Act, 1956 vide Award No. 03/2018/SW dated 20/12/2018. The land acquiring agency NHAI, Ministry of Road Transport and Highway, Government of India has placed the requisite amount of compensation at the disposal of the undersigned. Notices have also been issued to the concerned landowners/interested person as required under section 3E of the NHAct, 1956.

Accordingly, all the concerned landowners/interested pe are hereby informed/notified through this additional Public Notice that the claimants entitled to receive the compensation amount may collect their amount of compensation from the office of the undersigned on any working day between 11 AM to 4 PM within a period of 60 days from date of Publication of this Notice and surrender or deliver the possession of the subject land to the undersigned, failing which the possession of subject land will be taken with police assistance on expiry of the period of 60 days from date of Publication of this Notice. Sd/-

> **Competent Authority for Land Acquisition** Old Terminal Tax Building, Kapashera, New Delhi



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