

Q1. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार पर लगभग 300 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में निबंध लिखिए :
Write essays on any four of the following in about 300 words each :

(4×20=80)

- (a) भारत में समान नागरिक संहिता की आवश्यकता
The need for common civil code in India
- (b) नक़द-रहित लेन-देन : भारत में क्षेत्र एवं भविष्य की संभावनाएँ
Cashless transactions : Scope and future prospects in India
- (c) भारत विरुद्ध चीन – दक्षिण एशिया में उभरती हुई अर्थव्यवस्था के प्रसंग में
India versus China in the context of emerging economy in South Asia
- (d) चीज़ें जो सभ्य होने की गिनती में आती हैं
The things that count as being civilized
- (e) भारत में नदियों की सफाई एवं उन्हें जोड़ना
Cleaning and connecting the rivers in India
- (f) भारतीय परमाणु (नाभिकीय) वैज्ञानिकों की हाल की उपलब्धियाँ
The recent achievements of India's nuclear scientists

Q2. Write arguments for and against each of the following statements :

(2×20=40)

- (a) The youth in India are getting addicted to Android mobiles.
- (b) Power flows from the barrel of the gun.

Q3. Write reports on the following in about 200 words each :

(2×10=20)

- (a) Corruption in politics
- (b) Environmental pollution

Q4. Attempt a précis of the given passage in one-third of its length. Do not suggest a title. Write, as far as possible, in your own words. The précis must be written only in the précis-format given below :

(15)

During the launching of a satellite, the rocket must travel in exactly the right direction and at exactly the right speed. Radio signals are automatically sent back to earth from the rocket. These signals tell men on the ground how the rocket is travelling and help them to make sure that it is going as it should. The signals go to special calculating machines called computers that work very fast. The computers work out whether the rocket is travelling correctly. If it is not, they calculate what correction is needed. Radio signals send the correction to the rocket and make it automatically change its direction or speed as necessary.