

She blows hot and cold very often



GSRK Babu Rao

VERB DEPENDENT PREPOSITIONS

In English some Verbs go with certain Prepositions. ఇంగ్లిష్లలో కొన్ని verbsతో కొన్ని prepositions మాత్రమే వాడతారు.

Examples:

We congratulated him on his success. We complimented him on his appointment. She died of tuberculosis.

But: The girl died in an automobile accident. They entered into an agreement/argument.

Here is a brief list of Verbs and the Prepositions that go with them:

abstain from (bad habits) aim at appeal to/against attached to blame for blessed with call for (order) choose from (select) compatible with confident of (victory) concerned with content with

deal with derive from (conclude) depend upon discriminated against dream of/about escape from face with (difficulties or opposition)

furnished with

contusive to (health)

count on

get on with impose on

(somebody) insist on interfere with interested in invited to/for listen to long for

(deeply desire) object to opposed to provide for

(something) pray for prepare for present with quarrel with rebel against reconciled to

(some result) reduce to respond to stare at succeed in



subject to (made to face with) subscribe to (express willingness) surprise at sympathize with (a person) think about/of talk about tired about/of triumph over (celebrate) trust in

wait upon (attend)

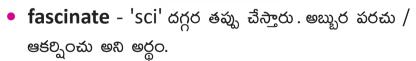
warn about recover from (illness, losses) reply to resigned to restore to shoot at worried about warn of wonder at work on yearn for (deeply desire) yield to

But this is not end of the story. There are prepositions that function differently with the object, even though the verb remains the same.

(sbd = somebody, sth = something)to be angry with sbd - He is angry with me. to be angry at sth - The boss is angry at the result. accused of theft accused for taking a bribe agree with sbd - I entirely agree with you. agree to sth - Raj agreed to the proposal. care for sth - He doesn't care for appearance. care about sbd - He doesn't care about his parents.

compare with sbd - Many parents compare their kids with other kids.

SPELLINGS



- millennium two times 'nn' రాయాలి 'iu' కూడా సరిగ్గా రాయాలి. Meaning: సహస్రాజ్ల
- Meaning: అసహజంగా . മಿപ്പൂക്കാന .
- oscillate- 'sci' 'll' దగ్గర కానీ తప్పు చేస్తారు. Meaning: to move back and forth. ವಾತ ಕಾಲಂ ಗ್ರೇಡ ಗಡಿಯಾರಾಲ್ಲ್ ಲೇಲಕಂ ಅಟುಾ ಇಟುಾ ಕದುಲುತುಾ ക്ഠటാര . നു oscillate ക്കാള് odo ലേ വ . Mind కూడా oscillate అవుతోంది అంటారు.
- facsimile చాలా మంది 'csi' దగ్గర తప్పు చేస్తారు. Meaning: exact reproduction. ಈ ಏದಂಲೆಂವೆ Fax అనేది వచ్చింది. దాన్ని verbగా కూడా వాడుతున్నారు . చాలా Memos మీద Controller of Exams సంతకం facsimile వేస్తారు .



compare to sthg - The poet compared her face to moon.

familiar with sth - I am not familiar with that part of the city.

familiar to sbd - I am not familiar to him. apologize to sbd - You should apologize to him. apologize for sth - She should apologize for her conduct.

How to use by / until / at

ఒక సంఘటన నిర్దిష్ట సమయం వరకు జరగాలని చెప్పాలంటే by వాడతాం. **Eg.** Do this by next Monday. ఏదైనా ఒక విషయం ప్రస్తుతం జరుగుతూ ఉండి, నిర్ధిష్ట సమయానికి ఆగాలని చెప్పాల్సి వస్తే until వాడతాం. **Eg:** My uncle will be staying with us until 12th of this month

ఒక నిర్దిష్ట సమయంలో జరిగే విషయాన్ని చెప్పడానికి at ఉపయోగిస్తాం.

Eg. We will finish this class at 3.00 pm.

IDIOMS CONTD....

- bring to book file a case against for investigation. Here book means Penal Code book. The government brought him to book in the case of money laundering.
- blow hot and cold to be moody. Sometimes friendly and sometimes very rude. She is a strange person. She blows hot and cold very often.
- to run amuck to run wild. The truck ran amuck and destroyed several parked vehicles and crushed the pedestrians. [ఉన్నాదంగా పరిగౌత్తడం/ వెళ్లడం]
- red tape administrative procedure which causes delay. Very often, several good projects do not fructify because of red tape. [Files కు కట్టే తాడు ఎర్ర రంగులో ఉంటుంది]
- to be in the same boat to be equally placed. We realized that we are in the same boat. [ఒకటే పరిస్థితుల్లో ఉన్నాం]

ဂဝదరగోళానికి గులచేసే పదాలు



(Words Often Confused)

stationery > < stationary

- **Stationery** is what we buy in book shops. [Like pens, papers, pencils etc.]
- Stationary is not moving. [స్థిరమైన]. His job is **not** stationary; his wife struggles to manage with the small kids.

dual >< duel

- dual అంటే ద్వంద్వ. It is alleged that Rahul Gandhi has dual citizenship. (Indian and British)
- duel = fight between two. ద్వంద్వ యుద్ధం. The duel between the two soldiers ended tragically; both collapsed and died.

do > < make

• **Do** the exercise. Make the exercise.

- **Make** a mistake or Commit a mistake.
- He did a mistake. He made a mistake. But, don't make a mistake.

clean > < tidy

- clean = శుభంగా. Clean your hair. [obviously with a soap or shampoo].
- **tidy** = in an orderly fashion. Make the room tidy. [papers and toys are lying around the room.] Your hair is very chaotic [గందరగోళంగా ఉంది] Make it tidy [Comb it and fasten with a rubber band.]

truth > < the truth

truth అంటే సత్యం. The truth అంటే నిజం.

- Please tell me the truth.
- Harischandra stood for **truth** all through his life.



AMBIGUOUS SENTENCE

The huntsman who shot

300-pound tiger found dead.

Who is dead? Hunter OR Tiger?