



In Bengal, people must speak Bengali, says Mamata Banerjee
page 13



SEBI bars Prannoy Roy, Radhika from being directors of NDTV
page 15

PLAYING TODAY

 Sri Lanka vs Australia
 South Africa vs Afghanistan
 THE OVAL, 3 P.M.
 CARDIFF, 6 P.M.
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Toronto Raptors clinches its maiden NBA crown
page 18



Allow DU admissions on last year's criteria: HC
 NEW DELHI
 The Delhi High Court on Friday directed Delhi University and the University Grants Commission to allow students to apply for admission to undergraduate courses at the university for the current academic session based on the eligibility criteria of 2018-19. It also extended the deadline from Friday to June 22 for students to apply for admission.

Bukhari killed in second attempt within 24 hours
 SRINAGAR
 Pointing to grave lapses on the part of the security apparatus, the investigation into the assassination of journalist and editor of Rising Kashmir Shujaat Bukhari last year has found that the June 14 incident was the second attempt within 24 hours.

NEWS PAGE 13

Modi, Imran exchange pleasantries at Bishkek

At SCO summit, PM hints at Pak. role in backing terror

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT NEW DELHI
 Prime Minister Narendra Modi and his Pakistan counterpart Imran Khan exchanged greetings during the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) summit. The informal exchange came in the backdrop of Mr. Modi's strong pitch for a regional and global drive to eliminate terrorism. "The Prime Minister exchanged usual pleasantries with the Prime Minister of Pakistan Imran Khan in the Leaders' Lounge," said a source.



Warm reception: Kyrgyz President Sooronbai Jeenbekov greets PM Modi before a meeting of the SCO Council of Heads of State in Bishkek on Friday. ■ AFP

'No meeting'
 However, the sources said, the interaction did not amount to a meeting or a "pull-aside" and was just an exchange of pleasantries. Friday's exchange, though brief, is the first since the Pulwama terror attack, which led to a dramatic escalation of tensions.

Earlier, addressing the summit, Mr. Modi hinted at Pakistan's role in supporting terror elements and highlighted the importance of peace in Afghanistan for the overall security situation in the region. "Last Sunday, during my trip to Sri Lanka, I visited St. Anthony's church. There I was reminded of the hateful nature of terrorism that can destroy innocent lives anywhere in the world. There is a need to hold those countries that support terrorism accountable," he said.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12
PM HITS OUT AT TRADE PROTECTIONISM PAGE 13

India to impose retaliatory tariffs on 29 American goods

Move comes after a year of talks on trade barriers to Indian steel, aluminium

TCA SHARAD RAGHAVAN NEW DELHI
 India has decided to impose retaliatory tariffs on 29 goods imported from the U.S. from June 16, a year after it initially decided to do so, officials in the Commerce Ministry told *The Hindu*. The tariffs will apply to \$220-290 million worth of goods and will have about the same impact as the tariffs imposed by Washington on India last year. The official notification will be issued before June 16 by the Finance Ministry, an official added.

June 16 deadline
 "India has decided to go ahead and impose the retaliatory tariffs on U.S. items," the Commerce Ministry official said. "The deadline after which the tariffs would be imposed was supposed to be June 16. The notification to impose the tariffs will be is-

Trade tensions
 India is seeking to raise tariffs on U.S. imports starting next week. A look at the events that led to the decision and the major items that will be impacted if the retaliatory tariffs are brought into force

- In March 2018, the U.S. imposed 25% tariff on steel and 10% import duty on aluminium. India was one of the major exporters of these items
- On June 21, 2018, India decided to impose duties in retaliation, but extended the deadline
- On June 5, 2019, the U.S. withdrew export incentives to India under its Generalized System of Preferences (GSP) programme, India was the largest beneficiary of GSP
- India now wants to implement its decision to impose retaliatory tariff on 29 U.S. items from June 16, 2019

MAJOR PRODUCTS IMPACTED

- Walnut
- Chickpeas
- Bengal gram
- Masur dal
- Boric acid
- Binders for foundry moulds
- Domestic reagents
- Apples

sued by the Finance Ministry before then." The tariffs on the 29 goods - including walnuts, apples and some pulses - were initially announced in June 2018 in retaliation for U.S. President Donald Trump's decision in March that year to impose higher import tariffs on Indian aluminium and steel. India had repeatedly asked for exemption from these higher tariffs. However, negotiations continued for about a year, with India repeatedly extending the deadline for retaliatory tariffs. These talks, as well as negotiations on granting India duty-free imports of certain items under the U.S. Generalised System of Preferences (GSP), seem to have fallen through.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

Medical services hit as doctors' agitation spreads

IMA calls nationwide strike for June 17 against assault in Kolkata hospital

BINDU SHAJAN PERAPPADAN NEW DELHI
 Hospital services were affected in different parts of the country on Friday as a doctors' agitation that began in West Bengal following an assault on medical professionals spread to the national capital, Kerala, Telangana, Chandigarh and even Jammu and Kashmir. While 300 doctors in West Bengal quit on Friday evening, demanding additional security and assurance of a safe work environment, the Indian Medical Association

(IMA) sought to intensify a nationwide protest over the next two days and called for the withdrawal of all non-essential health services on June 17. "The gruesome incident in NRS Medical College, Kolkata, is of barbaric nature," the IMA said in a statement on Friday. "The IMA condemns the violence perpetrated on a young doctor," it added. **HARSH VARDHAN ASKS DOCTORS TO CALL OFF PROTESTS** PAGE 12 **CRISIS DEEPENS** PAGE 12 **SEE ALSO** PAGE 4



Up in arms: A protest at Nair Hospital in Mumbai against the attack on doctors at a hospital in West Bengal. ■ EMMANUAL YOGINI

Number of children killed by encephalitis in Bihar rises to 57

State govt. announces a new 100-bed ward, six ambulances

AMARNATH TEWARY PATNA
 The number of children who have died of suspected Acute Encephalitis Syndrome (AES) in Muzaffarpur on Friday rose to 57. However, a report from PTT put the toll at 63, quoting a statement issued by the Muzaffarpur district administration. The Bihar government has said it will open a new 100-bed ward for children, and deploy six additional ambulances for the govern-

ment-run Sri Krishna Medical College and Hospital (SKMCH). On Wednesday, a team of four doctors, led by Arun Sinha, visited the SKMCH, where children with the symptoms of AES have been admitted and issued guidelines for local medical experts and doctors. Though the government had previously said the cause of death of the children, mostly of poor families, was hypoglycemia, or low blood sugar levels, experts and private doctors told *The Hindu* that "AES is a broader aspect of hypoglycemia". Health Minister Mangal Pandey visited the SKMCH on Friday and said 57 children - 47 at the SKMCH and 10 at the Kejrival Maternity Hospital - had died since the outbreak. He also held meetings with doctors and district officials.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

No plan to bail out Jet Airways, says Minister

India is not a nanny state: Hardeep Puri

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT NEW DELHI
 India can't be a nanny state offering bailouts to airlines and real estate companies, said Union Minister Hardeep Singh Puri, who is in charge of Civil Aviation as well as the Housing and Urban Affairs Ministries. On the challenge of restoring capacity on international routes vacated by the troubled Jet Airways, he outlined a two-pronged strategy - giving domestic airlines their due share and engaging with international carriers. "You can't run a private sector organisation, goof it

up and then go to the government to say 'bail me out'. That's not doable. Because if we were to go down that road, we would have airlines, builders, infrastructure, everybody coming and, so, you would have a nanny state," Mr. Puri said at a CII event on Friday. "Now, if the nanny state had a lot of money, then maybe it would want to; if I had anything to do with it, I wouldn't give a cent," he added. He said the government could help entities restructure and provide them an environment to grow. **CONTINUED ON PAGE 12**

Metro Man against free rides for women

DAMINI NATH NEW DELHI
 Former Delhi Metro chief E. Sreedharan has written to Prime Minister Narendra Modi asking him not to

agree to the Delhi government's proposal to make travel free for women commuters. The Aam Aadmi Party government in Delhi had re-

cently announced its decision to give free travel facility to women passengers on buses and metro trains. **DETAILS ON PAGE 3**

Maharashtra boy tops JEE Advanced-2019

DAMINI NATH SUYASH KARANGUTKAR NEW DELHI/MUMBAI
 The results of the Joint Entrance Examination (Advanced)-2019 were declared by the Indian Institute of Technology-Roorkee on Friday.



Seventeen-year-old Kartikey Gupta from Ballarpur in Maharashtra emerged the all-India topper scoring 346 marks out of 372. Himanshu Gaurav Singh of Allahabad was second overall, followed by Archit Bubna of Delhi. Gillella Karthikeya and Batepati Karthikeya, both from Madhapur, a suburb of Hyderabad, were ranked

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Metro man Sreedharan against free rides for women in Capital

Writes to PM, says AAP govt.'s move sets alarming precedence for all metros in India

DAMINI NATH
NEW DELHI

Former Delhi Metro chief E. Sreedharan, popularly called the Metro man for his contribution towards setting up the Delhi Metro, has written to Prime Minister Narendra Modi asking him not to agree to the Delhi government's proposal to make travel free for women commuters.



E. Sreedharan

"One shareholder cannot take a unilateral decision to give concession to one section of the community and push Delhi Metro into inefficiency and bankruptcy," he wrote in his letter of June 10.

The Aam Aadmi Party government in Delhi had recently announced its decision to give free travel facility to women passengers on buses and Metro trains. As the Delhi Metro Rail Corporation is an equal partnership between the Delhi government and the Centre, Mr. Sreedharan, a principal advisor to DMRC, said the Prime Minister's "personal intervention" was required.

After being an instrumental part of the Delhi Metro since its inception, Mr. Sreedharan stepped down as managing director in 2011. He wrote that he had decided not to intervene in the working of the Delhi Metro after

stepping down, but the Delhi government's decision had forced him to come forward.

"Sir, when the first section of the Delhi Metro was to be opened, I had taken a firm and conscious decision that no one would be given any travel concession on Delhi Metro. This stand was taken to maximize revenues so that metro fares could be kept low so as to be affordable to ordinary citizens..." At the same time, Metro would make sufficient operational surpluses to pay back loans taken from JICA, Mr. Sreedharan wrote.

He recalled that the then Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee bought a ticket for himself when he went to inaugurate the first section of the Metro on December 23, 2002.

"Now, if ladies are to be given free travel concession in Delhi Metro, it would set an alarming precedence for all other metros in the country. The argument of Delhi government that the revenue losses would be reimbursed to DMRC is a poor solace. The amount involved is about ₹1,000 crore per annum today. This will go on increasing as the metro network expands and with further fare hikes on the metro," Mr. Sreedharan wrote.

He said other sections of commuters, including the "more deserving" such as students, the disabled and senior citizens, as well as other metros in the country would raise similar demands if Delhi's proposal for free travel for women becomes a reality.

Sisodia asks former DMRC chief to reconsider his stand

'Sreedharan has misunderstood proposal'

STAFF REPORTER
NEW DELHI

Deputy Chief Minister Manish Sisodia on Friday said that former Delhi Metro chief E. Sreedharan's stand on free rides for women in metro trains "appears to be a result of misunderstanding" of the Delhi government's proposal.



Manish Sisodia

Requesting Mr. Sreedharan to "reconsider" his stand, Mr. Sisodia asked him to bless them "to go ahead with the progressive step".

In a letter written to Mr. Sreedharan, the Minister said that he was pained to read Mr. Sreedharan's letter to the Prime Minister, in which the latter allegedly opposed the government's proposal to bear the cost of free ridership for women in Delhi Metro trains.

read. "Even after providing free ridership to women, DMRC's daily ridership will go up by only three lakh on a daily basis, which will still be much less than the designed capacity of 40 lakh," he said.

"We are saying that the Delhi government will buy around a million coupons in bulk from the DMRC on a daily basis and provide these to women commuters," he added.

AAP chief spokesperson Saurabh Bharadwaj said that the DMRC would not lose a rupee as the Delhi government would subsidise the plan. He said that Mr. Sreedharan's suggestion of the government giving money to women to travel in metro was not practically possible.

Govt. task force to ensure women's safety aboard public transport

STAFF REPORTER
NEW DELHI

The Delhi government, which has proposed to make travel free for women in buses and metro trains, on Friday announced the formation of a task force to ensure the safety of female commuters aboard public transport.

The move comes in the wake of a section of public transport experts claiming that there is no link between the proposed free travel scheme and the safety of women commuters.

"The task force will conduct both off and on-ground review and monitoring of all existing schemes and propose new plans for women safety in the city," said Jasmine Shah vice-chairperson of the Delhi Dialogue and Development Commission.

The task force will comprise all stakeholders of public transport as well as eminent experts from the civil society working in the field of women safety and public transport in Delhi. It will also include two daily female commuters nominated by the Transport Minister, said Ms. Shah.

The AAP government is moving ahead to ensure that its ambitious proposal for providing free commute to women in public buses and metro trains comes before Delhi goes for Assembly polls next year. However, in its report to the city government, the DMRC has sought eight months to implement a short-term scheme of free ride in the metro.

Rapid Metro: Centre forms committee for fare fixation

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT
GURUGRAM

Over six years after the country's first privately owned metro network, Rapid Metro Rail Gurgaon Limited, started its operations here, the Centre has now constituted a committee for its fare fixation.

The metro network currently has fixed fare slabs of ₹20 and ₹35.

The three-member panel has been constituted under the Metro Railways (Operation and Maintenance) Act, 2002, for a period of three months. Headed by Justice

(Retd.) Bharat Bhushan Parsoon, Punjab and Haryana High Court, the committee has Additional Secretary, Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, K. Sanjay Murthy and Haryana government Chief Secretary Dipinder Singh Dhesis as its members.

A senior official of the Union Housing and Urban Affairs Ministry told *The Hindu* that the panel will look at the need to revise the fares, with both upward and downward revision possible. The official added that the first meeting of the committee was yet to take place.



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IN BRIEF



'Soften PM's heart' on SCS, Jagan tells Shah

New Delhi: Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister Y.S. Jaganmohan Reddy on Friday met Union Home Minister Amit Shah and requested him to "soften the PM's heart" on the issue of granting Special Category status to the ₹2.58 lakh crore debt-ridden State.

Woman tied to pole for not repaying loan

Bengaluru: Seven people have been arrested in connection with a case where a woman was allegedly tied to a pole in Kodigehalli, a suburb in Bengaluru, for not repaying a loan, the police said.

Three killed in blast at chemical factory

Vizianagaram: Three workers were killed and as many critically injured after a boiler exploded at the Balaji Chemicals Factory in the Bobbili Industrial Centre, 60 km from Vizianagaram in A.P. on Friday.

Kumaraswamy expands Cabinet

R. Shankar and H. Nagesh inducted into Karnataka Ministry; one berth vacant

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT BENGALURU

In an attempt to douse the simmering discontent in the governing coalition and ensure stability of the year-old government, Karnataka Chief Minister H.D. Kumaraswamy expanded his Cabinet on Friday, inducting Karnataka Pragnyanvantha Janata Party (KPJP) MLA for Ranebennur R. Shankar and Independent MLA for Mulbagal H. Nagesh.

With the Ministry size fixed at 34, only one berth is now vacant in the State Cabinet after Friday's expansion. The Congress and the Janata Dal (Secular) have signed a pact to have 22 and 12 Cabinet berths, respectively.

The Congress has filled its quota of 22 Ministers while the JD(S) has filled 11.

Governor Vajubhai R. Vala administered the oath of office to the new Cabinet Ministers in the Glass House in



New faces: H. Nagesh and R. Shankar after taking oath at Raj Bhavan in Bengaluru on Friday.

the Raj Bhavan in the presence of Mr. Kumaraswamy and Deputy Chief Minister G. Parameshwara.

Both Mr. Shankar and Mr. Nagesh are first-time MLAs. Congress Legislature Party leader Siddaramaiah, Cabinet Ministers, and Congress and JD(S) leaders attended the programme.

A large number of relatives and supporters of the

newly sworn-in Ministers were also present.

Merges party with Cong.

Before taking oath as Minister, Mr. Shankar gave a letter to Congress Legislature Party leader Siddaramaiah, stating that he had merged the KPJP with the Congress.

to take primary membership of the party in a day or two.

Mr. Shankar became a Minister in the Kumaraswamy government for the second time in less than seven months while Mr. Nagesh, former KPCL director and a close associate of Water Resources Minister D.K. Shivakumar, became a Minister for the first time.

Mr. Shankar, who defeated the former Legislative Assembly Speaker K.B. Koliwad of the Congress in Assembly election, was first inducted when Mr. Kumaraswamy formed his Cabinet in June 2018 and was given the Forest portfolio.

Leaving out senior leaders in favour of the two Independents is expected to reignite anger among leaders of both the Congress and the JD(S), source said.

Sabarimala issue contributed to CPI(M) defeat: party report

'There was erosion even in traditional strongholds'

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

The entry of two women into the Sabarimala temple in the wake of the government-sponsored women's wall programme provided an opportunity for the UDF and the BJP to utilise the issue for electoral gain and contributed to the defeat of the CPI(M) in Kerala, according to an analysis of the party's performance in the Lok Sabha elections.

The review report adopted by the CPI(M) central committee said the failure of the party to understand the mood of the people was a matter of serious concern and urged the State committee to rectify the mistakes and shortcomings.

The report published on



Red alert: The review report of the CPI(M) central panel says the party failed to understand the mood of the people.

the party's website expressed concern over the erosion of the CPI(M)'s vote base even in traditional strongholds and the failure of the party's campaign to convince the electorate about the need to strengthen the presence of the Left in Parliament.

It said the Congress-led United Democratic Front and the BJP managed to wear away a section of traditional CPI(M) supporters.

The document called upon the State unit to examine why the hard work of the party had not translated into electoral support.

Cabinet panel to look into JSW land deal

BJP launches a day-and-night protest against the sale of over 3,600 acres of land

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT BENGALURU

Even as the BJP started a day-and-night protest against the sale of over 3,600 acres of land in Sandur to JSW Steel, the Karnataka Cabinet on Friday decided to set up a Cabinet sub-committee to look into the issue.

Briefing reporters after the meeting, RDPR Minister Krishna Byre Gowda said the Cabinet decided to reconsider the issue following criticism from various quarters.

'Nothing illegal'

"Although there is nothing illegal in the deal, the Cabinet has decided that the issue needs to be re-examined with an elaborate discussion through a sub-committee.



Karnataka BJP chief B.S. Yeddyurappa, along with party leaders and workers, staging a protest in Bengaluru.

The Chief Minister will take a call on the constitution of the committee," the Minister said.

The Minister said Industries Minister K.J. George himself had suggested that

the issue be re-examined. "He has also requested the Chief Minister not to include him as a member of the committee," Mr. Krishna Byre Gowda said.

The Cabinet's earlier deci-

sion to sell the land to JSW had provided ammunition to the BJP to launch an attack on the government, even though the Chief Minister had promised a re-look into the issue.

The BJP had suspected kickback and started the day-and-night dharna from Friday.

The move had also embarrassed the coalition government as senior Congress leader H.K. Patil and JD(S) State president A.H. Vishwanath opposed it.

On its part, the government had made it clear that the decision to sell the land was only the culmination of an earlier move made when the BJP was part of the government.

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Ishar Saini prepares his field to sow the season's kharif crop after uprooting and destroying the GM brinjal crop that he had planted on his farm in Nathwan village, Fatehabad district, Haryana. (Below): Seeds of various vegetables are sold in a shop in Dabwali. Ishar's son bought the brinjal saplings from a vendor in the vicinity. ■ AKHILESH KUMAR

The mysterious case of GM brinjal cultivation

Last month, genetically modified brinjal was found in a farm in Haryana. While the government insists that this is a one-off case, activists wonder how widespread the problem could be. The spotlight is back on an old debate, reports **Vikas Vasudeva**

B raving the stifling June heat, Ishar Saini is busy preparing his half-acre field to sow the season's kharif crop. Ishar has unwittingly been in the limelight in Haryana for over a month, ever since genetically modified brinjal, the cultivation of which is illegal in India, was found planted on his rented farm. Saini was forced to destroy the crop in the presence of local officials and activists in Nathwan village, Fatehabad district. What remains a mystery is the source of the seeds of the transgenic variety.

Ishar asserts that neither he nor his son Jeevan Saini, who bought the saplings of brinjal in December 2017, was aware that the saplings were of a genetically modified variety. The Sainis had procured them from a roadside vendor in Dabwali, a town nearly 100 km from Nathwan.

Samples were collected from Ishar's field by the Haryana horticulture department on April 29 this year, following a complaint by activists. They were then sent to the National Bureau of Plant Genetic Resources (NBPGR) in New Delhi for testing.

In the eye of the storm

"What is our fault? My son bought saplings that were available in the market. If they were of an illegal variety, it's for the government agencies to answer how this variety came to be sold in the market. We are the victims here, not the culprits," says Ishar. After the brinjal crop was uprooted, Ishar sowed Bt cotton in his field. Apart from the half acre that the Sainis have rented, they also own one acre of land.

"First, we had to bear the loss caused by the uprooting of the brinjal crop, which was ready to be plucked. We had spent about ₹25,000 on the crop's maintenance this season. Now we have to spend additional money on sowing the new crop. This will cost us at least another ₹5,000. The government should compensate us for this as farming is the main source of our livelihood," says Ishar.

Jeevan, 33, pleads ignorance. He says he had no idea that sowing this variety of brinjal was illegal. "How could I possibly know whether the saplings were a genetically modified variety or not? The vendor told me that the brinjal plant would be free from insects. The price, though, was high. It cost me seven to eight times more than the regular varieties, but because he assured me of better quality produce and good returns, I decided to cultivate it." Jeevan was a motor mechanic for 20 years. It was only a couple of years ago that he joined his family occupation of farming.

"In April and May last year, I harvested the first produce of the crop," says Jeevan, as he assists his father on the farm. "The quality was good, though I had to spray pesticides. I sold the brinjal in the local markets of Ratia and Tohana



My son bought saplings that were available in the market. If they were of an illegal variety, it's for the government agencies to answer how this variety came to be sold in the market. We are the victims, not the culprits.

ISHAR SAINI
Farmer

and they fetched good returns. We consumed the same brinjal at home and it seemed fine. One of my friends in the neighbourhood had also procured the saplings along with me, but he destroyed the crop in 2018 after he found that it got infested."

Jeevan says he has not met the vendor from whom he purchased the saplings after that one time. "Most of the vendors come with saplings during the sowing season. They leave after selling the saplings. It's difficult to track them," he says.

Beeru, 60, who has three and a half acres of farmland adjacent to Ishar's land, says: "Though I have not seen anyone else apart from Sainis sowing this variety of brinjal in the village, it can't be ruled out that this variety is not being cultivated elsewhere. I am sure those vendors or dealers must have sold the saplings and seedlings to many other farmers. Government agencies should ensure that such seeds are not sold in the market. They must find out the origin of the seed supply."

'A one-off case'

Samples from Ishar's farm that were sent to the NBPGR in Delhi for testing were shown to be of a genetically modified variety. Soon after, a committee of experts was set up by the Haryana government and chaired by the Vice Chancellor of the Haryana Agricultural University to analyse the NBPGR's findings. They government confirmed the findings and said genetically modified brinjal had been sold in the market.

Ranbir Singh, joint director at Haryana's horticulture department, insists that this is a one-off case, however. "The crop from Ishar's field was destroyed

and buried deep inside the earth to avoid any contamination. Growing and selling genetically modified brinjal is a violation under the rules of the Union Environment Ministry. We have also surveyed fields across the State and we have found no trace of genetically modified brinjal anywhere else. A report in this regard has been sent to the Union Agriculture Ministry," he says. R.K. Chauhan, joint director in Haryana's environment department, says an interim report based on the observations of the expert committee has been sent to the Union Environment Ministry.

The test results of the sample collected from Ratia's fields establish that genetically modified brinjal did not come from the line that was developed by Mahyco, the Maharashtra-based seed company that developed Bt brinjal. Mahyco's Bt brinjal is commercially grown in Bangladesh. In India, Mahyco's Bt brinjal was cleared in 2009 for commercial cultivation by the Genetic Engineering Appraisal Committee, the apex body that decides on genetically modified organisms in the country. But in 2010, former Union Environment Minister Jairam Ramesh put an indefinite moratorium on Bt brinjal on the grounds that there was scientific and public disagreement on its safety.

The extent of illegal cultivation

While the government insists that this is a one-off case, activists are anxious over the extent of genetically modified crop cultivation in India and blame government agencies for adopting a casual attitude in dealing with the situation. Rajinder Chaudhary, a former professor in the Department of Economics at M.D. University, Rohtak, says: "If the government was really serious about protecting India's biodiversity and consumer health, it should undertake an extensive strip-testing of brinjal and map the extent of genetically modified brinjal cultivation in the country," he says. "It should get further tests done, such as an

'event test'. [Event is a term used to describe the point on a chromosome where a genetic tweaking has happened — an addition or deletion, for instance. By identifying the 'event', scientists can say exactly which line the crop came from.] But neither the State government nor the Central government has done this." Chaudhary is associated with Kudrati Kheti Abhiyan which conducted the preliminary tests, using the 'lateral flow strip method', on the brinjal produced in Ishar's farm.

He cautions that if immediate and stringent steps are not taken, the story of Bt cotton could very well be repeated in the country. "Bt cotton entered Indian fields illegally and then was accorded post-facto approval. Today non-Bt cotton seeds are practically out of the market and can only be procured with great difficulty. Moreover, the adverse impacts of genetically modified food are not evident immediately, they are evident only in the long run. So, the fact that the Sainis have been consuming genetically modified brinjal without any visible adverse effects does not mean it is safe," he says. Chaudhary adds that there is a grave danger of illegal genetically modified brinjal cultivation proliferating if the Central and State governments do not act swiftly. "The seedling supply of this suspected genetically modified brinjal happened last year. It is not clear what the extent of illegal cultivation of this unapproved crop is."

Chaudhary narrates how he was able to trace the field where the suspected cultivation of genetically modified brinjal had taken place. "A resident of Ratia town went to a local nursery to fetch saplings of brinjal. When he was discussing the shoot and fruit borer [the most destructive pest of brinjal], the nursery merchant told him about a local farmer [Saini] who had planted a brinjal variety that is resistant to the shoot and fruit borer. When he tipped us off about the variety, I visited the farm in April this year and bought a few kgs of the sus-

pected brinjal. A lateral flow strip test [a preliminary test conducted using a kit] was conducted and it indicated that the sample was of genetically modified brinjal. The lateral strip method is not a confirmatory test though. So I sent samples to the Ahmedabad-based SGS Private Limited, a laboratory accredited by the National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratories. A report on May 8 by the laboratory confirmed that the brinjal samples were genetically modified."

Unable to differentiate crops

In Dabwali, where Jeevan bought the seeds, seed suppliers and dealers say they do not know about the sale or availability of illegal genetically modified seedlings in regulated markets. Some, however, do not rule out the possibility of such saplings or seedlings being sold in unregulated markets.

"If a genetically modified crop has been found on one farm, it means that saplings or seedlings are being sold. Saplings are sold in nurseries. Many mobile vendors sell seedlings. This means anyone can be involved in selling the banned seeds. We have the example of Bt cotton before us," says Rakesh Garg, a vegetable seed dealer who has been in the business for over 15 years in Dabwali's vegetable market. Garg adds that it is important for government agencies to trace the entire supply chain — from seed developers to intermediaries — to find out the origin of seed and sapling supply.

At Garg's store, Ram Swarup, a farmer from a nearby village called Rajpur Majra, points out that it's difficult to differentiate between saplings of a genetically modified plant and those of a normal variety plant. Hence it's not difficult to sell genetically modified seeds in the market, he says. "Also, when a farmer grows genetically modified brinjal, the harvested crop is similar to any other variety. Even the consumer can't make out the difference," says Swarup, who has 11 acres of farmland.

Umendra Dutt of Kheti Virasat Mission, an organisation promoting organic farming, says the government should take legal action against the suppliers of these seedlings or saplings. "Curbing the supply network of illegal genetically modified brinjal is something that should not be ignored at all. However, it's equally important that no penal action should be taken against farmers who have been duped into cultivating these illegal seeds. Instead, they must be fully compensated for the destruction of their standing crop," he says.

Support for GM brinjal

Meanwhile, others are demanding that the Central government should allow cultivation of genetically modified crops, including of brinjal, across the country as they claim that the crops are absolutely safe for consumption. Also,

The crop from Ishar's field was destroyed and buried deep inside the earth to avoid any contamination. We have also surveyed fields across the State and we have found no trace of genetically modified brinjal anywhere else.

RANBIR SINGH
Joint director, Haryana horticulture department

they put forth the argument that farmers should be allowed to reap the benefits of modern technology, which would help them boost their income by fetching better returns.

On June 10, a few hundred farmers gathered at Akot village in Maharashtra's Akola district to protest against the ban of cultivation of genetically modified crops. "To show our anguish against the ban we sowed herbicide-tolerant Bt cotton in the field of one of our fellow farmers," says Gun Parkash, Bharatiya Kisan Union's Haryana unit president, who participated in the protest. The protest was spearheaded by Shetkari Sanghatana, a farmer body which has been opposing the government's ban of genetically modified crops.

Stating that a similar kind of protest will be launched in Haryana and Punjab in the days to come, Parkash says, "These genetically modified crops are in use in many parts of the world. Countries like the U.S. and Canada are using this technology. With the use of genetically modified technology, costs are reduced, pest attacks are lower and production is higher. Farmers who are in distress in our country are not able to reap the benefits of genetically modified crops because these crops are banned." He adds that farmers and consumers in Bangladesh have been safely reaping the benefits of Bt brinjal, but in India successive governments have preferred to keep quiet.

"The ban on genetically modified crops is not just restricting farmers from accessing technology but is also promoting an illegal market to flourish. The adverse consequences of an unregulated market are far more dangerous. Even though in our country no genetically modified food crop has been given a nod due to bio-safety issues, genetically modified substances have already entered our food chain," he says.

Therein lies the irony. "Bt cotton cultivation is allowed in India as a non-food crop but then cotton seed oil is extracted from these plants and is being consumed in parts of the country, especially in Gujarat and Maharashtra. Not only this, canola oil and soybean oil are both extracted from imported seeds, which are produced from genetically modified crops abroad. It's high time our government realises that genetically modified crops have already entered the food chain," Parkash says.

The debate is far from settled.



Ajay Ratra doesn't tire of hitting catches to his wards in practice. In his playing days, Ratra had a reputation of being a solid wicketkeeper. His finest moment, however, came with the bat: a Test hundred against the West Indies in Antigua. ■ SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT, GETTY IMAGES, AFP



Keeper of the flame

Ajay Ratra is helping further the craft that sustained his career — the former India glovesman is now one of the country's few specialist wicketkeeping coaches

P.K. AJITH KUMAR

There was blood on the pitch when Ajay Ratra took guard in the first innings of the Antigua Test in 2002. Anil Kumble's jaw had been broken by a Mervyn Dillon bouncer. India's greatest match-winner would come out to bowl, his face bandaged. Viv Richards called it one of the bravest acts he had seen.

That Test is unforgettable for Ratra for another, more personal, reason, too. He scored a hundred, the youngest wicketkeeper to achieve the feat, and was named the Man of the Match in only his third Test.

At 20, it looked as if India's 'keeping gloves would be in his possession for a while. But he played only three more Tests. After his last First Class game in 2013, he turned to coaching; he is one of India's few specialist wicketkeeping coaches now.

He spoke to The Hindu in Jaipur, where he trained some of the country's most promising stumpers at an under-19 BCCI camp. Excerpts:

What made you take up coaching at a young age?

■ I started it even before I stopped playing. I wanted to share my knowledge. And I had done a Level-1 coaching course.

Do you think there should be an increased focus on coaching 'keepers?

■ Absolutely. Shortly after I started out as a coach, I found that there were very few coaches who specialised in 'keeping. You won't find any at the local level.

Specialist coaches can produce impressive results, as Bruce French has shown with the England side...

■ Yes, a 'keeper can gain a lot from working under a good coach who has played at the highest level. I can vouch for that, having trained under great 'keepers like Rodney Marsh, Syed Kirmani and Kiran More.

I worked with Marsh and Kirmani at the National Cricket Academy (NCA) in Bengaluru.

They had different styles, and you had to pick the points that you needed.

From Marsh, I learnt how to keep to the pacers and from Kirmani about standing up to the spinners. Then I had a senior Indian camp with More just before a Challengers Trophy tournament. I was a different keeper after that.

How do you find working with 'keepers in camps like the one you had here?

■ I am very happy that I have got this opportunity. And it is a good step the BCCI has taken. Last year I had worked with the under-16 batch at the NCA. And just a few weeks ago, I had organised a coaching camp exclusively for 'keepers at Faridabad, my hometown. I would like to do more camps like that in other parts of the country if I can get some sponsors.

I also recently had sessions with Wriddhiman Saha after his injury. I believe Saha is still the best choice for India in Tests.

Dhoni has his own technique. He has a sixth sense. Whenever he leaves the ball, it hits the stumps. His reverse flick, without looking, is amazing

I recently had sessions with Wriddhiman Saha after his injury. I believe Saha is still the best choice for India in Tests

Pant has done well in Tests. In England, he was struggling a bit, but it is not an easy place to tour for a 'keeper. He did well in Australia. He is improving

It was horrible seeing blood on the pitch — you watch one guy [Anil Kumble] get hit and you are next in. I remember Chris Gayle saying, "Kill that boy"

What do you think about the man who replaced him, Rishabh Pant?

■ He has done well in Tests. In England, he was struggling a bit, but it is not an easy place to tour for a 'keeper. He did well in Australia. He is improving, but he could get better if he works on a few areas. He tends to go towards his left; that is his initial movement, from habit. And he has to improve his balance. Against spinners, he has to work on the bounce of the ball.

Who is the best 'keeper in the world?

■ M.S. Dhoni, without a doubt. He has his own technique. He has a sixth sense. Whenever he leaves the ball, it hits the stumps. His reverse flick, without looking, is amazing.

Dhoni is a contemporary of yours. Did you think he would become this good?

■ Honestly, no. But the best part about him is that he improved consistently. Maybe the success with the bat made him more confident as a 'keeper. He is very intelligent. His mind is sharp. If you look at DRS too, you will find that he gets it right often. If Dhoni is doubtful, the results show.

Looking back at your career, the high point must be that Antigua hundred.

■ Yes. Scoring a hundred in the West Indies was a dream. They were playing four pace bowlers. It was horrible seeing blood on the pitch — you watch one guy get hit on the jaw and you are next in. I had never faced bowling like that. I remember Chris Gayle saying, "Kill that boy."

Initially, it was about survival and supporting V.V.S. Laxman, who kept encouraging me. I took many balls to settle down, but once I got set, and Laxman got dismissed [after a partnership of 217], I started scoring faster.

But your international career ended later that year.

■ I have no regrets now; I gave everything I could. I was privileged to be part of a team that had all those legends like Sachin Tendulkar and Rahul Dravid.



Idamelys Moreno dreams of winning Olympic gold. Below: Yuria Pascual, Ana Gasquez and Moreno train at a boxing gym in Havana. ■ AFP

Striking a blow for equality

Women boxers in Cuba are fighting for their right to compete in tournaments

In the musty funk of a Havana boxing gym, Idamelys Moreno smacks a series of whopping right hooks into a heavy punching bag.

For the past four years, she has ripped it up in training, driven by the dream of winning Olympic gold.

But she and other big-hitting women are punching not so much a glass ceiling as a glass wall: in Cuba, only men are allowed to compete in boxing tournaments.

"They haven't given us our chance," fumes Moreno, a 27-year-old with burning ambition and a simmering frustration.

Ducking and feinting, she works her way around the swinging bag, the room resounding with her heavy blows.

"She's a boxer with a lot of enthusiasm and enormous physical capacities, but she is nowhere near her full potential yet," says her coach Emilio Correa, who won Olympic silver in 2008.

Cubans are rightly proud of their unique boxing tradition which has brought a haul of 37 Olympic gold and 76 World Championship winner's medals — all by men.

But featherweight Moreno — whose haymaking right fist has been honed by sparring with men — pleads: "If they'd give us the opportunity, we can also build on the medal collection that the men have won."

Moreno is not the only woman working the bags. Taking turns to spar with her are Yuria Pascual, a 26-year-old biologist, and Ana Gasquez, a French woman who says she was drawn to Cuba by the mystique of its boxing tradition.



Ever ambitious, Moreno has set her sights on "a world and Olympic medal". Pascual says: "If men can do it, why can't we?"

Ugly paradox
It's an ugly paradox for these women that since 2006 Cuba has been represented in the female programmes in all Olympic sports, including weightlifting and wrestling — but not in that last bastion of Cuban machismo, inside the ropes of a boxing ring.

It is generally accepted here that boxing is a man's sport, far too dangerous to accommodate women. Elsewhere, gender equality in sports has evolved and boxing joined the ranks of women's Olympic events at the London Games in 2012.

Moreno dismisses the views of Cuban men that boxing is too dangerous for her, insisting body protection is more than adequate. "All combat sports are dangerous. But we have protection for the chest, the head and mouth."

The official reluctance to recognise female boxing "will end up discouraging" young women who want to climb into the ring, says Moreno.

Ironically, women are wel-

come to train in boxing gyms across Cuba. "Boys help us, they don't discriminate against us," Gasquez says. It's the officials in suits that draw their ire.

For these young boxers, it's impossible not to think of Namibia Flores, held up as an example to women boxers but who reached the age of 40 — the age ceiling for competition — without ever realising her dream of bringing a women's gold medal to Cuba.

"I don't want the same thing happening to us," vows Moreno.

Correa, the coach, says that if women's boxing is eventually sanctioned by Cuban authorities, the potential for the sport is "massive — because this is the island of boxing."

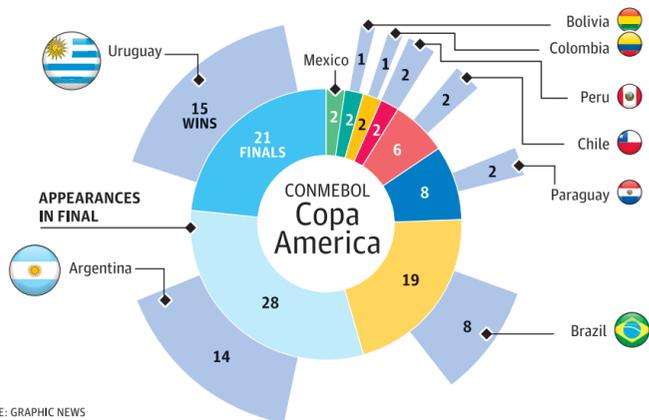
Women seemed primed for a breakthrough in 2016, when Cuban Boxing Federation president Alberto Puig announced the possibility of opening competition to females. But three years on, nothing has changed.

They continue to train, however, fuelled by optimism that the Cuban Sports Institute may eventually green-light women's boxing ahead of the 2020 Olympics in Tokyo. AGENCY FRANCE-PRESSE

GAME THEORY

South America's finest

The 2019 Copa America, which will be played in Brazil over the next three weeks, is the 46th edition of the competition which began in 1916 as the South American Championship. Uruguay, Argentina and Brazil have, among them, claimed all but eight trophies over the tournament's history. But Chile, which has won the last two editions, could become the first nation to win three successive titles since Argentina managed that feat in 1947



TOP SCORERS

Player	Country	Goals
Zinho	Brazil	17
Norberto Mendez	Argentina	
Severino Varela	Uruguay	15
Lolo Fernandez	Peru	
Ademir	Brazil	13
Gabriel Batistuta	Argentina	
Jair	Brazil	
Jose Manuel Moreno	Argentina	8
Hector Scarone	Uruguay	



NORBERTO MENDEZ

Active players with the most goals: 11 Eduardo Vargas (Chile) and Paolo Guerrero (Peru)

PICTURE THIS



One for the record books

Trainer Aiden O'Brien won his first Derby through Galileo way back in 2001. He now has three more Epsom wins through Galileo's sons, the most recent of them coming earlier this month, Anthony Van

Dyck the victorious horse.

At the 240th Epsom Derby, O'Brien had seven runners in search of his seventh triumph. The Irish trainer is now just one win away from (solely) holding the record for the most Derby wins.

Van Dyck is unlikely to be

regarded as one of the best Derby winners, at this stage at least. He wasn't even among the best horses going into this race. Sir Dragonet, also trained by O'Brien, was the favourite.

At one point, Van Dyck had only four (definitely defeated) horses

behind him. But luck, resoluteness and a request from his jockey, Seamie Heffernan, for some more effort did it at Britain's richest race.

This victory, at the most prestigious of the five Classics, is the biggest of Van Dyck's four major race wins.

Impossible is nothing

George Bamford on standing out

How has customisation evolved?

We're all striving to find that true luxury item in a mass-market, and I feel that personalisation is one way to find the same.

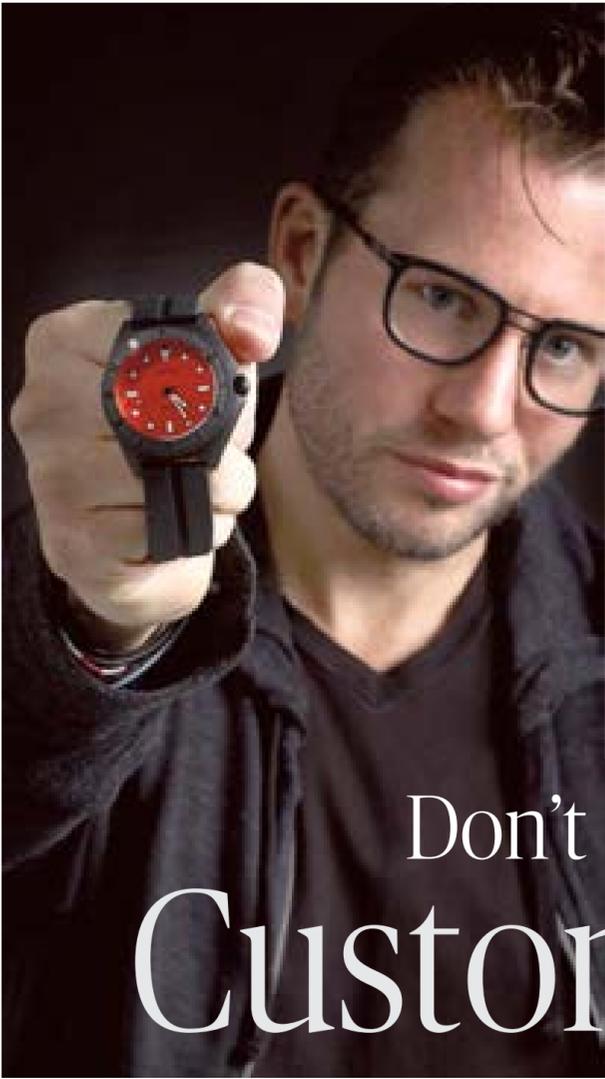
Clients approach us through our website where they can design their ultimate watch using our customiser tool or they book an appointment at our Hive office in London or visit one of our dealers around the world. Sometimes the simplest designs are the best, such as changes on date wheels or matching colours from racing silks to car colours.

What brands are you actively working with?

We are working with TAG Heuer, Zenith and Bvlgari and we are in discussions with more. It is really exciting and shows how the watch industry is embracing customisation.

Who are your customers?

I can't reveal that, but we are lucky to have clients who ask us to push the boundaries, and put our 'if you can imagine it, we can create it' motto to the test. We get requests from all over the world, and that is why I'm constantly travelling.



about time



From designer Virgil Abloh's 'blackened out' Patek Philippe to experimental tropical patinas — personalisation is how watch connoisseurs are staying unique

Timepiece art George Bamford and on top Artisans de Genève's Tribute to 6240 Tropical
▪ SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

Don't conform.
Customise

MITRAJIT BHATTACHARYA

I met the effervescent George Bamford, who runs Bamford Watch Department, at Baselworld a couple of years ago. The London-based company was not a familiar one. But considering he was sharing the stage with Jean-Claude Biver, then president of Louis Vuitton's watchmaking division and CEO of TAG Heuer, to announce a new partnership, it had to be important.

As Bamford explained to finance website, *This is Money*, "Everyone has their own personal style now. People walk through this door [at BWD] with killer trainers or Berluti shoes — why doesn't the watch world do that? Do you want to conform or be your own person?" The 37-year-old scion of multinational corporation JCB (JC Bamford Excavators Limited), the leading manufacturers of heavy construction machines) first got the idea when he

noticed that many of the men he bumped into at social events wore the same watch as him, a Rolex Cosmograph Daytona. So he went to JCB's R&D department and used a black coating intended for drill bits on his watch. It has since become a signature of his company.

At BWD, you can customise pretty much any timepiece. A fan of Steve McQueen in *Le Mans*? Amp up your TAG Heuer Monaco with multiple colour options for the dial, logo, mi-

nute-markers, batons, even the coating. Most recently, Sir Elton John customised 10 Franck Muller watches with a swirl design and an Elton second hand.

Imagination is the limit

Across the English Channel, MAD Paris personalises pre-owned prestige timepieces — from Rolex Date-Justs to Audemars Piguet Royal Oaks — reworking dials, designs and coatings. Reportedly, they 'blackened out'

INTERNATIONAL DAY OF YOGA, JUNE 21

Deep state of JOIS

With a Mumbai workshop under way, the Mysuru-based Ashtanga guru highlights the importance of a teacher in the age of YouTube tutorials

DHARA VORA SABHNANI

In the era of social media tutorials, yoga guru R Sharath Jois's voice is a sage one. He says that while social media is a great tool to encourage people to exercise, one needs a guru to guide you in yoga. "Yoga is not a general exercise where you don't deal with emotions. Yoga is different as there are many things happening in your mind, and it's not just for physical fitness, but mental as well. For your complete well-being, it's very important that you follow the instructions of a teacher," says the author of *Ageless: A Yogi's Secrets to a Long and Healthy Life*, now hosting his first workshop in Mumbai.

The third generation of the Jois family, Sharath is a teacher, practitioner, author and the subject of several documentaries, best known for his expertise in Ashtanga Yoga. When asked how to define Ashtanga Yoga to a beginner, his reply is a humble one. "It's a traditional practice based on Patanjali Yogasutra that has been there since generations. It's not that my grandfather or I have created it," says the director of the K Pattabhi Jois Ashtanga Yoga Institute, Mysuru.

Mind and body

Sharath spearheads the legacy of his grandfather K Pattabhi Jois, who is credited with popularising the vinya-

sa style of Ashtanga Yoga across the world, long before sweating it out in the yoga studio was considered cool.

It's a popular form of fitness and counts several Hollywood A-listers like Natalie Portman, Gwyneth Paltrow, Jennifer Aniston, Willem Dafoe, and musicians Madonna and Sting as followers. American yoga teacher Eddie Stern, who taught Hillary Clinton, Ashtanga Yoga-based breathing techniques to help her calm her mind during elections, has also been a student of Jois.

Everyone can practise Ashtanga Yoga, says Sharath. The starting point though is based on *yama*, which stands for moral codes, and *niyama*, or introspect and study. So

practising Ashtanga Yoga also means that one has to follow the path of *ahimsa*, and lead a principled life.

"What differentiates Ashtanga Yoga is synchronising the breathing with the posture. There is a strong emphasis on breath, *atma* and the [gaze]," he says, explaining how Ashtanga is ideal for city dwellers, working professionals to help cope with stress, and children (to make their minds sharper).

Evolving method

Sharath has introduced chanting in the practice, while focusing on how and what should one eat, and when one should practise the *asanas*. "Yoga should happen all the time, [with]



All in the mind Jois conducting group sessions
▪ SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

only the *asanas* happening on the mat. You need to change your routine, and be mindful of what and how you speak. Just to keep up with everyone else, people shouldn't get carried away with their social media interactions," he recommends.

According to him, one of the reasons why Ashtanga Yoga is popular in the West especially with the stars, is owing to the stamina it helps build up in practitioners while simultaneously teaching tolerance. "People work extra hard to make a career and keep up with the work. In that process, many get stressed and lack of sleeping and eating becomes an issue. Ashtanga Yoga gives you the internal strength to keep up with everything and manage yourself, so you can manage all else," he explains.

Visit truebayindia.com for further details

MUSIC

Gurgaon static

Nivid, an industrial rock musician from Gurugram, just dropped a single off his upcoming concept album



When was the last time you heard a full music album, just the way it was intended to be heard? With how Spotify, Apple Music, Gaana, and all other streaming services have spread, our listening patterns have vastly altered, dependent now on algorithms or trusted playlists.

This all-pervasive millennial consumption pattern however isn't enough to deter Aditya Virmani, aka Nivid, from working on a concept album, called *The World Around Me (Infinite Support)*. The Ludhiana-born, Gurugram-based sound engineer and musician has just released the first single off this upcoming album.

Called Sanskaari, its music video has Nivid as the protagonist. Aditya's own studio set-up, Barren Sounds, "a services-oriented studio," he says, which takes up commissioned projects for sound production and design, produced this video.

Sanskaari has a distinct anthem-like feel to it. Its steady rhyming lines are in pace with the character, as he walks through stretches of the mural-filled Clarion Alley in San Francisco. The choice of location, given the Hindi lyrics, words like *dharam*, the song's very title, is unclear and obvious in its dissonance.

"After watching Nine Inch Nails live in Bangkok last year, I locked myself up in the studio for three straight months to write," recalls Aditya. He didn't know what he was going to write, or what the theme would be, but he knew there was something simmering.

Sanskaari's jarring opening notes and its static-filled sliced-up video, all point to an unmistakable industrial aesthetic, the same genre of the same 1988-formed American band that inspired him. Through Aditya's video, you can see snatches of posters on racism and sexism. As with the intent of most industrial rock therefore, Sanskaari too tries to address socio-political concerns.

"The song right now is about the dangers of extreme control, when the state becomes too powerful," he says, adding that "you don't have to align with my political belief systems to understand or relate to the song."

Nivid intends for this to be the fourth song in an eight-track, which he will release in September. By the time Sanskaari comes on in the album, its protagonist has found a following of those who want to subscribe to his ideology. But the character is alone through the video; he wakes up from a spot on the sidewalk, goes marching out through the city and its lanes to spread his agenda, only to reset and wake up at the same spot, to do it all over again. Just like in a video game.

Listen to the single on Nivid's Youtube channel, NividVEVO
VANGMAYI PARAKALA

INDULGENCE

Instapick



Legendary Golconda diamonds, Art Deco brooches by Cartier and emerald hookah mouthpieces — the Christie's Instagram feed (@christiesjewels) is chock full of these treasures, which will go under the hammer in New York on June 19, as a part of the Maharajas & Mughal Magnificence collection. You'll also find interesting nuggets of information from experts like David Warren and Francois Curiel.

For a listing or to be featured here, email us at delhimetro@thehindu.co.in

5 EVENTS WORTH YOUR WHILE



EVENT

Ttribute to Girish Karnad

As a tribute to the late playwright, the India International Centre, SAHMAT, Raza Foundation, and Indian Writers Forum will be hosting, "Paying tribute to Girish Karnad: A life of Cultural Resistance" this Monday. Speakers include M.K. Raina, Anuradha Kapur and Ashok Vajpeyi. There will be readings by Jana Natya Manch
VENUE: Seminar Rooms 1,2,3, IIC,
TIME: 6:30 p.m.



BEVERAGE

Yuvi shots

For the India versus Pakistan match this Sunday, Pier 38 Indo-Arabic Kitchen & Cocktail Bar is offering a 'Yuvi Shot' on sixes by Indian players, and each time Pakistan loses a wicket. Named after Yuvraj Singh, it's a tribute to his talent and a token to say goodbye.
VENUE: Shop 106-107, Cyber Hub, DLF Cyber City, Gurugram
TIME: 3 p.m. onwards



DANCE

Brahmputra Borgeet

Pratishruti Foundation' presents a Story on Brahmputra Borgeet and Satriya. A classical dance exponent, Prateesha Suresh, along with her troop will perform the classical musical tradition of Assam. Borgeet is considered the oldest music tradition alive today.
VENUE: Sathya Sai Auditorium, Pragati Vihar, Lodhi Road
TIME: 6 p.m. - 8 p.m.



FILM

Japanese animation

Crayon Shin Chan - Bravo! Samurai Battle that has English subtitles, shows Shinnosuke, his parents, and his dog, Shiro, having similar dreams. While Shin Chan becomes entranced with a pretty lady from that dream, see what happens to his parents and his pet.
VENUE: The Japan Foundation, 5A Ring Road, Lajpat Nagar IV
TIME: 2 p.m.



FOOD

Sunday brunch

Celebrate Father's Day with a brunch at Seasonal Tastes. Try the gourmet salads, Yorkshire puddings, Burrito bar, Tandoori tala tak, and other foods from around the world. Along with the vast spread is an entertaining live band, cocktails, and mocktails. Special crafts for dads and fun activities for kids have been organised.
VENUE: Seasonal Tastes, The Westin Gurgaon
TIME: 12:30 p.m. to 4 p.m.

FILM REVIEWS

Licensed to frill

Frenetic, frantic action can't rescue this lame sequel to *The Secret Life of Pets*



MINI ANTHIKAD CHIBBER

The Secret Life of Pets in 2016 was a harmless piece of fluff. As most pet owners believe their beloved animals have a secret life (I know for sure that Muddu, my Labrador golden retriever, watches nature documentaries on the telly when I am away) the film was a fun way of giving shape to our not-so-secret imaginings.

So there was Max, a terrier who lives in New York with his human Katie. When Katie brings home Duke, a shaggy brown dog, at first Max is upset but then they get along. Other pets in the apartment block include Gidget, a pomeranian, who has a crush on Max, Chloe, a fat, grey tabby cat, a pug, a dachshund, a budgie parakeet and a lost hamster.

A rabbit named Snowball is leading a revolution against humans who ill-treat their pets. There is a basset hound, a falcon and many other pets and also a ride through a sausage factory. Whenever the plot showed signs of flagging, the dog catchers were thrown into the mix.

The sequel was a given considering how well the movie did – despite similarities to *Toy Story*. And now a week before *Toy Story 4* comes out,



Rushing through Even for pet-lovers, the characters don't come alive •SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

The Secret Life of Pets 2

DIRECTOR: Chris Renaud
CO DIRECTOR: Jonathan del Val
VOICE CAST: Patton Oswalt, Eric Stonestreet, Kevin Hart, Jenny Slate, Ellie Kemper, Tiffany Haddish, Lake Bell, Nick Kroll, Dana Carvey, Hannibal Buress, Bobby Moynihan, Harrison Ford
RUN TIME: 86 minutes
STORYLINE: Max and Duke go to a farm, Captain Snowball has to rescue a tiger from an abusive circus owner and Gidget has to become a cat to get back Busy Bee

there is *The Secret Life of Pets 2*. Cast and crew reprise their roles except for Patton Oswalt as Max (he replaced Louis C.K.). Newcomers include Harrison Ford as the tough sheepdog Rooster who has all the funny lines.

The movie breathlessly zips from point A to point B, without pause, with train chases, fights and high-pitched squeals and shrieks. The best thing about the movie is its length. At 86 minutes, you do not feel you have wasted a considerable portion of your life watching a toy-ready film. That and Harrison Ford.

Low voltage with good CGI

Men in Black: International lacks the original franchise's punch, but still garners a few laughs

DEBORAH CORNELIOUS

There are some seriously heavy-duty names attached to *Men in Black: International*: Chris Hemsworth, Tessa Thompson, Liam Neeson, Emma Thompson and Kumail Nanjiani. It's been directed by F. Gary Gray (*The Fate of the Furious*) and executive produced by king of sci-fi Steven Spielberg.

Naturally then, expectations were high and mighty. It's also yet another reboot, remake or spin-off that Hollywood seems to be so fond of these days.

So it's disappointing really, that the film firmly sticks to a tried and tested plan. Smart visual effects, saving the world from destruction, a few sassy lines between the protagonists, a predictable twist, and of course, a wise-cracking sidekick. At the crux of the film is a weapon of such power, it could destroy planets. The *Men in Black* (MIB) must protect it from the Hive, an evil alien race. M (Tessa) is a rookie over-eager MIB agent perfectly complementing H (Hems-

worth), a cynical and talented senior agent who is cocky and equally reckless. Sounds familiar? Only every other film seems to work this trope into its story.

If there was a subversive manoeuvre in having a woman be part of well, *Men in Black*, Gray's intention never comes forth. What does come forward, are a couple of subtle jokes about gender equality that perhaps sounded better on paper instead of on screen.

It's almost as if *International* is afraid of failing. Gray has entirely refused to colour out of the lines in the slightest. Eschewing the original franchise's ruthless

Men in Black: International

DIRECTOR: F. Gary Gray
CAST: Chris Hemsworth, Tessa Thompson, Liam Neeson, Emma Thompson and Kumail Nanjiani
STORYLINE: M, a rookie agent joins H to protect a powerful weapon from getting into the wrong hands



All too familiar MIB: International has entirely refused to colour out of the lines in the slightest •SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

and smarmy humour, the spin-off is uptight with most of its jokes. So much so it affects H and M's chemistry. Their relationship becomes less about learning to work with each other and more about the sincerity of their intentions. It's shame because the duo was hilarious in their earlier pairing in *Thor: Ragnarok* (2017).

Art Marcum and Matt Holloway's screenplay isn't strong enough to keep view-

ers hooked, with an all-too-familiar premise. The predictability factor, thankfully, isn't repulsive enough to vacate seats. Especially when Pawny, a pint-sized green alien voiced by Nanjiani makes an appearance. In spite of knowing fully well, his is a clever distraction tactic nothing to do with the film's real storyline, Pawny's ugly-cute mug and cheeky lines are a real thrill. In the end, *International* is a mildly fun ride with satisfying special effects and an adequate number of chuckles.



POOCH CAFE



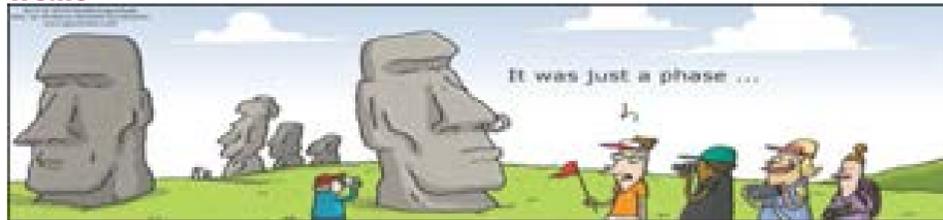
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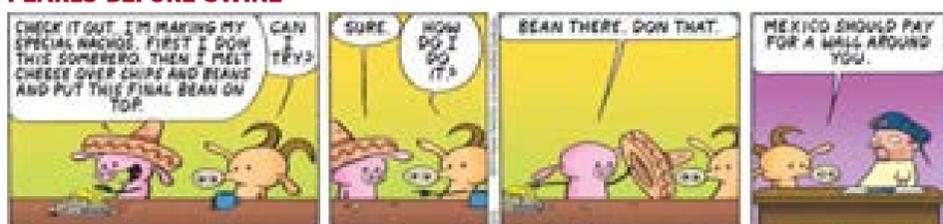
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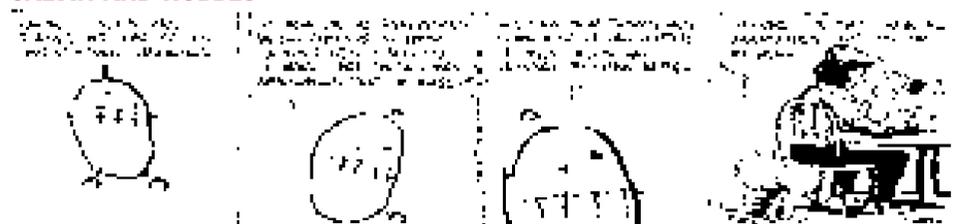
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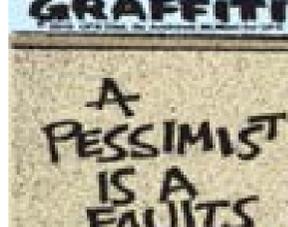
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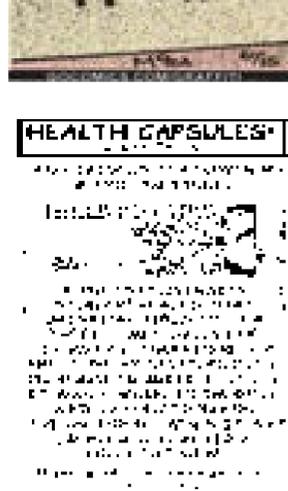
CALVIN AND HOBBS



GRAFFITI



HEALTH CAPSULES



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- 3 Outhouse – cast (4)
- 4 Bird with a long curved bill (6)
- 5 Palm tree (anag) – south Wales university town (8)
- 6 Groom's partner (5)
- 7 Method for removing unwanted hair (12)
- 8 Devoted old married couple (5, 3, 4)
- 13 Quick joke (3-5)
- 16 Crackbrained (7)
- 17 In utero (6)
- 19 Acknowledge – concede (5)
- 21 Defect (4)

Solution will appear in *The Hindu* dated June 17, 2019.

Solution No. 13096

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- Across
- 1 Controversial issue attracting public attention (5, 7)
- 9 Granny Smith, for one (5)
- 10 Type of lettuce (7)
- 11 Lie to get something (4)
- 12 Building divided into small let units (8)
- 14 Playing a part (6)
- 15 Sheep from Spain with a heavy quality fleece (6)
- 18 Latest time for completion (8)
- 20 Flower – girl (4)
- 22 Florida resort – Virginia Woolf novel (7)
- 23 Heavy iron-bound stick used for crowd control by police in India (5)
- 24 Canadian province (3, 9)
- Down
- 2 Road-surfacing material (7)

Head of 32,000-year-old wolf found in the Russian Arctic

The animal is believed to have been between two and four years old when it died

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE
MOSCOW

A first intact head of a gigantic adult wolf which died about 32,000 years ago and was preserved in permafrost has been found in the Russian Arctic, scientists said on Friday.

Covered with thick fur, the head was found by a local on the banks of the Tirekhtyakh River in Russia's remote Arctic region of Yakutia last summer.

Well-preserved brain
It features a well-preserved brain, soft tissue and a set of powerful teeth and mea-



The head of an Ice Age wolf, which is covered with thick fur. *AP

sures 41.5 cm in length.

By comparison, the torso of a modern-day wolf is between 66 and 86 centimetres long.

The head was handed to

local palaeontologists who teamed up with scientists from the Jikei University School of Medicine in Tokyo to study it.

"It is the first ever such find," Albert Protopopov, head of mammoth fauna studies at the Yakutia Academy of Sciences, said on Friday. "Only cubs have been discovered before."

Pleistocene epoch
Research shows the animal died about 32,000 years ago in the Pleistocene epoch, when the most recent Ice Age occurred.

The wolf is believed to

have been between two and four years old when it died.

The Pleistocene epoch was the time when megafauna such as woolly mammoths roamed the Earth.

Protopopov said the scientists from Russia, Japan and Sweden would continue to study the head.

"We are hoping to understand whether this was a separate subspecies," he added.

Several species of ancient wolf lived during the Ice Age, including now-extinct dire wolf that featured in the popular TV series *Game of Thrones*.

Women across Switzerland rise up for equal pay

On average, they earn 20% less than men

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE
GENEVA

Purple-clad protesters blowing whistles, banging pots and pans and brandishing feminist slogans filled the streets of Swiss towns and cities Friday, as women across the country went on strike for equal pay.

"I love badass women" and "Eliminate the patriarchy" figured among the messages on posters and banners, as women poured into the streets to vent their frustration with persistent gender discrimination and wage gaps in the wealthy Alpine nation.

The strike comes nearly three decades after women held the country's first nationwide strike for equal pay.



Purple to the fore: Women taking part in nation-wide strike for wage parity in Bern, on Friday. *AFP

"Wage equality has not been achieved. That is a good reason to go on strike," Ruth Dreyfuss, who in 1998 became Switzerland's first female president, said.

Women in Switzerland on average still earn 20 percent less than men. And for men

and women with equal qualifications, the wage gap remains nearly eight percent, according to the National Statistics Office.

"We are here to make noise, because if we're not seen, we don't exist," said Socialist MP Ada Marra.

Lost recording of Frida Kahlo released

REUTERS
MEXICO CITY

Few Mexican icons have enjoyed greater recognition than the painter, Frida Kahlo. Only her voice seemed doomed to oblivion. Until Wednesday, that is, when the National Music Library of Mexico released a radio recording, apparently capturing the artist as she was reciting "Portrait of Diego", a text she wrote in 1949 about her husband, the painter Diego Rivera.

The Mexican government said that studies suggest the recording is of Kahlo but they were not able to confirm it. "It's a finding that has many elements that can be identified as the probable voice of Kahlo, but it isn't 100% certain," said Secretary of Culture Alejandra Frausta.



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