









**DELHI** ☀️ **Timings**

MONDAY, JULY 01		
RISE	05:27	SET 19:23
RISE	03:56	SET 17:59
TUESDAY, JULY 02		
RISE	05:27	SET 19:23
RISE	04:47	SET 19:02
WEDNESDAY, JULY 03		
RISE	05:28	SET 19:23
RISE	05:46	SET 20:02

Delhi Weather	max	min
Delhi City	42	32
Safdarjang	42	32
Palam	45	33

**Delhi Palam Today**  
42°C A warm & dusty morning turns dry and hot weather with partly cloudy. Chances of patchy dust storm. Heat wave likely conditions to prevail.

**Delhi Palam Tomorrow**  
42°C Humid conditions to increase. Dry and hot weather to continue with partly cloudy sky.

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**THE HINDU**  
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# All police stations must make a list of 10 top criminals: Yogi

The CM said police officers should work pro-actively to prosecute them

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
MORADABAD (U.P.)

Every police station must prepare a list of 10 most notorious criminals in its area and police officers should work pro-actively to prosecute them, Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath said on Sunday.

"It is only when a criminal is prosecuted that the public will start trusting the police. So the police should not only prosecute criminals, but also publicise their punishment," he told officers during a review meeting on law and order here.

Mr. Adityanath, during the meeting that also discussed development in Moradabad, Rampur, Bijnor, Sambhal and Amroha districts, directed officers to upgrade technology to improve monitoring and screening of



U.P. Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath. •

probable criminals. "Use better technology to prevent criminals from committing crime. There is no need to wait for the criminal to commit any crime. Identify him, foil criminal activity," he said.

The Chief Minister was on a two-day visit to Saharanpur and Moradabad.

"We need to bring the crime rate in the State to its lowest level. For this, we

must increase foot patrolling. Though we have improved on crime rate in western Uttar Pradesh, there is a need to do better. Senior officers must hold Janata Durbar for at least one hour every day and address the problems of the common man," he said.

"Only by resolving the problems of the public, can we reduce crime against women, be it harassment, dowry deaths, domestic violence and others," he said.

**Anti-Romeo squads**  
Mr. Adityanath asked the officers to activate the "anti-Romeo squads" as colleges and schools in the State will re-open on July 1 after summer holidays.

"We must be prepared to pre-empt any crime against girls and should not allow

any such activities to discourage them from pursuing their studies. Identify hot-spots and increase police patrolling in those areas," he said.

**Safety of stray cattle**  
The Chief Minister also asked officers to ensure safety of stray cattle.

"Our society is very sensitive about cow and any damage to cow will have long-term impact on social harmony. Ensure that cow shelters are fully functional and no cow is taken to any slaughterhouse," he said.

Mr. Adityanath directed officials to increase vigil on activities relating to illegal mining, illegal slaughterhouses and other crimes.

He also asked officials to keep a check on jailed criminals.

# 'Round-the-clock security for doctors'

Assures Haryana Health Minister

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
AMBALA (HARYANA)

Haryana Health Minister Anil Vij on Sunday said round-the-clock security would be provided to doctors and paramedical staff working in civil hospitals in the State.

It is learnt that the decision came in the wake of an attack on a junior doctor allegedly by relatives of a deceased patient at a medical college in Kolkata recently. The attack had triggered nationwide protests by doctors.

Mr. Vij told reporters here that he had written to the Director of Haryana Health Services directing deployment of home guards, if sufficient police constables were not available in any hospital.

A letter was also sent to the DG, Home Guard, he said.

"Till I am the Health Minister, doctors should not worry about their security," he said.

He said he would make surprise visits at government hospitals to check the security arrangements. If any lapse was found the officer concerned would be held responsible, Mr. Vij added.

**CCTV cameras**  
He said the Health Department had installed CCTV cameras in hospitals and more would be installed if needed.

The Minister said latest medical equipment like ultrasound machines, ventilators, and MRI scan machines were being provided in all the State government hospitals.

A big cancer hospital was being constructed at Ambala cantonment, he added.

# Article 15 screening resumes in Kanpur

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
KANPUR (U.P.)

The screening of Bollywood film *Article 15*, which was stopped by fringe groups here on Friday, has resumed, police said on Sunday.

The screening of the movie, which is based on the Badaun gang-rape incident in Uttar Pradesh and deals with caste discrimination, has started from Saturday at cinema halls and multiplexes, said Superintendent of Police (West), Sanjiv Suman.

Exhibitors had suspended the screening of the Ayushman Khurrana starrer after Brahmin bodies protested outside theatres, raised slogans against the actors and the producer, and tore off film posters, the police had said.

## Adequate security

Directives have been issued to provide adequate police force at every theatre to ensure the peaceful screening of the film, Circle Officer (Babu Purwa) Manoj Gupta said.

However, the screening of the film was put on hold at the Sapna cinema hall on Mall Road.

District police chief Anant Deo has asked his subordinates to take strict action if anyone tries to disrupt the screening of the film.

The general secretary of the Akhil Bhartiya Brahmin Ekta Parishad, Hari Tripathi, claimed that the makers of the film had portrayed the community as a "cruel and aggressive group" that oppresses the Dalit community.

## Beating the heat



A mahout bathes his elephant in the Kolong river on a hot summer afternoon in Nagaon district of Assam on Sunday. •PTI

# M.P. tribal woman beaten up by family for 'eloping' with Dalit man

Four of the seven accused held while others are on the run

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
DHAR

A 21-year-old tribal woman was assaulted with sticks by her family members in Madhya Pradesh for allegedly eloping with a Dalit man, police said on Sunday, adding that they have arrested four persons.

A police officer said the family members of the woman, a resident of Gabori village, about 90 km from Dhar, were angry over her

affair with the man with whom she had eloped recently, but later returned home.

**Provocation for assault**  
He said the immediate provocation behind the June 25 incident was the woman's refusal to marry a man of her caste.

"In the video of the incident, family members of the woman are seen beating her up with sticks," said Bag Pol-

ice Station in-charge Kamlesh Singh.

Four of the seven accused have been arrested while rest are on the run, he said. Those arrested have been identified as Sardar Singh, Mahesh, who is the brother of the woman, Dongar Singh and Pratap aka Fatiya.

All of them have been booked under various sections of the Indian Penal Code, including for assault and criminal intimidation.

# Chopper scare for Alwar MP

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
ALWAR (RAJASTHAN)

BJP Member of Parliament from Alwar Balaknath had a narrow escape when the helicopter carrying him appeared to have lost control for a while and started rotating in the air in this Rajasthan district on Sunday, the police said.

There were strong winds in the morning when the helicopter carrying the Lok Sabha MP arrived to land on the helipad in Kotkasim area, 190 km from Jaipur, police said.

**Pilot regains control**  
The pilot, however, managed to control the helicop-

ter after it rotated four-five times in the air.

The chopper could not land and returned to Delhi, Kotkasim police station in-charge Rajkumar said.

Mr. Nath later came to Kotkasim from Delhi by road to attend an annual religious programme, an aide of the Parliamentarian said.

# Woman attacked and injured by her NRI son, dies

**PRESS TRUST OF INDIA**  
PHAGWARA (PUNJAB)

A 58-year-old widow, who was assaulted and seriously injured by her NRI son in a village near here early in June, died at a Jalandhar hospital, police said on Sunday.

A resident of Phagwara's Jagjitpur village, Krishan Kaur was attacked on June 9 by her son Jaswant Singh with a spade and had suffered critical wounds, requiring hospitalisation, they added.

## Murder charge

Rawal Pindi, Station House Officer, Resham Singh said Jaswant Singh had already been arrested earlier for various penal offences, including attempt to murder, but after the woman's death, the police added Section 302 of the IPC for murder.

Jaswant is settled in Qatar's capital Doha and had come home for a few days, he said.

## Property dispute

Inspector Singh said Jaswant had a property dispute with his mother.

On her refusal to divide the property as per his wishes, Jaswant allegedly attacked his mother with a sharp-edged agricultural implement 'kahi' on June 9 night at their home, where the woman was living alone, said the SHO.

After the incident, the woman was first admitted to a hospital here, but was later referred to a Jalandhar hospital where she died on Saturday, the police officer said.

# Balimela residents seek benefits of government schemes

The area was once a major Maoist stronghold in Odisha

**STAFF REPORTER**  
BERHAMPUR

Residents of the Balimela reservoir area – once a major Maoist stronghold in Odisha's Malkangiri district – have now started calling upon the administration and the government to address their issues instead of approaching the ultras.

Ignoring the threat of Maoists, hundreds of inhabitants of 25 villages of Khairatpur tehsil held a public

meeting at Muduliguda on Saturday to discuss development issues.

The area is now connected with the outside world by the Gurupriya bridge that was inaugurated on July 26, 2018.

## 'Swabhiman Anchal'

The region with 151 villages is now named 'Swabhiman Anchal'.

At the meeting, the tribals spoke about their problems

and aspirations. Their major demand was that Muduliguda be declared a panchayat so that they can avail of the benefits of government schemes easily. They also demanded other basic amenities including proper roads, better education and health facilities.

Malkangiri SP Jagmohan Meena said the meeting was an assertion of the tribals' renewed faith in the administration and government.

# Pune wall collapse: builders remanded in police custody

Labour activist blames civic body for passing the buck on workers' safety

SHOUMOJIT BANERJEE  
PUNE

A local court on Sunday remanded two builders, arrested in connection with the wall collapse in Kondhwa on Saturday, to police custody till June 2. Vivek Agarwal and Vipul Agarwal are partners of the firm, Alcon Landmark.

Nine labourers, four minors, and two women were killed after a section of the retaining wall of Alcon Stylus housing society crashed on to their makeshift hutments adjoining the wall.

The police booked 15 people, including the developers of Alcon Stylus housing society, Jagdish Agarwal, Rajesh Agarwal, and Sachin Agarwal, the two builders, the site engineer, contractor, and the supervisor, under Sections 304 (culpable homicide not amounting to murder) and 34 (acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention) of the Indian Penal Code.

The FIR also had the names of Pankaj Vohra, Suresh Shah and Rashmikant Gandhi, the developers of Kanchan Royal Exotica project — the adjoining construction site where the labourers were working.

All the deceased hailed from Bihar's Katihar district. Chief Minister Devendra Fadnavis announced a compensation of ₹5 lakh for the next of kin of the deceased, while Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar announced an ex gratia of ₹2 lakh.

While incessant rain is said to have caused the wall to crumble, residents of Alcon Stylus said the wall was in need of urgent repair and that the builders had ignored the danger despite society members drawing attention to it.

The incident has brought into focus the appalling living conditions of labourers and disregard for their safety



**A day after tragedy:** (Top) The site of the retaining wall collapse in Kondhwa in Pune wears a deserted look on Sunday; and family members mourn the death of their closed ones in Katihar district in Bihar. • MANDAR TANNU • PTI

on construction sites. "The problem begins right from the recruitment of inefficient labour officers, who are clueless about safety measures for labourers. On an average, at least one death occurs each day at construction sites across the city," said labour activist Jayant Shinde, who heads

Bandhkaam Kamgar Sena. Mr. Shinde, who has been fighting to ensure basic amenities for labourers besides helping them economically, blames both builders and the Pune Municipal Corporation (PMC) for passing the buck on the question of workers' safety. "While builders are to be

blamed for failing to ensure proper safety gear for labourers, the PMC, too, has evaded its responsibilities in ensuring that migrant labourers get registered," Mr. Shinde said. The Bandhkaam Kamgar Sena has helped more than 8,000 labourers get registered with the Labour Welfare Board.

# Nine dead, 564 hospitalised in this year's heatwave in Maharashtra, says DHS data

Nagpur, Gadchiroli, Chandrapur, Wardha, Akola, Yavatmal worst-affected districts

JYOTI SHELAR  
MUMBAI

The heatwave in Maharashtra killed nine people and affected 564 leading to their hospitalisations this year. While monsoon has brought some respite in the last few days, activists said preparatory measures should start now to brave the next summer in a better way.

Data collected by the Directorate of Health Services shows that nearly 2,300 cases and 64 deaths due to heat-related illnesses have been reported in the State since 2011. But these numbers could be under-reported as the statistics have been taken only from the government-run medical facilities.

When one is exposed to excessive heat, the temperature regulation of the body collapses and the patient succumbs if timely treatment is not offered.

"The paediatric and geriatric population is more vulnerable. People with comorbid conditions and those under medication are also at high risk," said epidemiologist Dr. Pradeep Awate, adding the heat-related cases are seen in the months of March, April, May, and June.

Nagpur, Gadchiroli, Chandrapur, Wardha, Akola, and Yavatmal are the most-affected districts but with the changing climate patterns, high temperatures have been recorded from many other areas as well. For example, in 2017, a village in Raigad district in the Konkan belt recorded an unusually high maximum temperature of 46.5 degrees Celsius.

## Prepare early

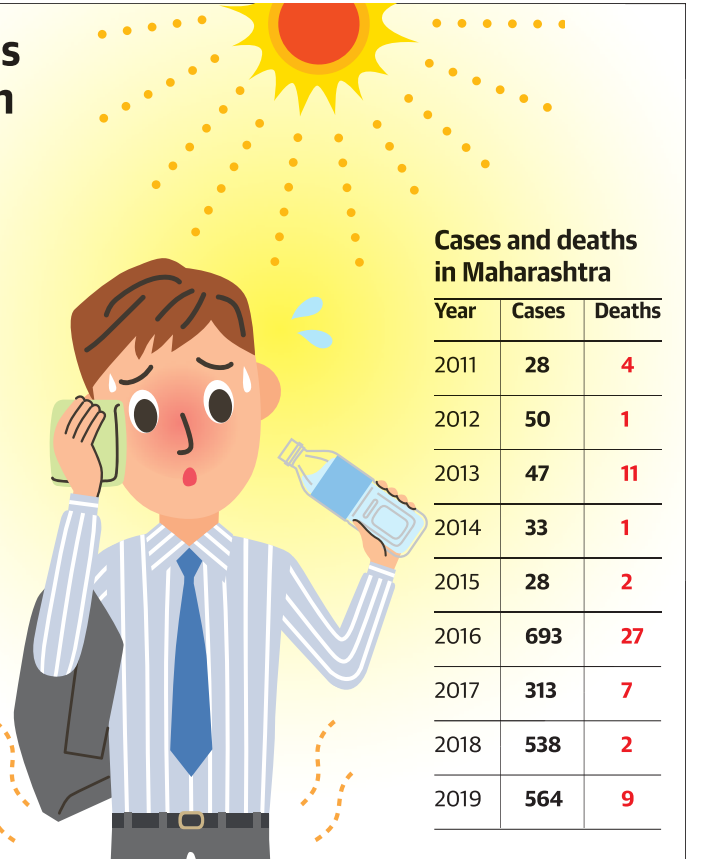
According to Premsagar Tasgaonkar, a researcher from Watershed Organisation Trust (WOTR), preparations to combat heatwave impacts should start in advance. "Now that the monsoon is here, tree plantations and rainwater

## Heatwaves and health

Heat-related mortalities have been observed to be worse in coastal areas, due to higher humidity. This makes a large section of India's population even more vulnerable.

A 2017 study shows a 0.5 degrees rise in average summer temperatures could increase India's heat-related mortality rates by up to 2.5 times.

This could be particularly felt in urban areas because of the 'heat island effect' of concrete, glass and heavy air pollution, that increase ambient temperatures by as much as 4.4 degrees.



## Cases and deaths in Maharashtra

Year	Cases	Deaths
2011	28	4
2012	50	1
2013	47	11
2014	33	1
2015	28	2
2016	693	27
2017	313	7
2018	538	2
2019	564	9

## Effects

People exposed to severe heat can develop symptoms like heat exhaustion, cramps, rashes, and so on. Intense thirst, fatigue, disorientation, and feelings of paranoia are also common. In severe cases, people may experience hallucinations, fainting, and vomiting. If heatstroke kicks in and people do not get treatment for a long time, it can lead to damage of vital organs like brain, and can also be fatal.

## Water shortage

Skymet has predicted the monsoon will be below average in 2019, and the high heat will force people to extract more groundwater. It will also exacerbate surface water evaporation, leaving less freshwater for recharging of groundwater. The excessive heat plays a role in driving acute water shortage across India. Water reserves are dangerously low in 60% of the country's river basins, and it has so far received 44% less monsoon rain than average.



# New circular on plot development, NUC irks industry representatives

ALOK DESHPANDE  
MUMBAI

The Maharashtra Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture (MACCIA) and the government's industries department have locked horns over the latter's circular of shortening the period allowed to develop the plot given to industrialists and slapping of the non-utilisation charges (NUC) or even initiating the procedure to take the plot back.

The Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation (MIDC) on June 21 issued a circular announcing changes in its policy of development of industrial plots less than 20,000 square metre given to the industrialists. "Those plot users who have not utilised 40% the floor space index (FSI) of the given land parcel but have acquired completion certificate of the building, will have to utilise 40% or more FSI within the two years of publication of the circular," it said. Earlier, the limit was 20%. It further

said failing to do so will attract NUC worth 10% of the then existing land rate on the unutilised FSI, until 40% or more FSI is used. The facility to pay NUC will be available for two more years and if 40% FSI is still not used, then the area with no construction will be acquired back by the MIDC. The MIDC has directed its regional offices to conduct a survey and identify plots where 40% of the FSI has not been utilised and send notices to individuals concerned.

The MACCIA has called for a State-wide meeting of office-bearers of all representative organisations of industries on July 3 in Mumbai against the circular, calling it suicidal for the micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs). "The MSMEs work under tight constraints of capital and are not in a position to go for sudden expansion. Should they now focus on increasing their business or the structure of the building?" asked Santosh Mandlecha, president, MACCIA. With more

than 3,500 direct members, comprising industries, traders, agriculturist and professionals, the MACCIA has a collective membership of over seven lakh business organisations from all over the State and virtually functions as the apex chamber of Maharashtra.

The MACCIA's senior vice-president, Lalit Gandhi, said while MSMEs will suffer under the new rule, the companies which have kept thousands of acres of land under the name of mega projects and special economic zones, and the land mafias have been systematically excluded from the circular.

An official from the MIDC said the move aims at bringing as much area under development as possible or to release it for other use. "At several places, barely 10% FSI has been utilised and completion certificate of the building is acquired resulting in vast area remaining unused. We can acquire it and re-distribute it to needy businesses."

## Fired up for big event



**Practice run:** Hindu devotees perform a stunt with fire during rehearsals for the annual Rath Yatra or chariot procession, in Ahmedabad on Sunday. • PTI

# Minister's meeting with Uddhav fuels speculation of oil refinery talks



This file photo in February shows Nanar refinery project-affected people at a meeting with Uddhav Thackeray at Matoshri.

ALOK DESHPANDE  
MUMBAI

Union Minister of Petroleum & Natural Gas and Minister of Steel Dharmendra Pradhan on Sunday held a meeting with Shiv Sena chief Uddhav Thackeray at the latter's residence, raising speculation of a possible discussion on the multi-billion dollar oil refinery project in Maharashtra, which was earlier opposed by the Sena.

"Met @ShivSena Chief, Shri Uddhav Thackeray and discussed about working together for a more prosperous & developed Maharashtra. Stressed on how Maharash-

tra can play a stellar role in fulfilling Hon. PM Shri @narendramodi's aim of making India a 5 trillion dollar economy," Mr. Pradhan tweeted after the meeting.

No official reaction from either side was given over the meeting. Maharashtra Industries Minister and Sena leader Subhash Desai was present at Matoshri when the meeting was held.

"I have no idea about the discussion between both the leaders as I was not part of the meeting. Mr. Pradhan and Uddhavji held a private conversation and I am not aware of the content," Mr.

Desai said. When asked whether the Union Minister had come to mellow down the Sena's opposition to the oil refinery project, Mr. Desai said he is not in a position to comment on it.

A text message to Yuva Sena chief Aaditya Thackeray seeking information went unanswered.

Last week, in a written reply in the Assembly, Chief Minister Devendra Fadnavis said the City and Industrial Development Corporation is developing an integrated industrial cluster at 40 villages in Alibaug, Murud, Roha and Shrivardhan tehsils of Raigad

district on 13,409.52 hectares of land. His reply is seen as the government's decision to move India's largest investment project, a ₹3 lakh crore refinery to be built in coordination with Saudi Arabia's Aramco on the State's coastline, to Raigad, months after scrapping its original location at Nanar in the face of local protests.

The Sena too had joined the locals in opposing the project. In February, the BJP, while announcing its alliance with the Sena in the run-up to the Lok Sabha polls, had promised to shift the project out of Nanar.

# Slain Briton's mother wants accused handcuffed on court visit

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
PANAJI

The mother of a British woman, who was allegedly killed in Goa two years ago, has demanded that the accused in the case be handcuffed while being brought to court. The demand comes in view of two recent incidents in the State where the accused arrested in rape cases gave the police the slip.

Andrea Brannigan, whose daughter Danielle McLaughling (28) was found dead near a beach in South Goa district in June 2017, on Sunday posted an undated picture on her Twitter handle of the accused, Vikat Bhagat, being brought for trial before a court in Margao town without handcuffs.

"The accused in my daughter's murder walking to the court in Goa without handcuffs so he could easily escape as two suspects in two separate rapes in Goa have escaped in the last six months," Ms. Brannigan tweeted. "The accused in my daughter's murder has no handcuffs, all prisoners of serious crimes should be handcuffed to prevent this happening," she said in another tweet.

On Friday, a man, accused of raping another British woman in Goa last year, escaped from the police custody while he was being brought to a court in Margao. In December last year, another accused in a gang-rape case in South Goa escaped from the police custody when he was being taken for a medical check-up.













# Procedural concerns in focus as GST enters third year

Industry groups seek simplification of registration and return filing to build on the gains; revenue trend in recent months signals turnaround

TCA SHARAD RAGHAVAN  
NEW DELHI

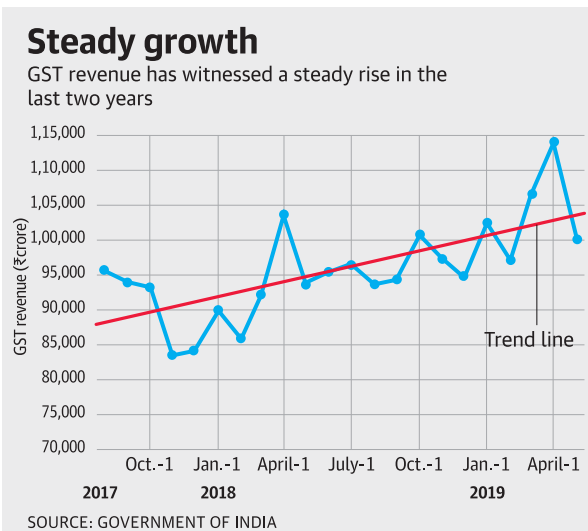
As the Goods and Services Tax (GST) enters its third year, tax consultants and industry groups point to the imperative need to ease the complexity surrounding procedures, especially with regard to registration and return filing, in order to build on the gains of the past two years.

"In the third year of the GST regime, addressing procedural complexities of the GST portal system, implementation concerns and making compliance easier will further accelerate ease of doing business for industry in India," said Mahendra Singh, president of the Cement Manufacturers Association (CMA). "GST has been one of the proactive steps by the government and the way the concerns are addressed by the Council makes it one of the most effective mechanisms," he added.

A key highlight of the new indirect tax system, according to trade bodies, has been the way the GST Council, the nodal body deciding rates and procedures, has addressed industry's concerns and modified rules to make the system easier. This, they say, has given Indian business confidence that even in a regularly changing tax system, their difficulties would be eased by the council.

"Both Central and State governments have taken industry's concerns into consideration and resolved the same in a timely manner, which gives immense confidence to the business fraternity that we are on the right path," said Sandip Somany, president of the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce & Industry (FICCI).

While revenue collections in the first two years were underwhelming, with receipts coming in lower than budgeted and slumping periodically in response to the various rate cuts announced by the GST Council, the trend in the past few months may signal a turnaround.



The months of March, April, and May have each seen GST revenue crossing ₹1 lakh crore, an elusive milestone that was achieved only rarely earlier.

Average annual collections have also steadied, coming in at a little more than ₹89,000 crore in 2017-18 (August-March), touching about ₹98,000 crore for the full year of 2018-19, and averaging ₹1.07 lakh crore in the first two months of 2019-20.

While the proactive manner in which the GST Council has addressed concerns has put industry at ease, there are still several procedural issues that need resolution. Tax consultants opine that the council's very willingness to make changes to rules and procedures has rendered the current GST quite different from what was originally envisioned.

"Looking at it broadly, the initial plan in place for return filing gave way to something else and the reverse charge mechanism took off, then was put on hold, and then came back in different avatars," Archit Gupta, founder and CEO of Clearfax, said. "There have been significant departures from what the original plan was."

One big departure, Mr. Gupta said, was to do with GST registrations and the rules regarding who should register and who need not.

"Originally, it was very simplistic and was based on the threshold limit of ₹20 lakh turnover a year," Mr. Gupta said. "But now, the thresholds have changed, and it also depends on whether you are a goods business or a services business, where you are based, whether you are based online. It is not as easy for freelancers or businesses to quickly assess whether they need a GST registration or not."

FICCI too stressed the need to simplify the registration process. "To ease the compliance burden for services sector, there is a need to have centralised GST registration similar to the erstwhile service tax law," FICCI said. "The State-wise registration has increased the cost of compliance... manifold."

And the CMA's Mr. Singh said tax administrators also needed to consolidate on steps aimed at simplification.

"We are glad that the government has also partially addressed, recently, amongst our primary concerns relating to credit notes for post-sale discounts to dealers and we would hope that some of the ambiguity that remains is also looked into soon," he said.

Traders' bodies such as the Confederation of All India Traders, however, said that the announcement made after the latest GST Council meeting that only Aadhaar would be required for registration was a welcome move as it would ease the process for small traders.

"In just two years, GST has consolidated and is delivering notable outcomes for smoother business, lower logistics costs, and easier payment of taxes in digital mode," Adi Godrej, former president of the CIT, said.

BABY STEPS TO GIANT STRIDES  
► BUSINESS REVIEW

## Money in Swiss banks: India ranked 74

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
ZURICH/NEW DELHI

India has moved down one place to 74th rank in terms of money parked by its citizens and enterprises with Swiss banks, while the U.K. has retained its top position, as per data released by the central banking authority of the Alpine nation.

India was ranked 73rd last year, after jumping from its 88th rank a year ago.

An analysis of the latest annual banking statistics of the Swiss National Bank (SNB) shows that India remains ranked very low when it comes to money parked by Indian individuals and enterprises in Swiss banks, including through their India-based branches, while accounting for 0.07% of the aggregate funds parked by all foreign clients of the Switzerland-based banks.

## IN BRIEF



### Cong slams govt. over rise in fuel prices

NEW DELHI  
The Congress on Sunday slammed the Centre over rise in fuel prices, saying the BJP was back to "fleece" the people. Party chief spokesperson Randeep Surjewala said the petrol price in Delhi on June 22 was ₹69.93 per litre and went up to ₹70.40 on June 30. "Rising petrol-diesel prices... burdening middle class and farmers," he tweeted.

### Non-subsidised LPG price reduced by over ₹100

NEW DELHI  
The price of non-subsidised LPG cylinder on Sunday was cut by over ₹100 per cylinder on the back of softening in international rates, Indian Oil Corp (IOC) said. The cooking gas in New Delhi will be priced at ₹637 per cylinder from midnight on Sunday as against ₹737.50 currently, IOC said in a statement. Subsidised cooking gas price will be ₹494.35 per cylinder. PTI

### New Chief Secretary appointed for Haryana

CHANDIGARH  
Keshni Anand Arora, a 1983-batch IAS officer, is Haryana's new Chief Secretary. Ms. Keshni, 58, assumed charge on Sunday here. She replaced D.S. Dhesi, who retired on June 30. Ms. Keshni is the third in her family to become Haryana's Chief Secretary.

## On their mark



**Pilgrims' progress:** Pilgrims getting ready for the Amarnath Yatra at Baltal, 125 km northeast of Srinagar, on Sunday. Baltal acts as the base camp for pilgrims wishing to undertake the arduous journey through Sonamarg. \*NISSAR AHMAD

## UGC urges varsities to guard against discrimination

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
NEW DELHI

The University Grants Commission (UGC) has asked universities and higher educational institutions to make sure that their officials and faculty members do not discriminate against students of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

It has asked the universities to create a page on their websites for filing of complaints of discrimination and act immediately on such complaints.

**Official word**  
"The universities and colleges should ensure that no official or faculty member indulges in any kind of discrimination against any community or category of students. They should desist from any act of discrimination against students from the Scheduled Caste and Tribes on grounds of their social origin," UGC Secretary Rajnish Jain said in a letter to the Vice-Chancellors.

"Action should be taken against erring officials immediately. The universities may form a committee to look into these complaints. The officials should be more sensitive while dealing with such complaints, and an action-taken report should be sent to us within 30 days," Mr. Jain said.

"Action should be taken against erring officials immediately. The universities may form a committee to look into these complaints. The officials should be more sensitive while dealing with such complaints, and an action-taken report should be sent to us within 30 days," Mr. Jain said.

# BJP backs Vijayvargiya, says leaders didn't fire

Row over video of celebratory firing outside party office

STAFF REPORTER  
BHOPAL

The BJP's Madhya Pradesh unit backed party legislator Akash Vijayvargiya after he was released on bail on Sunday, with a spokesman saying the MLA had no reason to regret his assault on a municipal official with a cricket bat as he had acted in public interest.

"Why should he regret the incident when the intention was good? He acted according to the situation," Gulrez Sheikh, a spokesman for the State unit, said.

Mr. Sheikh ruled out the involvement of the party's office-bearers in any celebratory firing of guns in Indore on Sunday.

"We are not sure if those responsible were our workers, but no office-bearers or representatives were involved. As a party, we are against celebratory fire. Moreover, you can't rule out the possibility of other political parties being involved in the incident for political mileage," he said.

### Viral video

A video posted on social media showed some persons firing celebratory gunshots outside the party office in Indore after Mr. Vijayvargiya was released on bail on Sunday morning. In the video, the group, holding party



**Back home:** BJP MLA Akash Vijayvargiya being welcomed after being released on bail on Sunday. \*PTI

flags and dancing, was seen firing in the air outside the office in the Sanyogita Ganj area.

The police, however, said the celebratory firing had not occurred on Sunday. "The incident did not happen today as Mr. Vijayvargiya was given police cover," Mohammed Yusuf Qureshi, Superintendent of Police, Indore East, told *The Hindu* over telephone. "It could have taken place at 6 p.m. yesterday [Saturday] when the bail was announced or at the time of the Assembly election results earlier. We are checking CCTV footage to ascertain details," he said.

Earlier, after being released, Mr. Vijayvargiya told ANI that he did not regret thrashing a municipal official with a cricket bat, as he had been left with no other option when women were being mistreated during a demolition drive.

"I am not guilty or embarrassed about what I did as it was in public interest," ANI quoted him as having said. "A woman was being dragged brutally in front of the police and I couldn't think of doing anything else... I pray to god I am not compelled to pick up the bat again."

Mr. Vijayvargiya, who is the son of BJP general secretary Kailash Vijayvargiya, was arrested on June 26 for allegedly assaulting a municipal official with a cricket bat over an argument with civic officials during the demolition drive.

# Navy lines up mega deals for helicopters, submarines

DINAKAR PERI  
NEW DELHI

The Navy has lined up several multi-billion dollar deals for helicopters, long-range maritime patrol aircraft (LRMPA) and submarines which are in important stages of the procurement.

The deals for 24 MH-60R multi-role helicopters (MRH) and 10 more P-8I LRMPA are at an advanced stage with the U.S. through their Foreign Military Sales route. The process for III Naval Utility Helicopters and six conventional submarines under Project-751 has kicked off through the much-delayed Strategic Partnership (SP) model.

"The case for 24 MRH is at the cost negotiation stage and is expected to be concluded by September," a Defence source said. In April, the U.S. formally approved the sale potentially valued at \$2.6 billion.

The Navy has moved a proposal for 10 more Boeing made P-8Is estimated to cost over \$3 billion as a follow-on case to the 12 aircraft acquired earlier. The proposal



Defence Minister Rajnath Singh surveying the naval reconnaissance aircraft P81, during his visit to the Navy's Eastern Command in Visakhapatnam on Sunday.

has been cleared by the Defence Ministry's Capital Acquisition Plan Categorisation Higher Committee. "The file will now go to the Defence Acquisition Council (DAC) for approval," the source said.

The Navy had initially procured eight P-8Is in a \$2.1-billion deal in 2009. It exercised the optional clause for four more in a deal worth over \$1 billion signed in 2016. The aircraft are part of the 312A Naval Air Squadron based at Arakkonam in Tamil Nadu.

"The process for selection

of qualified Indian private partners will begin shortly," another Defence source said. The Navy has already discussed the qualitative requirements with the OEMs and as per the SP model, the Request for Proposal (RFP) has to be issued to the Indian SP partner.

The P-751 for six submarines will be the second deal to be processed under this model. Early this month, the Navy issued the Expression of Interest for shortlisting potential Indian strategic partners for the project estimated over ₹45,000 crore.



## K. Natarajan to head Coast Guard

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT  
NEW DELHI

K. Natarajan took over as the Director-General of the Indian Coast Guard (ICG) on Sunday. He is the 23rd chief of India's coastal security force.

He took over from Rajendra Singh, who was the first Director-General to be appointed from within the force. Prior to taking over as D-G, Mr. Natarajan was the Coast Guard Commander, Western Seaboard.

Commissioned into the ICG in 1984, he has commanded all classes of Indian Coast Guard ships such as advanced offshore patrols, offshore patrols, fast patrol vessel and in-shore patrol vessel, the Coast Guard said.

## Kim can visit the White House anytime he wants, says Trump

N. Korean leader welcomes 'handshake of peace' after meet

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE  
PANMUNJOM

Moments after becoming the only sitting U.S. President to set foot inside North Korea, Donald Trump brought Kim Jong-un back over the dividing line for a meeting where they agreed to start working-level talks on Pyongyang's nuclear weapons.

Mr. Trump also said he had invited the young leader to the White House "anytime he wants to do it".

"It was an honour that you asked me to step over that line, and I was proud to step over the line," he told Mr. Kim. As they sat down for discussions, Mr. Kim said their "handshake of peace" in a location that was "the symbol of the division of north and south" showed that "we are willing to put the past behind us."

**Extraordinary sequel**  
Mr. Trump's entry onto North Korean soil – which he said was uncertain until

the last moment – is an extraordinary sequel to the scene at Mr. Kim's first summit with Moon Jae-in last year, when the young leader invited the South Korean President to walk over the Military Demarcation Line, as the border is officially known.

A Kim trip to Washington would be even more spectacular, although Mr. Trump said the visit would happen "at the right time."

Mr. Moon seized on last year's Winter Olympics to broker the process between Pyongyang and Washington, after tensions soared in 2017 as the North carried out multiple missile launches and its biggest nuclear test to date, while Mr. Trump and Mr. Kim traded mutual insults and threats of war.

The significance of the meeting in the no-man's-land peninsula – where the two sides and their allies fought each other to a standstill in the 1950-53

Korean War – was "obvious", said Stimson Centre Asia analyst David Kim.

"It's historic for Trump to be the first U.S. President enter North Korea soil, historic for Moon to meet, albeit briefly, with both leaders."

**Hanoi disagreements**

The Hanoi summit foundered on disagreements over what the North would be willing to give up in exchange for relief from sanctions that have hobbled its economy.

The DMZ has been a regular stop for U.S. Presidents visiting the South, a security ally – although Mr. Trump's helicopter was forced to turn back by fog in 2017 – while Panmunjom saw the first two summits between Mr. Moon and Mr. Kim last year.

"This was a great day," the U.S. President said before flying out on Air Force One. "This was a very legendary, very historic day."



Singapore, Hanoi, Panmunjom: Donald Trump with North Korean leader Kim Jong-un and South Korean President Moon Jae-in at the border village of Panmunjom on Sunday. • AP

## Taliban attack on election office kills 19

Workers were registering voters ahead of the Afghan presidential polls

REUTERS  
KABUL

Taliban suicide bombers killed at least 19 people in an attack on a government office on Saturday night, officials said, in the latest episode of violence in Afghanistan as peace talks continue to end the war.

Election workers were registering voters ahead of presidential elections in September at an office in the Marooof district of the southern Kandahar province when fighters of the hard-line Islamist group launched an attack using four Humvee vehicles, officials said.

Eight election workers were killed, they said. Eleven Afghan security force members were also killed along



Talking peace, waging war: Members of the Taliban delegation arriving in Moscow for peace talks in May. • AP

side the four suicide bombers, said Tadeen Khan, the police chief of Kandahar.

The Taliban claimed responsibility for the attack. Taliban spokesman Qari Yusuf Ahmadi said the group's fighters also killed 57 members of thesecurity forces in the attack and captured 11 others, but Afghan officials disputed the account.

The Interior Ministry in a statement said 25 Taliban insurgents were killed in the

clash. Fighting between the Taliban and Afghan forces has intensified even as leaders of the Taliban and U.S. officials hold talks in Qatar.

In a separate attack, Taliban fighters killed eight Afghan soldiers and injured eight others at a military checkpoint in Balabulak district in the western province of Farah, a local official said.

Mahmood Naemi, the deputy chief of the Farah council, said the clashes ended af-

Latest round of talks are crucial, says militant group

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
ISLAMABAD

The seventh and latest round of peace talks between the U.S. and Taliban is "critical," said Taliban spokesman Suhail Shaheen on Sunday, the second day of talks with Washington's peace envoy

Zalmay Khalilzad in Qatar, where the militant group maintains a political office.

Mr. Shaheen told that both sides are looking for "tangible results" as they try to hammer out the fine print of agreements that will see the withdrawal of troops from Afghanistan.

ter Afghan forces launched air strikes.

"Many Taliban fighters were killed in the air strike," said Mr. Naemi.

**Villagers flee province**

In the northern province of Takhar, over 600 villagers fled as Taliban fighters seized large areas of the province during heavy fighting in recent days, government officials said.

The pace of talks between

the U.S. and Taliban has sped up as Afghanistan heads for presidential elections on September 28.

Qatar's government, which is mediating the peace process between the United States and the Taliban, on Sunday said the two sides discussed the withdrawal of foreign troops, preventing militants from using Afghanistan to harm the U.S. or other countries and a comprehensive ceasefire.

## Sirisena's death penalty move faces legal hurdle

Petitions filed against his decision

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE  
COLOMBO

Sri Lanka's President Maithripala Sirisena is facing fresh legal challenges in his attempt to end a 43-year moratorium on capital punishment and start executing drug convicts, officials said on Sunday.

Two petitions were filed in the Court of Appeal on Friday seeking an order quashing any move by Mr. Sirisena to resume executions. "The Court of Appeal will have a preliminary hearing next week. In the meantime, the prisons commissioner has given an assurance to court that there will

be no hangings," said a court official.

On Wednesday, Mr. Sirisena said he has completed formalities to resume hangings by signing the death warrants of four condemned drug convicts.

Prime Minister Ranil Wickremesinghe, who has been at loggerheads with Mr. Sirisena on many issues, weighed in on the matter, signalling his party's opposition to capital punishment.

"The death penalty is against the policies of our party," he said at a rally on Sunday. "As a civilised country, we can't bring back the death penalty," he said.

## Facebook page of student missing in N. Korea mysteriously reappears

Alek Sigley's page was removed again on Sunday afternoon

REUTERS  
SYDNEY

The Facebook page of an Australian man missing in North Korea reappeared, then disappeared again, on Saturday, hours before Prime Minister Scott Morrison said Australia is still trying to find out what has happened to him.

Alek Sigley, one of only a handful of Western students in the country, has been missing for several days. His family had taken down his social media accounts to prevent unnecessary speculation online. Mr. Sigley's Facebook page reappeared



Australian student Alek Sigley. • AP

Twitter and Facebook profiles are from Monday, June 24, and his family has not heard from him since Tuesday. Speaking from the G20 Summit in Osaka, Japan, Prime Minister Morrison said he had spoken to Mr. Sigley's family and said Australia was still trying to find out what happened to him.

When asked if President Donald Trump's visit to the Korean demilitarised zone presented an opportunity for the Americans to make representations, Mr. Morrison said he would not allow the issue to be taken up with other agendas.

### ELSEWHERE



**Tusk wants to give EU post to centre-left bloc**

BRUSSELS  
European Council president Donald Tusk has proposed giving the post of EU chief executive to Europe's centre-left political bloc in the European Commission's new five-year term, according to a German EU parliamentary adviser present at talks on Sunday. • AFP

**Bahrain court restores citizenship of 92 Shias**

DUBAI  
A Bahraini appeals court overturned a decision to strip the citizenship of 92 Shias jailed for plotting to form an Iran-linked "terror" group, a judicial source said on Sunday. The 92 were among 138 sentenced to prison terms and the revocation of their citizenship after being convicted of trying to build a version of Hezbollah. • AFP

## Doctor transferred after criticising Mortaza

Bangladesh captain is also an MP

AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE  
DHAKA

A top Bangladesh paediatric doctor said on Sunday that he had been transferred to a remote rural clinic after criticising the country's cricket captain.

Rezaul Karim, a child cancer specialist, was posted to Rangamati weeks after criticising skipper Mashrafe Mortaza, who is also a Member of Parliament, on Facebook. "I have been transferred to Rangamati Medical College which doesn't have any cancer treatment facilities. This seems to me an unnatural process," he said.

Mohsin Uddin, a deputy secretary of the country's Health Ministry who signed the transfer order, said it was "only an administrative decision", and rejected any suggestion that it was a punishment.

A social media row started after Mr. Mortaza visited a state-run hospital and became infuriated when he



Mashrafe Mortaza, Bangladesh's captain. • AFP

found several doctors absent. A video of Mr. Mortaza criticising one senior doctor by telephone went viral on social media. Mr. Karim said he was one of six doctors served notice by the country's Health Ministry after writing a Facebook post criticising Mr. Mortaza for "taking pleasure in bowling Bangladeshi doctors".

Two months later he was ordered to remote Rangamati, where a low-intensity tribal insurgency has simmered for decades. Mr. Karim's sudden transfer from a cancer facility in Chittagong has also grabbed headlines in local media.

## Trump wants dialogue with Russia: official

REUTERS  
MOSCOW

U.S. President Donald Trump suggested stepping up a dialogue with his Russian counterpart Vladimir Putin when the two met in Osaka, Japan, Interfax news agency quoted Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov as saying on Sunday.

Mr. Trump and Mr. Putin met for an hour and a half on Friday on the sidelines of the G20 summit in Japan for the first time since their initial formal meeting in Helsinki a year ago. "The American President quite distinctly showed his intention to step up the dialogue. As for Putin, he has long been talking of his desire to go along the path of normalisation of relations," Mr. Peskov said, according to Interfax.

Mr. Peskov also said that Mr. Trump appeared to be unhappy with the scale of trade turnover between the two countries.

## Harris racially targeted by right-wing critic

Democratic rivals voice their support for Senator after her identity is questioned

DERRICK BRYSON TAYLOR

Days after Donald Trump Jr. shared, and then deleted, a tweet questioning Sen. Kamala Harris' race, several of her rival Democratic presidential candidates lent her their support on Saturday.

Mr. Trump Jr., President Donald Trump's eldest son, on Thursday shared a tweet from Ali Alexander, a right-wing personality, that falsely claimed that Ms. Harris's racial identity did not qualify her to speak about the anguish that black Americans face. "Kamala Harris is implying she is descended from American Black Slaves," Mr. Alexander wrote. "She's not. She comes from Jamaican



Sen. Kamala Harris. • REUTERS

Slave Owners. That's fine. She's not an American Black. Period." Mr. Trump Jr. shared the message, asking, "Is this true? Wow."

By Saturday, several Democratic hopefuls had begun to publicly support Ms. Harris, who is the biracial

child of a Jamaican father and an Indian mother. Sen. Bernie Sanders of Vermont wrote: "Donald Trump Jr. is a racist too. Shocker."

"The presidential competitive field is stronger because Kamala Harris has been powerfully voicing her Black American experience," Mayor Pete Buttigieg of South Bend, Indiana, wrote on Twitter. He said that Ms. Harris's first-generation story embodied the American dream and that it was time to end "birther-style attacks."

**Disgusting, says Biden**

Former Vice President Joe Biden, whom Ms. Harris had challenged during the debate, said the same forces

that used "birtherism" to question President Barack Obama's American citizenship and race were now being used against Ms. Harris.

"It's disgusting and we have to call it out when we see it," Mr. Biden wrote on Twitter. "Racism has no place in America." Sen. Elizabeth Warren, who labelled the attacks "racist and ugly," challenged technology companies to stop "these vile lies dead in their tracks." After Mr. Trump Jr. deleted the tweet, his spokesman claimed it was a misunderstanding. Ms. Harris has faced attacks on her race before and has sometimes pushed back at attempts to label her. • NY TIMES













# The Office COMES TO INDIA

NEHA BHATT

He is Internet's funny man, stamped with a trademark tongue-in-cheek brand of humour. Actor Gopal Dutt, last seen as a police officer in the Netflix series *Delhi Crime*, is back on screen with the Indian adaptation of the hit British series *The Office*, which premiered yesterday. The theatre actor known for his role as 'the quirky guy' in comedy sketches and web shows seems an appropriate choice to inhabit the memorable character, Dwight Schrute, from the popular international sitcom.

## An Indian twist

A few days before the 13-episode mockumentary – created for Applause Entertainment by BBC Studios India – released, Dutt said over the phone from Mumbai that he was "a little excited, a little nervous." This is because, he explains, there have been several comments from fans of the US and the UK versions of *The Office* asking why they were doing an Indian version at all. Despite the air of apprehension, he hopes that the Indian audience will appreciate how the

Actor Gopal Dutt on giving the international sitcom an Indian twist, his love for theatre and why he's going beyond comic roles

show has been moulded to a relatable Indian context.

In the series directed by Rohan Sippy and Debbie Rao, Dutt plays TP Mishra, the obsequious, poker-faced, bespectacled assistant to the regional manager Jagdeep Chadda (played by Mukul Chawla) at the firm, Wilkins Chawla. Mishra has an interesting chemistry with his boss, which forms the crux of his role. "I have known Mukul for a long time and we have done theatre to-

gether, so there was a comfort level," he says. Though the main arc and quirks of his character are the same as the American version, Dutt got the chance to infuse his own energy into the role. "For example, my character likes to speak in *shuddh* Hindi, is very *sanskaar*, and he likes to use everything *swadeshi*," explains the actor, adding that he didn't want to merely copy Dwight's mannerisms, so he read the script several times to tap into the



**Comic timing**  
(Clockwise from far left) Dutt in *The Office* and a still from *Filmistaan*.



nuances of the man and his eccentricities to interpret them in his own way.

## Beyond comedy

With nearly two decades of acting experience, Dutt, 40, has starred in films such as *Mujhe Kuchh Kehna Hai*, *Tere Naam* and the National Award-winning *Filmistaan* (2012). "After that, I started getting the same kind of roles, mostly the hero's friend, so I decided I was not going to do them. I went back to theatre till the internet scene exploded," shares the actor who moved to Mumbai 18 years ago.

The actor has made his mark with web series *TVF Pitchers* (2015) and *TVF Bachelors* (2016), and a number of sketches such

**I think I've done enough of comedy and I am now more selective. That's why I did Delhi Crime, which is a totally different role**

as 'A Day in a Government Office' and 'Things Indian Fathers will Never Say'. Dutt is currently in the almost typecast zone as the "nice, slightly cynical and annoying man", something he is hoping to shake off. "I think I've done enough of comedy and I am now more selective. That's why I did *Delhi Crime*, which is a totally different role. I want to challenge myself."

His roles may be small, but he makes his presence felt on screen. In his one scene-bit in the comedy drama, *Shubh Man-*

*gal Savdhan* (2017), Dutt steals the show playing a veterinary doctor with straight-faced hilarity, who has only practical wisdom to offer a troubled-to-be groom (Ayushmann Khurrana) who suffers erectile dysfunction. There are a few more films on the anvil, along with season two of *Delhi Crime*. "I like films or series based on real incidents. I find what has happened in reality is more strange and surprising than fiction, such as *Delhi Crime* and *Wild Wild Country*," he says.

## Theatre calling

Dutt is, however, most at home doing theatre. Born and brought up in Nainital, he stumbled upon acting in high school when he happened to meet the local theatre group, Yug Manch. He started doing plays with them while pursuing a BSc degree. He later moved to Delhi to study at

the National School of Drama, after which he moved to Mumbai to do theatre.

Even though films and web shows take up a chunk of his time now, he continues to be involved in theatre, currently in a play called *Kaumudi* with director and playwright Abhishek Majumdar. "It's been a long journey to where he is now and as he straddles the film, web and theatre world, he feels like an insider as well as an outsider. "When you are involved in a project you feel like an insider, but when you don't have a job, you feel like an outsider. It keeps changing. I do get recognised now and my roles are being appreciated, but I am still looking for good work," Dutt ends with a sheepish laugh.

Season 1 of *The Office* is now streaming on Hotstar

## DOWN MEMORY LANE



R. V. SMITH

When Taimur the Lame camped on the bank of Hauz Khas in 1398, his historian Sharfuddin Yazdi remarked that the place was not only a good retreat, but worthy of respect for its creator. The historian had wrongly thought it was built by Firoz Shah Tughlak. Built by Alauddin Khilji, the tank complex had Firoz only add to it.

At that time, Taimur had just defeated Mahmud Tughlak and was gloating over his victory, but he did have an eye for architecture.

## A departure in the tale

Students of history will recall that after his return to Samarkand, Amir Taimur built many majestic edifices, including a famous mosque with the help of the artisans he had taken from India. But there was one which was the brainchild of his beautiful Begum. When the monument was completed, she was overjoyed because the architect had been able to give concrete shape to her dream edifice. It was early evening when she went to view it.

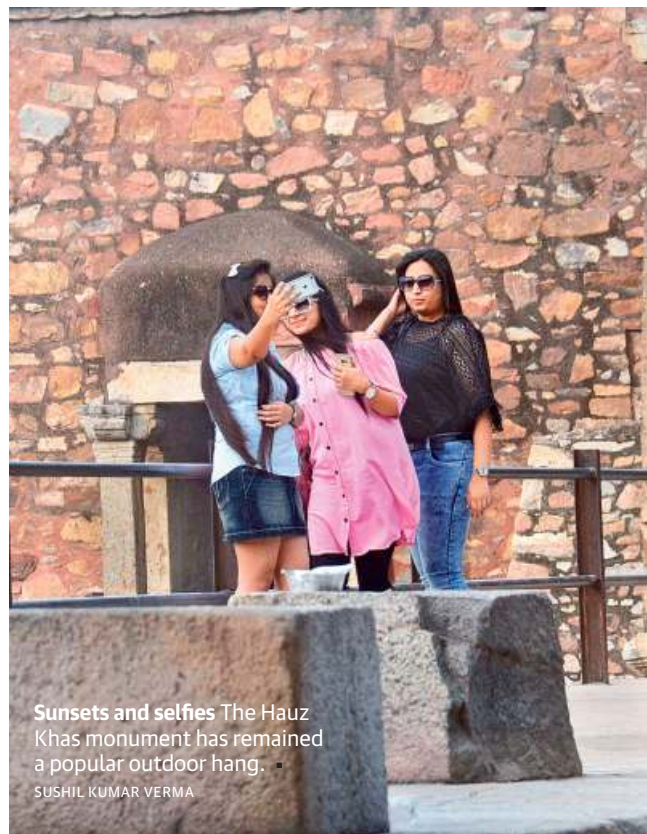
She was all alone and asked the architect what reward she could give him for the masterpiece. The man replied that the reward was beyond her. The Begum's curiosity piqued; she asked him to name it and told him that it would be his. The master builder hesitated and then whispered, 'a kiss'.

The Begum looked at the man, not a handsome one at all. Even so, she thought he deserved it and nodded assent. The shadows were lengthening when the architect (who he also from India?) took the Begum in his arms and kissed her with such passion that he left a black mark on her cheek.

In Christopher Marlowe's *Doctor Faustus*, the protagonist, tells the apparition of Helen of Troy that he conjures: "Sweet Helen, make me im-

# Lost charm of Hauz Khas

The architectural beauty of Hauz Khas inspired Taimur the Lame to built edifices at Samarkand, but this historically relevant place has now become a commercial hub



Sunsets and selfies The Hauz Khas monument has remained a popular outdoor hang-out.  
SUSHIL KUMAR VERMA

mortal with a kiss." In the case of the architect, the request worked the other way round, for instead of immortality he got death.

## Back to Hauz Khas

The spies had seen it all, and Taimur's vengeance followed. But the Begum carried that black mark on her cheek for as long as she lived. However, the monument on which her fame rests is one built by the unfortunate architect – according to one version he did not have to pay with his life after all. That evening in 1398, Tai-

mur enjoyed the sunset over Delhi – it was the best site in the capital to do so even as late as the 1960s. The British too had felt the same way. One heard the song, "Jab sham dhale aana, Jab deep jalen aana" (come at twilight by lamp light) sung by Yesudas in that setting at sundown many years ago. The echo is still heard deep in the heart even in the mundane surroundings of Hauz Khas.

The modern Hauz Khas village seems to be the culprit. Ever since it came up, the monument has lost its sanctity. The

village that had co-existed with the monument for centuries has vanished, and in its place have come up shops, restaurants, boutiques and what not. The neo-rich flaunt their affluence at a place where once "the plowman homeward plods his weary way" and instead of the "lowing herd" there are cars aplenty parked right up to the monument, so much so that one finds it difficult to make one's way to it.

The high prices offered to the villagers made them sell both their lands and ancestral homes. Now, nobody seems to be able to enforce any order or discipline. According to the Delhi Conservation Society, while the monument is under the charge of the Archaeological Survey of India, the ground surrounding it is the DDA's which means right up to the steps of Hauz Khas. Though the ASI maintains the monument properly, it cannot do anything about the surroundings.

A strange state of affairs, indeed!

Especially given that Alauddin excavated the space after a dream in which he saw the hoof of the Prophet's steed strike a piece of ground and water flow out from it. The dream took the shape of a tank, Hauz-e-Alai, to meet the needs of the inhabitants of the second city of Delhi, Siri, which he founded in 1304.

In 1354, Firoz Tughlak despoiled the Hauz and built several buildings around it in an L-shaped pattern covering the entire 70-acre area. He also built a double-storeyed madrasa, with colonnades and residential quarters for students and teachers. The rubble-built tomb of Firoz Tughlak is also there, in the form of a plastered square chamber. Buried alongside are the emperor's second son and grandson. The entrance is through an eastern door. In 1507, Sikandar Lodhi repaired the tomb. At one time the villagers grew crops over the dry tank. Now, because of the new Hauz Khas village evenings do not come there as coyly as they used before.

The writer is a veteran chronicler of Delhi

# A storm-stuck Marauder's Map in ITO

Harry Potter Wizards Unite launched on June 21, and the Augmented Reality game lets us Muggles banish trolls lurking in the *gallis* and overpower curses in *pakoda* stalls

## TEAM METROPLUS

It's a 42°C summer day in Delhi (the 'feels like' is at 46°C, in case you're the kind that looks for nuance), but I've just stumbled onto a Marauder's Map stuck in a Confoundable storm. It feels like a whole other reality has overlapped onto mine – it has, only, it's the augmented kind. It's also one that's bringing much needed magic on a dreary summer day – the precipitation, aside I mean, with the Marauder's Map. I'm on the Harry Potter Wizards Unite (HPWU), a game that works along the lines of Pokémon Go; hold up your phone and you are deployed virtual images over real-world objects. Currently, the game is ranked second on Apple App Store's list of role-playing games, and there have been 5,000,000-plus installs so far (which could also include Beta versions) via Google Play.

Right now, there's not a single person braving this mid-morning heat, so I cast a spell, unabashed. I half-moon-zig-zag my finger across my phone screen to do a Meteorological Recanto. The storm 'confoundable' (a curse that basically confounds the wizard's ability to return the magical found-object to its rightful place) lifts when I overpower it with my spell-casting skills. Great, it says. I have helped Harry Potter, by returning the map to him. I haven't been this invested in J. K. Rowling's universe for almost a decade now.

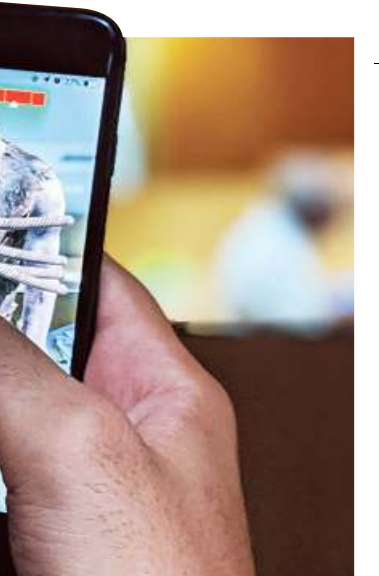
The game's overlay works in real-time with the input received from

your phone's camera, so you can assume the dangers that may come with such a 'distraction-cum-attraction'. Safety warnings in the form of news analyses and social media posts littered the Internet, and given the PUBG mayhem with the Indian courts, the fears of AR-driven games are legitimate. Just as predicted, HPWU does make you do some outlandish things, which the quotidian version of yourself wouldn't be caught dead doing – that is, if the country's existing mobile data speeds allow it.

I was stuck on 3G for a while before my mobile data snapped back to 4G. So it took me a while, even on the major Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, to know where the magic on the street was littered. Once there, the map was also a little outdated – the overlay for a neighbouring media office shows it to be in working condition, while the reality when I look up from my screen is large blue construction barriers.

Meanwhile, in Hyderabad, a colleague pulled over off the main road in pre-rain traffic to run to a *mirchi-bajji* (or *pakoda*) stall and asked the vendor not to move, while she overpowered a curse to return a Remembrall (a large marble-sized glass ball that contains smoke which turns red when its owner has forgotten something) to Neville Longbottom. Of course, there were stunned whispers from those gathered around, and annoyed glares from irritable commuters.

When I got back into my empty



**Expecto Perfection!** Screenshots of the Marauder's Map in the game; the game as it appears on a device.  
SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

bay in office on a slow Saturday morning, there was still much to tackle. The editor was yet to come in, but lurking in her cabin was a gigantic Mountain Troll with a megaphone. I quickly cast a Diffindo to clear him out before she got into work, before settling back into my muggle-work-seat, feeling mildly heroic.

In true netizen fashion, the Internet has already launched its own sub-Reddit page complete with how-to guides, hacks and, of course, memes. We won't go into details; if you're a member of the Potterverse, it's only fair you experience it and become just as spellbound!

(With inputs from Vangmayi Parakala and Divya Kala Bhavani)

Read the full story on thehindu.com

SARASWATHY NAGARAJAN

The eight-year-old running a temperature and complaining of a headache turned out to be suffering from encephalitis. "It was her alert mother's observation that saved her life. The mother realised that her daughter was irritable and confused when she returned from school and rushed her child to the clinic," recalls senior consultant paediatrician Dr Pradeep Kidangoor, from Thiruvananthapuram.

Paediatricians often rely on parents and caregivers for a clear picture of symptoms of illnesses. Sometimes, they have to play Sherlock Holmes and ask the right questions to get details from the parents.

Dr GR Nandakumar, a veteran paediatrician based out of Thiruvananthapuram, says: "It is not enough to say 'my child is unwell'. Explain and describe what is wrong and why she has been brought to the doctor." In fact, Dr Kidangoor says that it is better to write down all that you want to ask the doctor and your observations about why you feel your child is unwell.

So, for a smooth consultation, what would a paediatrician like parents to ask them and share with them?

**In case of fevers**

"Infants and children with fever account for about 50% of consultation in a paediatric outpatient clinic," says Dr Dinesh Kaul, Consultant Paediatrician, Infectious Diseases and Immunology, Sir Ganga Ram Hospital, Delhi.

"In a nutshell, the duration of fever, intensity, periodicity of fever, rash, headache, vomiting, dysuria (discomfort during urination), sensorial changes, history of seizures, ear discharge and history of recurrent fever or hospitalisation should be shared with the doctor," he says.

He elaborates: "We need to know if the fever is associated with any rash or mucosal eruptions. Infants with fever and ear discharge or increased irritability or colic or vomiting need to be seen on priority basis, and may warrant intravenous antibiotics for serious brain infection i.e. meningitis or encephalitis.

Children with fever and acute pain in the abdomen need to be evaluated for any evidence of



**An effective consultation**  
Providing even minute details about the child to the doctor is important • GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCK

tant to be taken in the history. These children get fever and rash after a week or two after initial travel to endemic areas.

**Breathe easy**

Respiratory illnesses and problems related to it are common among young children and babies. What does one need to observe to tell the doctor? Dr Ganesh Mohan, RMO of Government Medical College, Ernakulam, explains:

Tell him succinctly what is wrong. When did it start? Were you travelling or has there been a change in the surroundings of the child? Was the house being painted? Is there some kind of road work in the vicinity? Is there a fever? What kind of a fever: intermittent or with spikes in temperature? Is there someone in the house with TB? It is curable and treatment should be started immediately. Changes in diet and what the child has been eating. For instance, sometimes children develop pneumonia when a peanut goes into the windpipe and gets trapped in the lungs.

**What about headaches?**

A headache can manifest in a child for several reasons. Dr Kidangoor explains what a parent should jot down while consulting a paediatrician.

What kind of a headache? Other symptoms that might occur with the headache, the time it occurs and its severity. Is there a trigger like exposure to sunlight or too much screen time? Location of the pain is also important: one side, the entire head, like a band around the forehead and below the eye. If there is a cold, the frequency of the cold must be conveyed to the doctor.

Any signs of vomiting, pain in the ear or difficulties in vision are important pointers for the doctor. Has your child fallen somewhere or has she hit her head against something? Are there any signs of emotional distress, irritability or confusion, fits or fainting spells?

The bottom line, say the doctors in one voice, is to trust the doctor and let him get on with the job of treating your child.

# Get the best out of your paediatrician

To say your child is unwell is not enough. Equip yourself with these observations to make the consultation smoother



**HELLO DOCTOR**

Let the primary caregiver accompany you and your child to the doctor. Write down the symptoms and your observations. Also, your doubts, details about your child's diet and routine, and any kind of emotional or mental distress (such as a new school).

**DON'T...**

- Take your relatives and neighbours into the consulting room.
- Hide any previous illnesses or medicines given earlier.
- Stop your child from talking about his aches and pains.
- Stop the medicines after the symptoms ease, or extend the course prescribed.
- Go online to treat your child.

**WHAT IS IT?**

# Anti-vaxxers



SOMA BASU

The world seems to be divided over vaccines. While eight in 10 people in developing countries, including India, trust vaccines to be safe and effective, only 59% of people in the West and Europe agree to the same. They're the anti-vaxxers: people against vaccines.

A recent survey by the Wellcome Global Monitor, a UK-based non-profit Trust involving 140 countries, has brought out the data at a time when the anti-vaxxers are all over social media, talking about the dangers of vaccines.

Who are the anti-vaxxers? Typically, parents who do not wish to vaccinate their child. The report identifies the South Asian countries with the strongest confidence in vaccines, whereas in high-income countries, the number of people who do not believe in the effectiveness of vaccines and even refuse to immunise their offspring, is rising.

"Vaccines are the most powerful public-health tools and vaccinations lead to herd immunity," says Dr Rohini Sridhar, a pathologist and COO, Apollo Hospital-Madurai. "When parents choose not to vaccinate their children, they put not only their own, but also other children at risk."

The anti-vaccine movement gained momentum in the West, largely due to misconceptions about the link between vaccines and autism in children. This can be traced back to the now-discredited paper published by Dr Andrew Wakefield in *The Lancet* in 1998. It discussed a possible association between MMR vaccines and autism.

People's faith in science is influenced by their background,

culture and context. And with the misinformation becoming mainstream, there could be a negative impact on the global fight against diseases that are vaccine-preventable.

For instance, measles that was declared to be eliminated in 2000, due to an innovative vaccine programme, made a comeback in 2014 in California. In 2013, Texas faced the largest outbreak of whooping cough since 1959 and a 12% increase in parental vaccine refusal compared to 2006.

The Centers for Disease Control estimates that more than 21 million hospitalisations and 732,000 deaths among children born in the last 20 years will be prevented because of vaccinations.

The Indian Government's national immunisation programme, Mission Indradhanush, makes it mandatory to administer in children the Pentavalent vaccine (protection against five preventable diseases: diphtheria, tetanus, Hepatitis-B, pertussis and haemophilus influenza-B in a single prick), the Measles-Rubella and oral polio vaccine. It has set 2020 as the deadline to achieve more than 90% full immunisation coverage in the country and made it mandatory for school students in 201 high-focus districts across the country.

Dr Rohini says, "Vaccine hesitancy is not a significant problem in clinical practice in India. If at all parents raise concerns about the safety of vaccines, it can usually be overcome by a detailed discussion and dispelling of myths."

In this column, we demystify the buzzwords in wellness

**POOCH CAFE**



**PEANUTS**



**HAGAR THE HORRIBLE**



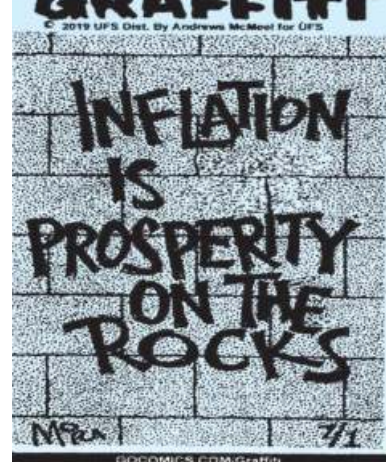
**CALVIN AND HOBBS**



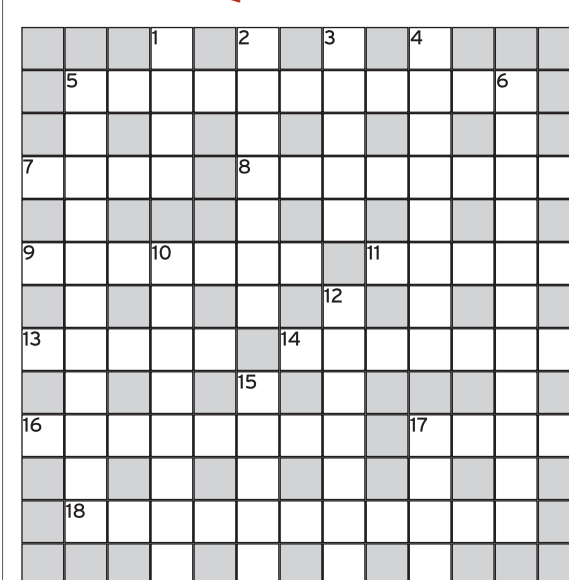
**TIGER**



**GRAFFITI**



**THE GUARDIAN QUICK CROSSWORD-13110**



- snow (5)
- 4 Paid for (8)
- 5 Occurring at the same time (11)
- 6 First US national park, 1872 (11)
- 10 Lugubrious (8)
- 12 Disgusting - ie moons (anag) (7)
- 15 Acquire knowledge (5)
- 17 Wagers (4)

Solution will appear in *The Hindu* dated July 2, 2019.  
Solution No. 13109

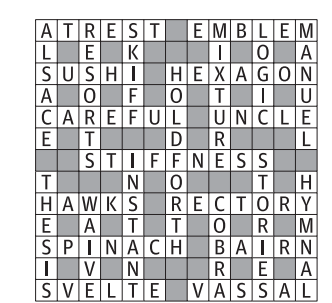
**WUMO**



**HEALTH CAPSULES**

IS THERE ANYTHING I CAN TAKE TO BLUNT THE DAMAGING EFFECTS OF A HIGH FAT MEAL?  
BRITISH RESEARCHERS CONDUCTED A STUDY TO DETERMINE THE EFFECT OF DRINKING HIBISCUS TEA WOULD HAVE ON ARTERY FUNCTION AFTER EATING A HIGH-FAT MEAL. THE RESULTS: ARTERY FUNCTION IMPROVED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW HOURS AFTER CONSUMING THE HIGH-FAT MEAL.  
Health Capsules is a...  
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Health Capsules is a...

- Across
- 5 Excessively large amount (11)
- 7 One of the seven deadly sins (4)
- 8 In an off-hand manner (8)
- 9 Loose-fitting dress without a waist (7)
- 11 Ice cream portion (5)
- 13 Extra payment (5)
- 14 Minerva, for example (7)
- 16 Bat-and-ball game (8)
- 17 Make a reservation (4)
- 18 Unit of area (6,5)
- Down
- 1 Remove the ovaries of a female animal (4)
- 2 Exact (7)
- 3 Partially melted







I don't think of myself as unbreakable. Perhaps I'm just rather flexible and adaptable.

AUNG SAN SUU KYI



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DELHI  
MONDAY • JULY 1, 2019

SAIKAT MAJUMDAR

In post-independence India, the fetish for technocratic education has been a long and deep one. But in the last decade, the nation has shown clear signs of fatigue with this obsession with professional training, most of which has centred on engineering. India's most celebrated institutes of technology education, however, were always meant to go beyond mere technological competence and create a holistically educated technocrat. But this vision has tended to fall by the wayside in the feverish dream of quick upward mobility offered by an engineering degree from an elite institute.

However, recent curricular transformation at these institutes has been something of a personal experience that has come to me following a book I published last year, *College: Pathways of Possibilities*, outlining a vision of liberal arts education in 21st century India. It has given me a string of unexpected associations with leading institutes of engineering and management in the country. Far more than the traditional universities of arts and sciences, these professional institutes have shown a keen interest in this particular vision of "contra-disciplinary" arts/science education, especially as a way of bolstering the high-powered engineering and management curricula that form the core of their educational vision. In return, during the visits to these institutes, I have learnt much about their holistic liberal



The idea is to build professional training on a foundation of multi-dimensional breadth where the humanities and the social sciences occupy a key place.

ment, initiated in 2011 to combine a three-year undergraduate education in the fundamental arts and sciences with a two-year MBA, integrated with each other. The idea is to build professional training on a foundation of multi-dimensional breadth where the humanities and the social sciences occupy a key place. It promises a 21st century Asian articulation of a Peter Drucker-like vision of management studies that enriches from a multi-dimensional humanistic consciousness. Similar programmes, I heard in my conversation with Krishnan, are also in the works at IIM Bangalore.

The fields of professional training, I learned at an event discussing the liberal arts with a group of Mumbai physicians at Breach Candy Hospital, have been subjected to the colonial bureaucratic model just as restrictively as arts and sciences education in the great public universities in the country.

The entrance exam for the MD programme, said the noted physician and writer Dr. Parokh Udvardia, is as narrow an exam in rote learning as are the clerically modelled exams in English, philosophy, or economics.

It was never as clear as it is in India today that both professional and the liberal fields of study yearn for a real shot of innovation. The enrichment of the professional with the liberal seems to be ambitious, yet the necessary solution. It is only natural that along with the fundamental sciences, the humanities have acquired a new urgency in the innovative liberal arts curricula in these elite programmes of professional training.

The writer is Professor of English and Creative Writing at Ashoka University.

## A shot of innovation

With the draft National Policy on Education laying special emphasis on a robust liberal arts curriculum, it is about time professional institutes look to creating holistic professionals

Professional institutes show keen interest in "contra-disciplinary" arts/science education to enrich core curriculum.

IIM Indore offers five-year integrated programme — three-year undergraduate education in the fundamental arts and sciences, and a two-year MBA.

Fields of professional training have been subjected to the colonial bureaucratic model just as restrictively as arts and sciences education.

arts curricula that have received renewed energy in a globalised, economically resurgent India.

### Vision for education

At an event hosted last November by the prestigious Birla Institute of Technology and Sciences (BITS) Pilani, the Director, Ashoke Kumar Sarkar drew my attention to the fact that BITS has placed its core curriculum for professional engineering training in close association with a subsidiary curriculum of liberal educa-

tion in the humanities and the social sciences at least since the 1970s. Which is not at all far from the original vision behind the IITs, the brain-children of India's first Prime Minister, the science and research-focused Jawaharlal Nehru. Some of these institutes were shaped after the vision of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, which has claimed not only ground-breaking linguists and economists on its faculty, but also a robust curriculum of the humanities and the social

sciences where such liberal intellectuals could play out their pedagogy.

What is happening in these elite Indian institutes today, however, goes far beyond this historical foundation. Take, for instance, the newly endowed Partha S. Ghosh Academy of Leadership at IIT-Kharagpur, which plans to develop an innovative curriculum in the humanities, including ancient philosophy, to blend with the core curriculum in the engineering fields. The anti-

ipation of fundamental shifts in the world economy in the near future, driven by a need to reinvent the foundations of capitalism, is the prime impetus behind the shaping of this interdisciplinary curriculum — according to alumna Partha S. Ghosh, a US-based academic whose donation shapes this academy.

The elite institutes of management have shown an even keener interest in the liberal fields of fundamental humanities and social sciences to enrich a core curricu-

lum of management training.

### Multi-dimensional

Last year, I conducted a couple of workshops and panel discussions at the Indian Institute of Management, Indore, initiated by the interdisciplinary interests of the institute director, Rishikesh T. Krishnan, an expert on innovation, and Dibyadyuti Roy, a literary scholar specialising in digital humanities. While at the institute, I learned about their five-year integrated programme in manage-

### VOICES

## Step towards empowerment

The Ministry of Tribal Affairs has launched the Direct Benefit Transfer Tribal (DBT) web portal, to expedite the release of scholarship allowance into the beneficiaries' accounts. How will this affect students from these communities?

NEHA RUPEJA



SIDDHARTH JAMAD, II, BSC ECONOMICS, INDIAN SCHOOL OF BUSINESS & FINANCE (ISBF), NEW DELHI

Besides being a crucial step towards digitalisation, and to bring about transparency, this portal will ensure that the funds are availed by beneficiaries, and on time. This is often not the case when the whole process is conducted manually by government institutions. Furthermore, the portal will also allow the Centre to keep a tab on the use of funds. By doing so, the government can ascertain the true economic value of the several financial support programmes that it offers.



KAVYA A., III, BA (JPE), IFIM COLLEGE, BENGALURU

DBT, as a part of the 'e-governance initiative', aims at eliminating the redundant involvement of middlemen, and serves as a permanent record of data. The state government can raise queries to ensure time-bound transactions, transfer of grants to recipients, and ensure efficient usage of funds.

However, beneficiaries should be well acquainted with the new system for it to function smoothly. This may also promote cashless economy and encourage people to open bank accounts.



SUNRITA SARKAR, PGDM, GREAT LAKES INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT, GURUGRAM

The portal, designed to simplify the issue of scholarship grants to beneficiaries, is a step towards tribal empowerment. For accessing the grant, it becomes mandatory for all students to have bank accounts and Aadhar cards, which will bring them under the purview of e-governance. The direct transfer allows them easy and direct access to their money. This may reduce dropout rates owing to financial pressure, encouraging students to continue their higher education.



KSHIPRA AJREKAR, PGP IN DEVELOPMENT LEADERSHIP, INDIAN SCHOOL OF DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT, NOIDA

It is noteworthy that students will have direct access to the benefits through the web portal, as opposed to a common pool of tribal welfare schemes which are received usually by the male head of the family. Direct access, especially by female tribal students, will be a vital step towards gender equity through financial self-dependence. However, this move needs to pan out in geographies of limited access to banking services. Therefore, it becomes imperative for the government to also develop necessary infrastructure such as community resource centres with computer and internet access.



Direct access, especially by female tribal students, will be a vital step towards gender equity through financial self-dependence.

KSHIPRA AJREKAR

## Red Dot campaign

In a country where menstruation as a topic is highly stigmatised, period pain is completely ignored. In its endeavour to make 'Women Health and Hygiene empowerment' the biggest social movement of the 21st century, Sanfe, a leading femi-

nine Hygiene brand incubated by IIT Delhi, has launched #RedDot Campaign to normalise period pain talk for women. The campaign intends to generate widespread awareness around the discomfort caused by a period pain in the life of

women and how it restricts them from reaching new heights in various walks of life.

To spark conversations around period pain, #RedDot campaign invites women to post a photo on social media with a RED DOT on their hand

and tag two friends or family members to do the same. Sanfe has partnered with the NGO Pinkishe and *The Better India*, to make period pain talks a mass movement. One can join the campaign by logging in at [periodpain.in](http://periodpain.in)

### SCHOLARSHIPS

#### The Ian Parry Scholarship

Ian Parry Organisation is providing scholarship awards to young photographers who wish to take independent photography projects. The scholarships will provide applicants additional benefits covered under Sunday Times Award for achievement and the Canon Award for potential.

**ELIGIBILITY:** Indian students below 24 years of age and attending any full-time photographic course.

**PRIZES AND REWARDS:** Selected scholars will be provided a scholarship sum of \$,3500, scholarships and loans for photography equipment from Canon, direct entry to Joop Swart Masterclass nominations and all-expense paid, year-long mentorship programme.

**DEADLINE:** July 05  
**APPLICATION:** Online  
<http://www.b4s.in/EDGE/IAP9>

#### L'Oréal India For Young Women In Science Scholarship

L'Oréal India is providing educa-

tional scholarships to young women who wish to pursue their graduation in any field of science from Indian institute.

**ELIGIBILITY:** Female candidates who have passed class XII with 85% in PCB/PCM/PCMB in the academic year 2018-19 are eligible to apply. Annual family income of the applicant should be less than ₹4 lakhs, and the candidate should not be more than 19 years of age when applying for this scholarship.

**APPLICATION:** Online or student can send by post at L'Oréal India, The Scholarship Cell, C/O Buddy4Study, Stellar IT Park, C-25, Office No.8,9 & 10 Tower-A, Ground floor, Sector 62, Noida, Uttar Pradesh 201301 India

**PRIZES AND REWARDS:** Selected women scho-

lars will be provided up to ₹2, 50,000 in instalments towards their tuition fees and academic expenses for pursuing graduation courses in science.

**DEADLINE:** July 01  
<http://www.b4s.in/EDGE/LIF9>

Courtesy: [www.buddy4study.com](http://www.buddy4study.com)

#### Postcard

The Hindu EDGE invites Indian students in foreign universities to share their experiences about the campus, course, quality of education, city life and adapting to changes abroad. The article should be not more than 500 words. Send three different pictures of yourself on campus (each should be minimum 2MB size, JPG/JPEG format) to [goalpost@thehindu.co.in](mailto:goalpost@thehindu.co.in).

# Calling your own bluff

Focus on quantity, quality will improve



**LIVE LIGHTLY**

**NIVEDITA DAS NARAYAN**

We humans live life in the shadow of two imperatives – under pressure to ‘catch up’ and in the imperative to ‘slow down’.

Catch up with exercise.  
Slow down on food.  
Catch up on reading.  
Slow down on work.  
Catch up with friends, relationships.  
Slow down on screen time.  
Catch up on action.  
Slow down on indolence.

Some of these modes are so predictable that I wonder why we do not simply reverse the tide of our actions and preoccupations, and turn life around.

The fundamental nature of the ‘catch-up’ pressures is that they demand time and perseverance. Performing consistently in academics, as a student of any discipline, requires hard work, rigour, persistence, and meticulous planning. If you look at these requisites, they are time-consuming riders to get to where we want. Yet, despite due diligence, we are routinely straddled with delayed results and uncertain-

ty at the other end. For every outcome hinged on rigour and discipline, gratification is delayed.

The ‘slow-down’ imperatives, on the other hand, are on a reverse gear. For instance, the need to slow down on food is made difficult by the easy access to food. In the early years of life, our moms prepare the food and we are well looked after. As we move away and set out on our own, we have a multitude of options – a cook to cook our meals, access to food courts and the entire universe of home delivery options to get everything at our doorstep. Hence, for the majority of our life span, the challenge to slow down intake and food impulses is overridden by accessibility. The promise of instant gratification gets ingrained. Consumerism thrives on such impulses.

## A shift in dynamics

We can assume that our forefathers had a different story in consumption when the cycle of food-accessibility from farm to table was long and labour-intensive and multiple intermediation was needed to convert food from raw to ingestible. This nipped over-consumption at its core. If we go further back into the life of prehistoric man, he was braving a reverse dynamic to stay alive –



**Impulse versus choice:** Your phone versus a new book

having to hunt for food daily before even imagining a single meal in a day. For him, food was a do or die priority and squarely a ‘catch-up’ imperative!

There is another way to view these two modes in the context of modern life. We are always behind time on good habits and seem to find plentiful time for unproductive habits. Despite this awareness, we find it beyond our capacity to reverse the flow. In this mix of time and accessibility, our environment demonstrably shapes our desires. A smartphone in hand is a death knell for any intention to read a book. Try as you might, you can never go hungry living in a location where home delivery is advertised in every corner.

Clearly, bad habits come easy.

Within this premise, how can you make access inconvenient and tedious? Importantly, you will first need to isolate the areas you want to slow down on. Which are the habits you want to voluntarily disable? Once identified, it is time to manoeuvre and increase the gap. For instance, if you want to impact excessive habits of food ordering or online addiction, you can erase and disable the applications and contact numbers from your phone. So, next time you reach out in impulse, inaccessibility and time lag will dim and diffuse the impulse until, over repeated instances, you feel in control.

Which are the new habits you want to embrace and internalise? The answer to this will shape your future choices. As correspond-

ing action, you will sync the time that got freed up with activities that you’ve missed catching up on. Building a habit is about repetition – repeat, regulate, and repeat again.

Focus on quantity; quality will improve. Aligning with people and locations that are supportive would make it easier, enjoyable. Whatever you do acknowledge your action at the end of each day. Each day you are replacing your impulses with stronger, considered and rewarding choices. You are back in control of your life as productive habits replace default impulses.

The writer is a life coach, blogger and writer who simplifies the patterns and archetypes she encounters at work and in life. nivedita@lifealigncoaching.com

# Re-programme your thoughts

Benevolent behaviour can prompt a chain of positivity



**THINK**

**ARUNA SANKARANARAYANAN**

In last month’s column, I described Sonja Lyubomirsky’s research that examines happiness levels of people, which can vary due to innate temperament and life’s circumstances. While we don’t have any control over the genetic lottery bestowed on us at birth, we often cannot dictate life’s vagaries as well. In truth, almost everyone is hit by curveballs that are neither desired nor anticipated. However, in her book, *The How of Happiness*, Lyubomirsky argues that we can influence our happiness levels by following certain strategies regardless of our temperamental profiles or the cards that fate metes out to us. While many of these strategies may sound prosaic, studies have validated their effectiveness in elevating people’s moods, both in the short term and long term.

Of course, Lyubomirsky is aware that not every one of her dozen strategies will work for everyone. She exhorts you to pick ones that mesh with your personality, predilections and principles. Today, I outline four strategies. The remaining eight will be covered in subsequent articles.

## Be grateful

The first strategy involves cultivating gratitude. I had discussed how expressing gratitude enhances well-being, in a previous column. We have so many things going right in our lives, but we are blind to our fortunes until we are deprived of them. Whether it involves good health, a steady job, a roof over our heads or a supportive family, we usually overlook our pluses, and complain about what is lacking in our lives. Yet, if we make a conscious effort to list five positives every week, we may find ourselves with a growing sense of appreciation compounded by greater well-being. In addition to feeling grateful, we may also express our thanks more consciously, more explicitly

and more often. Next, even if we haven’t been blessed with a sunny disposition, we can grow more optimistic, which results in greater resilience.

The doyen of positive psychology, Martin Seligman, argues that people have a preferred attributional style to explain the causes of events to ourselves. While optimists tend to view negative situations or failure as temporary, local and external, pessimists rue that their effects are permanent, pervasive and personal. But the cynic in us can learn to reprogramme our thoughts so that we view misfortune through a less damaging lens.

What did I do wrong? Why did I mess up? Why didn’t I think of a contingency plan earlier? What will my friends think of me? Why do others seem to have it all together? When we err, such thoughts may whirl in our heads.

While some amount of self-reflection is salubrious to our well-being, Lyubomirsky dissuades us from “overthinking.” Repeatedly regretting and ruminating is not conducive to our well-being. So, when we catch ourselves falling into a vortex of obsessive thinking, we need to distract ourselves and direct our attention towards more productive activities. Another phenomenon, closely linked to overthinking, involves indulging in social comparisons. Instead of determining our worth, relative to others, we need to develop our “own internal standards” by which we gauge our actions and achievements.

Lyubomirsky has also found that engaging in acts of kindness, on a regular basis can augment our spirits. Offering a seat on a metro to an elderly person, helping a kid haul her school bag up the stairs of your apartment, leaving a ₹100 note in a hotel room for the cleaning staff, volunteering to do groceries for a neighbour with a broken leg – there are umpteen ways in which we can assist others over the course of a typical day. Moreover, benevolent behaviour can galvanise others to act in prosocial ways, thereby prompting a chain of positivity.

The writer is Director, PRAYATNA. arunasankara@gmail.com



## New isn't always better

It pushes us to a place where the old can be junked



**BACKPACKER'S GUIDE**

**USHA RAMANI**

These days, there is a huge premium placed on the new, on creating something that completely breaks the mould. This focus on “new” extends to many aspects of our lives – the constant need to upgrade devices, the search for unique experiences, the urge to make over our homes, our looks and our life. It is hard to resist newness when everyone makes such a big deal of it.

## Omitting the old

Recently, I heard an engineering professor talk about how, when students are asked to build or design something, the instinct is to try to do something that has never been done before, rather than trying to improve what is already there. Complete novelty is the goal. But, there could be problems with this approach, apart from the fact that it puts enormous pressure on you. One, given the multitude of ideas that exist in the world, and the enormity of what has come before, it is extremely difficult to be a genuine first timer. New discoveries and inventions in science, for instance, always acknowledge that they are, in Isaac Newton’s words, “standing on the shoulders of giants”. Even the most surprising of innovations build upon the successes and (often more importantly) the mistakes of the past. Second, even though you may not be aware of it, even the most radical idea we might have, comes from a base that draws on everything you have seen, read and experienced.

Third, and perhaps most importantly,

**Where the logic of the old does not fit a new problem, you may need to throw out old principles to generate new ones.**

when we are so focused on the nature of the outcome (its newness), we fail to pay sufficient attention to the purpose of the activity—the problem or need we are trying to address. Perhaps this is not so surprising, given that all through school we are so caught up with the outcome (marks) that we lose sight of the real purpose of being there (learning).

If you think closely about the nature of innovation, and look at how innovators have gone about their business, you will find that it is not so much the search for the new as the drive to find a solution that perfectly answers the need. In this process, they look at the old, understand why it hasn’t worked, and apply a series of tweaks – both mental and material – in order to arrive at improvements. The new – and improved – emerges as part of that exercise. In most cases, when you dissect this “new”, you will find that it is really more than 80% old. The newness lies in that gap between the problem and its solution – making it better.

The other, perhaps less acknowledged issue with the obsession with newness is the waste it generates. It pushes us towards a mindset where the old can be junked for the new that replaces it, instead of encouraging us to think about accommodation and repair.

Of course, this works differently in different contexts. Where the logic of the old does not fit a new problem, you may need to throw out old principles to generate new ones. Where the old has created unforeseen problems (gas automobiles creating pollution), then too we may need to think outside the box – in other words, look for fresh ways to understand the solution space (electric cars). But even this can happen only if we have thought through all the gaps in the existing tools and techniques, and understood what is working, what needs to be fixed, and then... what needs to be created afresh.

The writer teaches at the University of Hyderabad and edits Teacher Plus. usha.bbpl@gmail.com

## BON APP-ETIT

ARATHI MINI

India’s non-stop rise in the number of internet users has brought about revolutionary changes in education, with e-learning being the most critical advantage. Learning is not restricted to traditional models in classrooms anymore, and can be acquired on the go. Here are some apps for you to remain updated, learn and work whenever you want.

### Trello



This visual tool helps you organise your assignments, projects, study material, and so on, anywhere you want. Imagine you have some holiday projects you need to work on, and your teammates are scattered across the country. Trello solves this nightmare by providing you an online platform to work on assignments in teams, and monitor the progress of the tasks. The offline app comes with study cards, to-do boards and checklists to help you get your work done. There is also the option of adding location to cards to get a map view of your project. (<http://bit.ly/2NaTBDZ>)

### Wunderlist



This app lets you create as many to-do lists as you want, and reminds you to finish them, apart from providing some much-needed self-motivation. You can keep track of your coursework and assignments. Apart from this, you can access the lists from any device by using your login details. You can also share the lists with classmates and friends to collaborate on projects and assignments. Photos, PDFs, presentations, and so on can also be added and accessed from anywhere, through the app. (<http://bit.ly/2KyOmMr>)

### Moodle

Have you enrolled in a distance learning course? Then, this app will be your best friend. Moodle allows you to read material while you travel, remain up-to-date with coursework, check deadlines, track the progress of assignments, and even submit them. The course content can be browsed offline, and you can contact people who have taken up the same course and are registered on Moodle. Images, audio, video and such files for assignments, projects or even for reference can be uploaded onto the app, and shared with others.

(<http://bit.ly/2Lby6As>)

## VIDEO CAFE

SARADHA UDAYAKUMAR



### Jordan Peterson's guide to leadership

Jordan Peterson, a clinical psychologist, delves into the psychology of leadership and shares his ideas on the roles and duties of an ideal leader. Leaders, according to him, must be strongly rooted to the ethics or qualities that they want to inculcate in others. He also emphasises on the importance and need for leaders to communicate, and draws the difference between setting an organisation on authoritarian lines and liberal lines. Leaders in an organisation run in an authoritarian manner, would quintessentially force workers to perform with punishment and fear, whereas leaders in the latter would explain the company’s vision and communicate how employees can integrate their vision to move ahead, in unison.

To explain this, the speaker draws attention to Jean Piaget, the development psychologist’s theory on equilibrated state, where everyone participates voluntarily, instead of being forced, as voluntary participation enhances participants’ productivity and sustainability.

Watch the video at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XWVwFVGA4b4>

## EAR SHOT

ASHOK RAJAGOPALAN



GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCK

HOSPITALITY

ARCHANA SUBRAMANIAN

The hospitality industry includes businesses such as hotels, restaurants and bars that offer guests food, drink or lodging, and is therefore, closely linked to tourism and international travel.

The United Nations World Travel Organisation (UNWTO) estimates the worldwide international tourist arrivals to have reached a record high of 1.4 billion in 2018, growing at nearly double the rate of the global economy. This, in turn, leads to a continued growth of the travel and tourism sector across the globe, and ultimately to job creation in hospitality. But, this industry is facing a shortage of skills and talent across the globe. In India alone, the travel and tourism sector is expected to create more than 10 million new jobs over the next decade, according to the World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC).

To deal with an influx of foreign travellers, it is vital for hospitality professionals to gain international exposure and offer the service standards they have come to expect. This will require institutions to create international synergies, a globally-focussed curriculum and innovative teaching methods. And, this is where schools like the Glion Institute step in to provide a platform for students to pursue a career in hospitality.

Emmanuel Jurczenko, Director of Graduate Studies, Glion Institute of Higher Education (Switzerland and the U.K.), elaborates on what the Institute offers to students to prepare them for the burgeoning travel and hospitality industry. "To ensure and maintain high employability of our students, we work closely with global hospitality brands, who visit our campuses."

Programmes

Across campuses in Switzerland and London (the U.K.), the school offers a portfolio of Master of Science (MSc) programme, in addition to an existing MSc in International Hospitality Business. These include new degrees in hospitality, entrepreneurship and innovation; real estate, finance and hotel development; and luxury management and guest experience. In addition, the bachelor's (BBA) in international hospitality business is adapted to best meet the changing needs of the industry and the market.



Hosting affair: At the restaurant

# Check in to the FUTURE

Glion Institute's tailor-made programmes bridge the gap between the hospitality sector and a shortage of skilled talent



Emmanuel Jurczenko

Duration and scholarships

Each master's programme includes two taught semesters, followed by an internship or a capstone project. Glion provides a range of scholarships and financial aid packages on a case-by-case basis, varying in amount and duration. Merit-based scholarships include a 10-20% reduction of first semester tuition fees, and are awarded to outstanding students based on grades, motivation and recommendation.

Curriculum

All the specialist master's degrees on offer have a strong business focus and application. The MSc programme in hospitality, entrepreneurship and innovation is designed specifically for aspiring entrepreneurs and professionals who already run or are looking to take over a family business. The teaching is all about enhancing their entrepreneur-

rial knowledge; as such, it covers the most cutting-edge business models and innovations, including field trips to technology hotbeds Berlin, Germany and Silicon Valley in California. Additionally, a partner incubator will also allow entrepreneurs to test their concepts and routes to market.

Benefits

The programmes provide students with the necessary skill set for managing people, operations, business and investments in hospitality companies, luxury brands, family business, start-ups and real estate assets. The courses are taught by experienced faculty members, leading academics and external industry experts. The programmes conclude with hands-on experience and a chance to apply the newly acquired skills in a real working environment.

To deal with an influx of foreign travellers, it is vital for hospitality professionals to gain international exposure and offer the service standards they have come to expect.

Industry networking is another major component of the master's degrees at Glion.

Hospitality management schools no longer only groom students for careers in hotels and restaurants. Related sectors such as luxury retail, finance, consulting and real estate are showing an increased interest in hospitality management graduates. So, the institute has developed these new programmes and prepare students specifically for these areas.

POSTCARD FROM... ISRAEL

## Home away from home

From state-of-the-art laboratories, to an easy administrative process, Manas Seal got the best of everything at Israel's Weizmann Institute of Science



NAME: Manas Seal  
COLLEGE: Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel  
COURSE: Department of Chemical and Biological Physics

I completed my Ph.D. from Indian Association for the Cultivation Of Science (IACS), Kolkata, after which I was on the lookout for a post-doctoral position in biophysics laboratory where I could learn state-of-the-art electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) spectroscopy. This is when I found Prof. Daniella Goldfarb's EPR lab at Weizmann Institute of Science (WIS), Israel. His lab has advanced facilities and, thus, I decided to pursue my further studies from WIS.

Work-life balance

I am in the right place here, as I am able to balance work and life. I am extremely happy with the advanced instrumental facility provided, and it is inspiring to learn from a renowned expert such as Prof. Goldfarb. The staff help me in every step, making learning easier. Though my lab members are from different cultures, they are helpful. Professors are approachable and encourage discussions. WIS encourages collaborations, internationally and within the institute; talks, seminars and conferences are a part of our daily routine and provide us with a good opportunity to learn.

Feinberg Graduate School (FGS) is the academic wing of WIS, and is responsible for fellowships and funding. I have received the PBC fellowship from Israel government. FGS also provides travel allowance to each student for attending international conferences. They also cover major expenses starting from medical insurance to arrival expenses.

A swift change

There was huge shift from the long adminis-

trative procedures in Kolkata to the easy admission process in Israel. I instantly felt at home when I saw my professor and non-academic staff trying to help me resolve initial issues while I was settling down here. It was hard to believe, but joyful to see, that my joining was completed within the first half of the day. The international office (IO) and housing branch of WIS took care of my visa and housing respectively, which are major concerns for students before coming abroad.

WIS also has a rich Indian community which helped me feel included – the IO also organises Holi and Deepavali celebrations every year. They also organise day tours, cultural events and different creative programmes every month.

The campus is green and well-maintained. We have seven restaurants on campus that cater good food at subsidised rate. WIS is located close to the center of Rehovot city, and is well connected with public transport. The accommodation is costly, but easy availability of Indian products never makes us feel away from India.

Manas Seal is currently a postdoctoral fellow in the department of chemical and biological physics at Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel.

ADMISSIONS

UG and PG courses in Psychology

INSTITUTION: Amity University, Gurugram  
DURATION: UG - three years, PG - two years  
postgraduate diploma - one year.

ELIGIBILITY: Applicants must have passed class XII for undergraduate courses and psychology at the undergraduate level for postgraduate courses.  
DEADLINE: July 1  
<https://www.amity.edu/gurugram/>

VALUE ADD

## All effort, no yield

Trying to change the world in different directions could be a problem, especially in schools



NIMESH VED

A few weeks ago, friends, who work to get children to fall in love with books and stories, visited our school. I love reading and enjoyed being a part of the conversation as it moved from what we could do with books at our school to why books are crucial for children. As someone who, today, puts in more time with books than with friends, I found little to disagree.

However, the line – 'world without books is poorer and dangerous', brought out the dilemma I had been encountering of late. I shared it with the small group: "Do these actions tantamount to pushing our 'agendas' on schools and children, in this fashion? Do we do this more with children, for they do not have the space

they are planned, in-depth and owned by the school.

Driving change

Of the individuals and organisations who land up at school, some believe in planning – they are in touch with the school, discuss the visit and undertake preparations for sessions; others do not. Many are well-intentioned; while some come for ticking boxes. And most convey that the issue they pursue is 'THE' issue to be taken up with the students. Gender and sexuality could be crucial for some, while health and hygiene could matter more to others. The issues, of course, are several, but like someone wise once said, "Many of us are trying to change the world, in different directions; this is the problem".

Conservation education (CE) is an issue close to my heart. An issue I have dabbled in and used to push without empathy for, either those at schools or those passionate towards other causes. A friend, who has put in more time on CE than I, had once stated, "One of the reasons so many of us who work on wildlife conservation have failed with the schools is that we have alienated teachers with our attitude. An attitude which stressed that we know more than them."

There could be other reasons as well and, of course, it is fun being with children and some of the efforts have had desired outcomes. This is not only about outsiders. These changes could also be driven from within the schools, through a change in management, for example.

Ever since I joined the school, this dilemma has had me go slow in pushing my interests in CE. While we do grow vegetables, mulch leaves, lessen plastic use, and so on, I am keen to neither undermine nor derail existing efforts. At another level, I have also realised that doing more is not necessarily the better option and that while children would benefit from well-done programmes – be it CE or book reading – they are not doing too bad without these either.

The writer blogs at nimesh-ved.blogspot.com and can be reached at nimesh.explore@gmail.com.

Gender and sexuality could be crucial for some, while health and hygiene could matter more to others.

to vocally disagree? How fair is this?"

Last week, at a school in a village in Himachal Pradesh, I was reminded of this discussion. I had accompanied a friend and noticed storybooks in the classroom. Impressed with the books and more with the folding and transparent stand, I asked the teacher about them. Her response was telling: "Someone like you had come a few months ago and given these; we do not have much of an idea". This also underscored the question of the difference these efforts bring - unless



## ENTERPRISE

## deCODE your future

Coding is fast emerging as a rite of passage and this is what inspired then 21-year-old Masa Kato set up Progate in Japan



OLYMPUS DIGITAL CAMERA

MADHUVANTI S. KRISHNAN

"Coding is a powerful tool that can change your life!" exclaims Masa Kato, CEO, Progate, a Japanese edtech startup. "I am testimony to this for, my life changed when I learnt to code. As an ordinary college-goer, I learnt how to code and created a web service used by over 8,00,000 people around the world. Until then, I was bound to the idea of getting into a big company and living a steady life. But after learning to code, I gained the confidence to take risks. You don't necessarily have to start your own business after learning to code - coding is for everyone because it helps logical thinking, which is important for every job. Even a non-programmer could hugely benefit from having basic coding knowledge."

Today, his company has expanded to India too, and is on its journey to disseminate coding knowledge to as

many youngsters as possible. Excerpts from the interview with Masa Kato, who recently made it to the Forbes 30 under 30 list...

**Inspiration**  
I was a college student when I founded Progate, in 2014. Although I was majoring in computer science, I struggled while learning practical aspects such as developing web services and apps. In college, I was taught how to code using the programming language C, but I had no idea how that could be used to develop real-world applications. I didn't understand how these dots come together until I finally met someone who guided me about where to start, which tools to use, and which path to follow. From there, I worked extremely hard for about a month and was finally able to create an app. I stopped going to college and started teaching people around me how to code. I wanted to give everyone the

same opportunity that I was lucky enough to experience.

**Courses**  
We provide 16 courses including HTML, CSS, JavaScript, React, Python, Java, SQL, jQuery, Sass, Swift, Go, Ruby, Ruby on Rails, Git, and Command Line. The demographics of our students are mainly secondary school and university students, and young professionals under 30.

**Employment**  
Many of our students are now working as web developers. HTML and CSS, JavaScript, and React courses are the most popular languages today, for front-end web developers. We also provide lessons to learn server-side languages used by data scientists and marketers. On completion of each lesson, participants receive a certificate that they can share on LinkedIn, or submit with their CV. Those interested, can sign up from

progate.com. The first lesson of each course is free. You will have full access to all the lesson content by subscribing to them, and can choose any language or course you wish to learn, depending on your purpose.

**India**  
India is the first market where Progate has formed a local team. We decided to expand to India because we received significant feedback from here than other markets, when we released the English version of our product. We have partnered with over 50 educational institutions such as Amity University, Noida, Chitkara University, Chandigarh, BMS Institute of Technology, Bengaluru, among many others. Also, our product is now used in coding bootcamps including CodeAsylums, in their teaching curriculum. The most challenging issue we have been experiencing here is to acquire paid users. We are

currently working on creating more valuable content, as well as offering special pricing for students in India.

**Future of coding**  
Basic knowledge and concepts will not change, and will continue to remain useful in any industry. Technology and education should be accessible for everyone and we are happy to deliver quality contents at an affordable price, across the world, particularly in talent-rich markets like India.



## BLACKBOARD

The ever changing process of educating is one that mentors have to take upon themselves to ensure that the full learning potential of the learner is utilised and not wasted away

K. ELANGO

In the context of improving teacher effectiveness of education, the term currently in circulation, namely Continuing Professional Development (CPD), highlights the significance of teacher development as a truly lifelong process. Notwithstanding the unquestioned belief of teaching being a noble profession, teaching effectiveness cannot be improved by teachers who are not habitual readers, who hardly share their teaching experiences through professional writing, who have difficulty in using the target language proficiently, and who are unwilling to update their own subject and pedagogical

● CPD cannot become a reality unless uninspired and uninspiring minds are sufficiently ignited and fuelled through passionate endeavours and appropriate means.

● Conscientious teachers fear that no real teaching-learning takes place and that they are merely watching the learning potential of multitudes of learners go untapped and wasted away.

● Efforts have to be made to form local self-help groups as an alternative, bottom-up model, which will prove to be a workable, indigenous model for CPD, even in educationally and socially deprived contexts.

## Make an impact



GETTY IMAGES/ISTOCK PHOTO

knowledge. In short, CPD cannot become a reality unless such uninspired (and, as a result, uninspiring) minds are sufficiently ignited and fuelled through passionate endeavours and appropriate means.

**Ineffective**  
Opportunities are aplenty for professional enhancement but the top-down approach, which seems to be the norm, keeps teachers 'stuck', leading to the 'death' of passion for learning in the classroom. Government and non-government agencies organise events such as workshops and seminars all through the year but they hardly result in pedagogical transformations, as teachers maintain the status quo once they are back in their classrooms. Teachers, often projected as agents of change, ironically remain change-resistant and continue to graduate learners who are not job-ready, life-ready, and future-ready.

Recently, an informed teacher staggering out of one such training programme asked wryly how long the resource persons would be rattling off, touting the same

failed paradigm of:  
a) transferring their received knowledge, hoping that we would translate it into student-centred classroom practices;  
b) rolling out content, methods and techniques unrelated to our contexts; and  
c) presenting models perceived to be successful elsewhere for our consumption here.

Another teacher, mirroring a similar view, voiced her concern, "... any CPD programme to be impactful has to demonstrate how our textbooks can be differently taught. In other words, they need to focus on offering us experiential knowledge and making us reflect on our methods and learners' issues rather than getting us excited about the model that worked in some contexts, as the ground realities are different here." The resource persons, however, when contacted,

justified their training, saying that they were expected to standardise teaching practices in order to ensure a cascading effect.

Conscientious teachers fear that no real teaching-learning takes place and that they are merely watching the learning potential of multitudes of learners go untapped and wasted away, which is a colossal waste of human and national resources. This, in a way, is a crime committed against the youth by those belonging to the teaching profession and policy makers.

**Different approach**  
The required shift to modify CPD into something purposeful calls for a bottom-up approach, rather than perpetuating the generic, de-contextualised and stereotypical top-down one. Anything thrust from above and not owned by teachers will prove to be a failure. Moreover, currently, CPD programmes are mostly urban-centric, but with 70% of the population living in rural India and with most of 1.5 million schools located in those areas, any attempt to professionalise teachers should be

rural-centric as a priority.

The much-acclaimed 'Project Discussion' practised in Loyola College (Autonomous), Chennai for many years is worth taking note of. On the very first day, students were placed in one of three streams (A, B, or C) based on their proficiency level in English assessed through a placement test. Teachers formed groups based on the streams they handled and met separately at least once a week (an integral part of their workload) to share the materials to be handled in each class, methods to be adopted, homework to be assigned and tests to be conducted. This practice enabled even unmotivated teachers to perform their best.

## Solutions

Taking a cue from the Loyola experience and women's self-help groups (SHGs), similar groups among teachers can be promoted. That is, those who teach the same subject in a school or in schools in the neighbourhood could join to form subject-based teacher groups to identify and share good teaching practices which would suit their learners and contexts. These will become learning hubs for the teachers and ultimately, leading to professionalism.

Rather than depending upon outside trainers/experts or adhering to the culture of isolationism, which the teaching profession is notoriously known for, efforts have to be made to form local self-help groups as an alternative, bottom-up model, which will prove to be a workable, indigenous model for continuing professional development, even in educationally and socially deprived contexts. And this has to be done in a systematic and impactful way.

The writer is the National Secretary, English Language Teachers' Association of India (ELTAI)



OFFBEAT... ART CURATOR

## Curate your dreams

Collect masterpieces from across the world, manage works of art, engage with world-renowned artists, and more...

DEEKSHA TERI

If you have an eye for masterpieces and love managing works of art, then becoming an art curator might just be for you. "Today everyone - celebrity homes, office spaces, art galleries, museums, publication houses, web-based retail firms - everybody needs a curator," says Rahul Bhattacharya, art curator and associate professor, World University of Design, Sonapat.

An art curator's main duties are acquiring, cataloguing and maintaining works of art. One will also be responsible for carrying out research about acquired art pieces, write articles and help the artists in organising exhibitions for their art pieces.

This job also brings the responsibility of installing art work, negotiating for the pieces being taken on loan from other artists, or organisations, and ensuring that the labels, as well as information panels, are factually correct and interesting for the audience.

In order to take on this job, in addition to a passion for art and organisation skills, aspiring curators can pursue a course in art, history or design elements. A master's degree in curatorial practices can be beneficial

● An art curator's main duties are acquiring, cataloguing and maintaining works of art.

● In addition to a passion for art and organisation skills, aspiring curators can pursue a course in art, history or design elements

● Text, exhibition design and public interface are the key tools and skills for a curator

too. Pursuing a master of visual arts in Curatorial Practices in Arts, a two-year programme, prepares students to expand the role of curators in connecting art, artists, and communities.

Curators learn the skills of engaging audiences more effectively by proposing alternative models of exhibition and institution building through art. The programmes offer a hands-on curriculum that balance collaboration and socially-engaged practices with academic research. In history and theory. "Text, exhibition design and public interface are the key tools and skills for a curator," adds Bhattacharya.

## Eligibility

Aspirants must hold a bachelor's degree with minimum 50% marks. Candidates can be from diverse backgrounds such as applied arts, liberal arts and science, or working professionals in education, social work, or art or non-profit organisation.

World University of Design, Sonapat (Haryana), provides a two-year, full-time course. The fee is ₹ 1 lakh per annum. Sri Sri Institute of Art, Design and Technology, Bengaluru, also offers similar a course on Curatorial Practices - Film, Media and Visual Arts. This course teaches students the skills of carrying out surveys, documenting, interviewing and archiving which become an important part of curatorial practice in the corporate world.

"The world, today, is saturated with data and information, making it extremely hard to process all of it into knowledge or experience. Perhaps, this is what makes curation the fastest growing profession in the creative domain," speculates Bhattacharya.

## TIME OUT



SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

## Peek into robotics

From visits to the space centre, to gaining first-time exposure to robotics and cybersecurity, the class XI students had a whale of a time at IIIT Sri City

R. SUJATHA

The Indian Institute of Information Technology, in Sri City, recently organised a three-day summer camp 'Future Bright Innovators' for class XI students. A dozen students, from select schools in Chennai, participated in the event, which also included students from schools in Bengaluru, Nellore and Tirupati.

They also visited the Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC) in Sriharikota, and declared it the highlight of the trip. "It was an enchanting experience as we got to see the whole Centre, up close.

The guide took us to the launch pad and explained its function. Later, we also visited the Mission Control Center. We even got to see rocket pre-launch events," a student wrote in the feedback form.

## New experiences

Kala Senthil of the Hindu Senior Secondary School, Chennai, said, "It was a wonderful experience. For the first time, class XI students were getting exposure to concepts such as robotics, cybersecurity and Internet of Things. It was about shaping students' careers and exposure to teach-

ers too." She further admitted that as robotics was not part of the CBSE curriculum, the experience was new to them.

IIIT director G. Kannabiran said the objective was to provide a preview to computer science and engineering, electronics and communication and encourage creativity and innovation.

Students could interact with people who had set up startups of the Indian Institute of Technology Madras Research Park. The workshop packed a quiz on artificial intelligence, machine learning and a boat ride on the Pulicat lake.

A demonstration of prototypes such as mini radar, smart village wells, communication between vehicles in water, mobile controlled robot car, all created by research scholars of IIIT Sri City, was especially held for the students.

Mr. Kannabiran said in the next camp, students from 25 schools would be invited. "IIIT Sri City plans to conduct leadership programme for principals of select schools and a training programme for senior science teachers," he added. said.

## IN BRIEF

## Textbook launch

Santhosh Babu, IAS, Principal Secretary to Government, Information Technology Department, recently unveiled a book titled *Digital Marketing: Fundamentals to Future*. The book aims at providing a foundation for using digital technologies and media based on the sound principles of marketing.

