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BUSINESS AS USUAL



By UNNY
-after which they all went back to their common little games-

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LIFT-OFF AT 2.43 PM TODAY

Narrow window for second Moon shot

Chandrayaan-2: Launch opportunity open for a few mins

AMITABH SINHA
PUNE, JULY 21

A WEEK after they had to postpone the launch of Chandrayaan-2 less than an hour before lift-off, scientists of the Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) will try to make use of an extremely narrow

row window of opportunity Monday afternoon to make another attempt at sending India's first lander mission to the Moon. A 20-hour countdown for the launch started 6.43 pm Sunday for the scheduled launch at 2.43 pm Monday. This time, scientists have very little flexibility in terms of time as the suitable slot during which the spacecraft can

be launched lasts barely a few minutes. "The most suitable launch window this month was between July 9 and 16. On these days, the time slot during which the mission could be launched extended to about an hour or more. But on Monday, this launch opportunity exists for

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EXPLAINED

Rocket holds key to first step in mission

THE PROBLEM that aborted last week's launch was in GSLV Mk-III, the rocket that will go on its first operational flight in this mission. Chandrayaan-2's composite module — Orbiter, Lander and Rover — and other instruments were normal. The rocket's job is only to deliver the spacecraft in Earth's orbit.

Kill the corrupt, why target PSOs, SPOs: J&K Governor Malik

ARUN SHARMA
JAMMU, JULY 21



'Kill those who have looted the wealth of Kashmir'

SPEAKING IN the context of alleged corruption among politicians and bureaucrats, Jammu and Kashmir Governor Satya Pal Malik on Sunday asked militants to kill "those who have looted Kashmir" instead of targeting Personal Security Officers (PSOs) and Special Police Officers (SPOs) of the Jammu and Kashmir Police. "Ladke jo bandook liye hue hain, fizoool nihathey logon ko mar rahey hain. PSOs ko marthey hain, SPOs ko marthey hain. Bhai, kyun maar rahey ho inko? Unhe maaro jinhone tumhara mulk loota hai,

jinhone tumhare Kashmir ki saari daulat looti hai. Inme se bhi koi maara aapney abhi (The boys with guns are unnecessarily killing unarmed people. They are killing PSOs and SPOs. Why are you killing them? Kill those who have looted the wealth of your country and your Kashmir. Have you killed any of them so far?) Malik said, speaking at the inauguration of the Kargil Ladakh

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RS numbers not on its side, govt cautious on pushing triple talaq Bill

ABANTIKA GHOSH & LIZ MATHEW
NEW DELHI, JULY 21

WITH ALLY JD(U) having made its opposition clear and many friendly parties still sitting on the fence, the NDA government appears to have removed the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Bill 2019, commonly known as the triple talaq Bill, from its priority list.

On Friday, when Parliamentary Affairs Minister Prahlad Joshi announced the List of Business on its agenda for the coming days, the triple talaq Bill — the first to be introduced in the 17th Lok Sabha by the BJP-led government amidst acrimonious scenes — was among the 17 Bills that are set to be introduced, debated and passed in the five working days that are left in this session. Though there was indication that there could be an extension

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FINAL JOURNEY

Former Delhi CM Sheila Dikshit's body is taken to Nigambodh Ghat, Sunday. Prem Nath Pandey

FULL COVERAGE PAGE 4

Out of West Indies tour, Dhoni leaves future in hands of selection committee

DEVENDRA PANDEY & SHAMIK CHAKRABARTY
MUMBAI, KOLKATA, JULY 21

AFTER CONVEYING his non-availability for the West Indies series next month, M S Dhoni has left it to the national selectors to

take a call on whether to pick him or not when he returns to action, *The Indian Express* has learnt.

The veteran wicket-keeper is understood to have had an "informal discussion" with chief selector M S K Prasad before the selection meeting Sunday, during which Prasad laid out Indian

cricket's future roadmap. It was after this that the selectors decided to "move on" and designate

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TERRITORIAL ARMY REQUEST 'UNDER PROCESS' PAGE 17

PM rebuke may not have been aimed at son of Vijayvargiya: BJP panel head

MILIND GHATWAI
BHOPAL, JULY 21

AS AKASH Vijayvargiya, who assaulted a civic official with a cricket bat on June 26, attends the ongoing Budget Session of the Madhya Pradesh Assembly, BJP state disciplinary committee convener Babusinh Raghuvanshi has said he is not sure if Prime Minister Narendra Modi's criticism of the action was directed at the Indore MLA.

In an apparent justification of Vijayvargiya's behaviour, Raghuvanshi added, "I am also a lawyer, and when someone is provoked, like Akash was, the punishment is different."

It has been nearly three weeks since Modi's remarks, seen as condemnation of the assault and of Akash's remarks justifying the same. It was expected that disciplinary action would follow against the MLA, who is the son of prominent BJP general

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

IL&FS looks for new law firm after conflict of interest complaint

Complaint to Govt claims Uday Kotak would be 'upset' if issue is raised

KHUSHBOO NARAYAN
MUMBAI, JULY 21

AFTER A top official of IL&FS sent a complaint to the Ministry of Corporate Affairs alleging "strong" conflict of interest in Cyril Amarchand Mangaldas (CAM)'s association with the crisis-ridden company as its legal adviser, the financial institution has started searching for another law firm.

The complaint alleged that CAM was legal adviser to the former board of IL&FS, which is fac-

ing criminal and legal action by government agencies, and continues to perform that role for the new board, too.

The complaint also alleged that IL&FS officials feel that speaking about the conflict of interest issues of CAM would "upset" Uday Kotak, chairman of the new IL&FS board, because of his "longstanding business relationship" with CAM.

Following the Ministry's directive to look into the issue, the new board has shortlisted four separate law firms for the

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The convoy carrying the mortal remains of former Delhi CM Sheila Dikshit heads to Nigambodh Ghat, Sunday. Gajendra Yadav

Her city bids farewell

Common man to top leaders come out for final journey

ASTHA SAXENA
NEW DELHI, JULY 21

FROM COLLEGE tales to her polite manner of dealing with the public, several anecdotes echoed on the streets of Nizamuddin East on Sunday as the mortal remains of former Delhi Chief Minister Sheila Dikshit were taken from her residence to the All India Congress Committee office at 24, Akbar Road. The final rites were performed at Nigambodh Ghat later in the day.

The three-time CM died Saturday afternoon after she suffered a cardiac arrest. Wrapped in the Tricolour, she was cremated at 2.45 pm with full state honours. As per Dikshit's wishes, the cremation was done in a CNG machine.

All through Sunday, several leaders, workers and the public poured in to pay homage. BJP veteran LK Advani and former external affairs minister Sushma Swaraj visited Dikshit's residence, while Union Home Minister Amit Shah, Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal, his deputy Manish Sisodia and Delhi Home Minister Satyendar Jain were among those who attended the last rites.

Among those standing outside her house was 43-year-old Raj Kishan Singh. Carrying a packet of rose petals in his hand, Singh came to bid adieu to Dikshit who, according to him, was "the most helpful politician" he ever saw.

"I was new to Delhi when I heard about her for the first time in 1999. As the years passed, we kept reading about her work in the newspapers. But in 2002, I went to meet her as my son was unwell and no hospital was ready to admit him. She politely asked about the problem and assured me that my son will soon get treated. In the next one hour, I got a call from a party worker and the next day, my son was admitted to a government hospital. I never met her after that. For us, she was the CM who helped a person without any political backing," said Singh.

Decorated with jasmine flowers and displaying a smiling photo of Dikshit, the convoy left her Nizamuddin East residence around 11.45 am and reached the AICC office around 12.20 pm. The truck was followed by a tempo, with her daughter Latika, senior Congress leader Sharmistha Mukherjee and Rohit Manchanda, who was recently appointed as the party spokesperson, sitting in the

vehicle.

As the truck slowly entered the gates of the party office, shouts of 'Sheila ji amar rahe' rang in the air.

Rajni, who came to get a glimpse of her college senior, said: "Dikshit's younger sister and I were in the same class. Back then, we were extremely scared of her... Her sister used to scare me saying 'Rajni chalo, didi aa rahi hai' and we would then hide behind the pillar. After graduation, we parted ways... I met her again after she had stepped into the politics."

Deepa Kaul, a former minister in the UP government, was among those who came to pay their respects at the AICC office. "What I remember about her was that she never forgot to say 'thank you' to each and every person, sometimes even in writing."

Top party leaders including former PM Manmohan Singh, Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh chief ministers Ashok Gehlot and Kamal Nath, leaders Raj Babbar, Sachin Pilot, Priyanka Gandhi and Sonia Gandhi paid their respects at the Congress headquarters.

Sonia Gandhi said: "She was a friend... almost like an elder sister. This is a big loss to the Congress party."

"She used to take care of the responsibilities assigned to her by senior leaders. Going forward, the Delhi unit should continue to walk in her footsteps," said senior Congress leader Kapil Sibal.

To many people, Dikshit was not only a political leader but a motherly figure who helped them in difficult times.

Sitting across the road outside the AICC office, Ruksana Begum from Mukundpur recalled how Dikshit, who she referred to as 'Aunty', helped her daughter a few years ago. "Meri beti ka pati usse pareshaan karta tha, Aunty ne bohot madad ki. Unke jaisa koi nahi," she said.

From there, the body was taken to the Delhi Pradesh Congress Committee office at DDU Marg — the city unit that Dikshit was heading at the time of her death. Several local councillors and party workers waited outside, hoping to catch one last glimpse of their chief.

"Her doors were never closed for anyone. I met her for my daughter's admission through the EWS category and I still remember the smile she had on her face while listening to my problems. It is because of her that my son is now studying in Delhi University," said Subodh Kumar, a resident of Mukundpur.



(Clockwise from top) Home Minister Amit Shah; Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal and Deputy CM Manish Sisodia at Nigambodh Ghat; Priyanka Gandhi Vadra at the Congress headquarters.

Photos: Prem Nath Pandey & Gajendra Yadav

Vacuum of leadership, long road ahead

ABHINAV RAJPUT
NEW DELHI, JULY 21

THE DEATH of Delhi Congress president Sheila Dikshit Saturday comes at a time when she was trying to overhaul the state unit and make a fresh push for next year's Assembly elections.

With Delhi polls six months away, party leaders said the main challenge before them is to unite state leaders, who are currently divided into several camps. "We are trying to overcome the grief... once we settle down, maybe in next 10 days, we will choose the new president. But the true tribute to Sheila ji would be that everyone should set aside their differences and put up a united face," former DPCC president Ajay Maken said.

Sources said AICC in-charge of Delhi P C Chacko will hold a meeting with the party high command in the coming days to discuss possible candidates for party president in Delhi.

According to sources, there are several camps in the party, with some senior leaders not seeing eye to eye on the functioning of the state unit.

A senior Congress leader said, "Though we lost the Lok Sabha elections, the fact that we were ahead of AAP in most seats was some consolation for us. It showed people still had confidence in Sheila ji. We now need a leader like her who can take everyone along."

"J P Agarwal could make a comeback as party president; he is someone who has good relations with most senior leaders... Ajay Maken is also favoured by many... Arvinder Singh Lovely could also be considered because he has taken opponents head on," the leader said.

Another Congress leader said Dikshit was the face of development work done by party in the capital during her 15-year tenure — something the party hoped to reiterate as polls came closer. "We don't have a leader of that calibre to project in the upcoming Assembly polls," he said.

JOURNEY IN POLITICS

Sheila, in her own words: CWG to December 16

SOMYA LAKHANI
NEW DELHI, JULY 21

WHILE ON a campaign trail in 1998, Sheila Dikshit walked down the "lanes of Chandni Chowk in Old Delhi, beating a thali with a rolling pin, to literally create a hue and cry about the impact of price rise so evident in the kitchens of ordinary Delhiites".

From nostalgia-ridden tales of her childhood in Lutyens' Delhi and a college-era romance that culminated in marriage in 1962, Dikshit's autobiography, *Citizen Delhi*, published in 2018, also offers a glimpse into the life of a Chief Minister and strategist looking to solve problems the city and its dwellers faced as they entered a new millennium.

In a chapter titled 'Real Politics of being a Chief Minister', Dikshit wrote about the complexities that arise with multiple agencies running the Capital — something she learnt in her first term as CM beginning 1998: "...if I wanted to pursue power sector reforms, the

approval of the Union power ministry would be essential... Although people expected me to make their lives more secure, I had no control over Delhi Police, which reported to the Union Home Ministry... moreover, every file had to go to the LG for approval."

While Dikshit wrote in detail about her relationship with the Opposition and bureaucracy, she also delved into opposition within the party. From leaders such as Jagdish Tytler and Ram Vir Singh Bidhuri calling her "corrupt, incompetent, an outsider" in 2000 to dissent in 2005 when she offered her resignation, which was rejected by Sonia Gandhi — her 15-year tenure was full of challenges from her own party men.

The one scheme Dikshit wrote about page after page is "Bhagidari" — direct interaction between the government and the people, via Resident Welfare Associations: "Whether it was a campaign to say no to plastic bags or water wastage, citizens' assistance would be invaluable in tackling or monitoring such issues at the local community level."



Sheila Dikshit (on the extreme left) with her friends Nat, Rajni, Ena and Anjali in March 1957. Courtesy: Bloomsbury

The first Bhagidari meeting was held with 20 RWAs in 2000 and by 2003, at least 2,000 RWAs were on board. It was also the drop in her interactions through Bhagidari in the run-up to Commonwealth Games 2010 which, she wrote, "gave the opposition a chance to woo the vast Bhagidari constituency".

The end of her CM-ship was marred by another controversy, CWG 2010 — from alleged irregularities to pitiable condition of the Games Village. Before the Games began, Dikshit "spent over six hours daily at the Village". She wrote: "There were times when I hitched up my sari and picked up a broom; I could not help it."

Before she could catch her breath, the country woke up to the December 16 gangrape. She wrote: "The Centre had not wanted the blame to fall on it directly, and I knowing well that our government would be blamed by the Opposition, decided to take it on the chin. Someone had to take the blame."

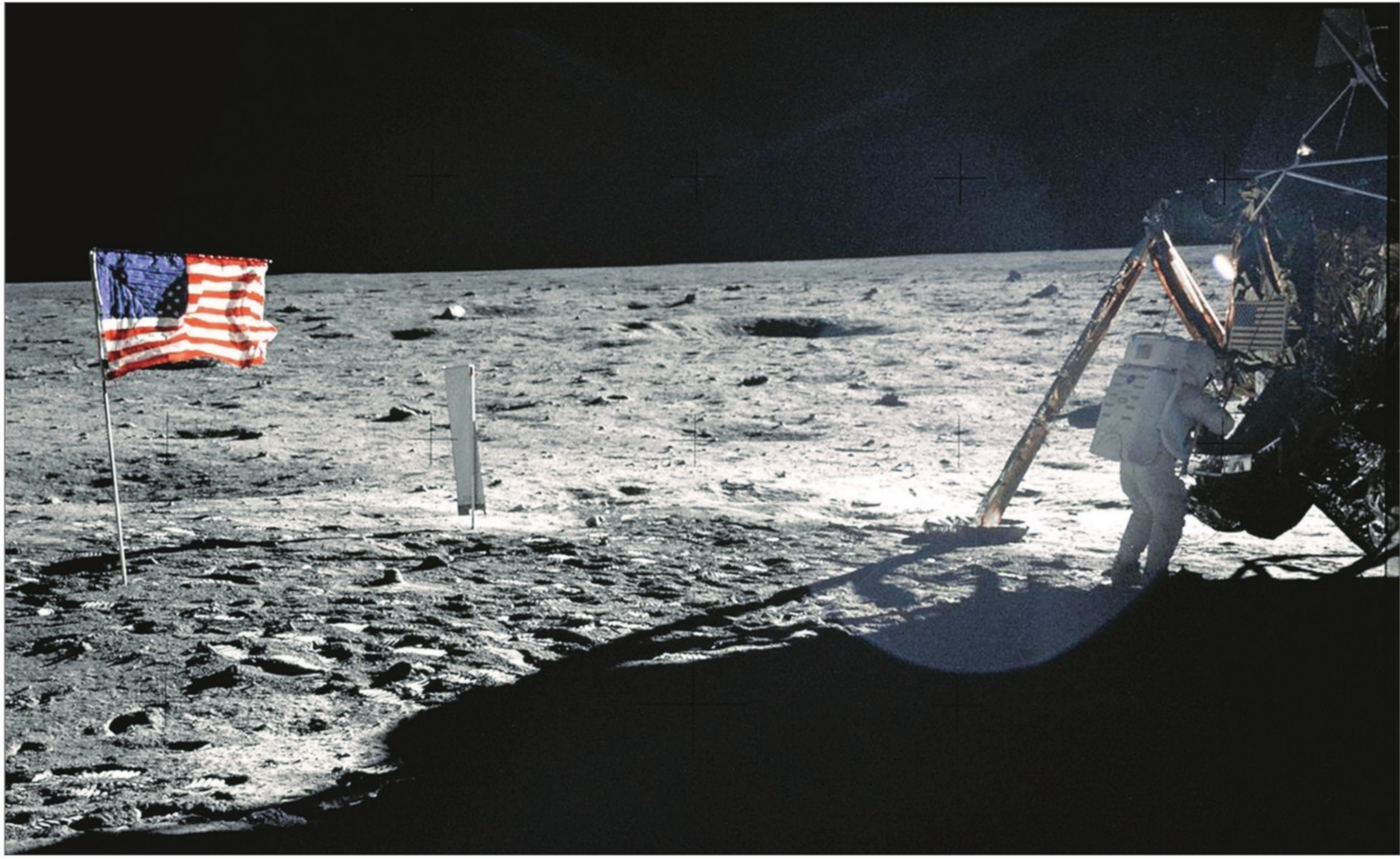
After the end of her term, Dikshit served briefly as the Governor of Kerala. Close aide Kiran Wallia said, "I went to drop her off to Kerala and when I was returning, I felt this deep sense of loss, for myself and Delhi."

In the book, Dikshit didn't mince her words about her absence in the 2015 Delhi poll campaign. She wrote: "Party workers called on me wondering why I was not involved... the truth was that I had not been asked."

SPACE EXPLORATION

The next 50 years in space

A new age of space exploration is beginning



US astronaut Neil Armstrong, the Apollo 11 Mission Commander, standing next to the Lunar Module 'Eagle' on the moon on July 20, 1969. Reuters

THE MOMENT when, 50 years ago, Neil Armstrong planted his foot on the surface of the Moon inspired awe, pride and wonder around the world. This newspaper argued that "man, from this day on, can go wheresoever in the universe his mind wills and his ingenuity contrives...to the planets, sooner rather than later, man is now certain to go." But no. The Moon landing was an aberration, a goal achieved not as an end in itself but as a means of signalling America's extraordinary capabilities. That point, once made, required no remaking. Only 571 people have been into orbit; and since 1972 no one has ventured much farther into space than Des Moines is from Chicago.

The next 50 years will look very different. Falling costs, new technologies, Chinese and Indian ambitions, and a new generation of entrepreneurs promise a bold era of space development. It will almost certainly involve tourism for the rich and better communications networks for all; in the long run it might involve mineral exploitation and even mass transportation. Space will become ever more like an extension of Earth—an arena for firms and private individuals, not just governments. But for this promise to be fulfilled the

world needs to create a system of laws to govern the heavens—both in peacetime and, should it come to that, in war.

The development of space thus far has been focused on facilitating activity down below—mainly satellite communications for broadcasting and navigation. Now two things are changing. First, geopolitics is stoking a new push to send humans beyond the shallows of low-Earth orbit. China plans to land people on the Moon by 2035. President Donald Trump's administration wants Americans to be back there by 2024. Falling costs make this showing off more affordable than before. Apollo cost hundreds of billions of dollars (in today's money). Now tens of billions are the ticket price.

Second, the private sector has come of age. Between 1958 and 2009 almost all of the spending in space was by state agencies, mainly NASA and the Pentagon. In the past decade private investment has risen to an annual average of \$2bn a year, or 15% of the total, and it is set to increase further. SpaceX, Elon Musk's rocket firm, made 21 successful satellite launches last year and is valued at \$33bn. Jeff Bezos, the founder of Amazon, sells off \$1bn-worth of his shares in the company each

year to pay for Blue Origin, a space venture. Virgin Galactic plans to go public this year at a valuation of \$1.5bn. As well as capital and ideas, the private sector provides much greater efficiency. According to NASA, developing SpaceX's Falcon rockets would have cost the agency \$4bn; it cost SpaceX a tenth of that.

Two new commercial models exist or are within reach: the big business of launching and maintaining swarms of communications satellites in low orbits and the niche one of tourism for the rich. The coming year will almost certainly see Virgin and Blue Origin flying passengers on sub-orbital excursions that offer the thrill of weightlessness and a view of the curved edge of Earth against the black sky of space. Virgin claims it might carry almost 1,000 wealthy adventurers a year by 2022. SpaceX is developing

a reusable "Starship" larger and much more capable than its Falcons. Yusaku Maezawa, a Japanese fashion mogul, has made a down-payment for a Starship trip around the Moon; he intends to go with a crew of artists as early as 2023.

Such possibilities could see the annual revenues of the space industry double to \$800bn by 2030, according to UBS, a bank. Still further in the future, space development could remake how humanity lives. Mr Musk hopes to send settlers to Mars. Mr Bezos, the richest man in the world, wants to see millions of people making a living on space stations, perhaps before Armstrong's footprint marks its centenary.

At a time when Earth faces grim news on climate change, slow growth and fraught politics, space might seem to offer a surpris-

ing reason for optimism. But it is neither a panacea nor a bolthole. And to realise its promise, a big problem has to be resolved and a dangerous risk avoided. The big problem is developing the rule of law. The Outer Space Treaty of 1967 declares space to be "the province of all mankind" and forbids claims of sovereignty. That leaves lots of room for interpretation. America says private firms can develop space-based resources; international law is ambiguous.

Who would have the best claim to use the ice at the poles of the Moon for life support? Should Martian settlers be allowed to do what they like to the environment? Who is liable for satellite collisions? Space is already crowded—over 2,000 satellites are in orbit and NASA tracks over 500,000 individual pieces of debris hurtling at velocities of over 27,000km an hour.

Such uncertainties magnify the dangerous risk: the use of force in space. America's unparalleled ability to project force on Earth depends on its extensive array of satellites. Other nations, knowing this, have built anti-satellite weapons, as America has itself. And military activity in space has no well-tested protocols or rules of engagement.

America, China and India are rapidly increasing their destructive capabilities: blinding military satellites with lasers, jamming their signals to Earth or even blowing them up, causing debris to scatter across the cosmos. They are also turning their armed forces spaceward. Mr Trump plans to set up a Space Force, the first new branch of the armed forces since the air force was created in 1947. On the eve of the annual Bastille Day military parade on July 14th Emmanuel Macron, France's president, also announced the formation of a new space command.

In Heaven as it is on Earth

It is a mistake to promote space as a romanticised Wild West, an anarchic frontier where humanity can throw off its fetters and rediscover its destiny. For space to fulfil its promise governance is required. At a time when the world cannot agree on rules for the terrestrial trade of steel bars and soybeans that may seem like a big ask. But without it the potential of all that lies beyond Earth will at best wait another 50 years to be fulfilled. At worst space could add to Earth's problems.

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WOMEN IN SAUDI ARABIA

Changing the guard

Saudi Arabia weighs loosening more controls on women

NICKI MINAJ spoke, and Saudi Arabia listened. That is not quite what happened with the scantily clad feminist rapper from New York—though recent events make it a tempting theory. This month Saudi officials disclosed that they want to loosen "guardianship" rules that force women to seek a male relative's permission to marry, travel abroad or accept many jobs. The proposed change would end the travel restriction, which also applies to men under the age of 21. The idea leaked on the same day that Ms Minaj (pictured) cancelled a gig in Saudi Arabia, citing its oppression of women and gay people.

If the new rules take effect later this year, as planned, both sexes will be free to leave the country once they reach 18. Such a shift would be controversial, and raise awkward questions about the broader cultural changes desired by the crown prince, Muhammad bin Salman.

This month Saudi officials disclosed that they want to loosen 'guardianship' rules that force women to seek a male relative's permission to marry, travel abroad or accept many jobs

to imagine five years ago. Last June Saudi Arabia lifted a decades-long ban on women driving. In 2017 King Salman decreed that women could seek government services, such as education and health care, without a man's consent. The rules on segregating the sexes have been unofficially relaxed, and Prince Muhammad has suggested that women need not wear flowing *abayas* (full-length gowns) in public.

All of this has passed without much public brouhaha, in part because anyone who might complain is in prison. Police have arrested both clerics who oppose the changes and liberal activists who want more. Though the driving decision had its detractors, hide-bound husbands and fathers can still coerce their charges into staying at home. A recent YouGov poll found that of the vast majority of Saudi women who have not applied for a driving licence, 16% refrained because of objections from a male relative.

Changing the guardianship laws would prove more controversial, particularly in conservative areas outside the big cities. Some fear it could lead to more cases like that of Rahaf Mohammed, a Saudi teenager who fled to Thailand in January to escape her family. Relatives unsuccessfully tried to bring her back (she received asylum in Canada). Other young women followed her lead. Hence the cautious manner of the announcement.



Earlier this month, singer Nicki Minaj cancelled a gig in Saudi Arabia, citing its oppression of women and gay people. Reuters

While the driving ban was lifted by official decree, news of the guardianship change was leaked as a trial balloon—first to the Saudi newspaper *Okaz* and then to foreign outlets.

Prince Muhammad has not yet had much luck overhauling the Saudi economy. Unemployment remains high and the private sector is not creating jobs. His cultural changes

have gone further, but they too have been uneven. In June a firm based in the United Arab Emirates tried to open an alcohol-free nightclub in Jeddah, the most cosmopolitan Saudi city. Officials shut it down on opening night, though it has since reopened as a "lounging" (same venue, less dancing).

Or there is the case of Ms Minaj, who was due to perform at a music festival in Jeddah this month. She seemed an odd fit for a puritanical theocracy, given her raunchy outfits and lyrics. ("He toss my salad like his name Romaine" is one of her milder lines.) Days before the concert she backed out. Hoping to save face, the Saudis claimed it was in fact they who disinvented her. The episode provoked wry commentary on social media. In one widely shared video, a young Saudi woman asked why she had to wear an *abaya* while Ms Minaj was free to come "shake her ass".

It is a fair question. The prince's behaviour is idiosyncratic: he jails reformers even as he decrees reforms. He justifies some social reforms as economic necessities (if Saudis can go to concerts at home, they won't spend their money abroad). The public have no say. Some young Saudis are enjoying this moment of relative openness; others flee into exile, for reasons both personal and political. Ironically, by letting women travel, Prince Muhammad may allow some to leave and never return.

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The ideal way to unravel a tied final is to consider the position of the two competing teams on the table at the end of the preliminary rounds. This provides a definitive answer."
— Ian Chappell

Plight of the backbenchers

Iyer & Pandey are back, but with an almost full strength squad set to tour WI, it's unlikely they will get much game time

SANDIP G
JULY 21

SHREYAS IYER and Manish Pandey could well be considered the lost boys of Indian cricket, as they repeatedly suffered selectorial snubs despite scoring runs across conditions, formats and oppositions. It has prompted both to develop a thick skin and become almost impervious to disappointment.

Now they are back again, for the white-ball leg of the West Indies tour, and will look to revive their stop-start international careers once again. The call-ups were expected as the selectors need to find solutions for the middle-order malaise that put paid to the World Cup dream.

But will their inclusion translate into game time? And aren't the selectors repeating the same mistakes that they committed before the World Cup as they prepare for next year's ICC World T20 in Australia? They have promised— though not guaranteed — the fringe players a sustained run in the forthcoming season, stacked as India is with limited-over fixtures in the lead-up to the 20-over world championship.

Though one of the selectors said after the meeting that "they will be given proper opportunities to stake their claims," how that pans out, at least in the West Indies series, is not quite straightforward, with KL Rahul, Rishabh Pant and Kedar Jadhav around.

Though Rahul has been included as the third opener, with the return of Shikhar Dhawan, it would be difficult (and harsh) to dislodge him after his profitable World Cup, where he was India's third-highest run-getter (361 runs at 45). Hence, the team management would be left with no other alternative but to accommodate him in the middle order. In fact, he looked more comfortable batting at No. 4 than opening the innings, where the moving-ball torment has made him a lesser force.

Rahul's free-flowing style, thus, could be better utilised at No. 4. So remarked Virat Kohli after the World Cup warm-up game against Bangladesh, in which he had scored a hundred at No. 4. "I think the biggest positive to come out was the way Rahul batted at four. He has the game, shots and temperament to be a good No. 4. It is important that he gets runs and he is a sound player to get the scoreboard ticking," the skipper had said. Rahul could, like the best number fours in history, stamp a game, unlike some of the options India were left with after his forced promotion following Dhawan's injury.

Pant couldn't be dispensed with either. After taking over from Rahul, he had looked adequate at No 4, if only fleetingly. He seemed assured against the moving ball, but the tendency to throw his wicket away had experts wondering whether he was batting a spot higher than he should.

But grooming is primary in the selectors' scheme, what with MS Dhoni ploughing through his last days. Chief selector MSK Prasad implied as much, when he said: "We had a certain roadmap and plans till the World Cup. Subsequently, we've laid down few more plans and we thought of giving as many opportunities as possible to Pant and to see he is groomed."

That leaves the team management with just the number six spot to fret over. While both Iyer and Pandey would gleefully latch onto any spot, so long as they get an opportunity, they are ideally cast in the middle-order mould. Number six or beneath would be under-selling them, as they could languish



CONTROL ALL, SELECT

Virat Kohli attended the selection committee meeting in Mumbai on Sunday. Ganesh Shirsekar

and get disillusioned.

Pandey would know it better. He was pushed down the order, often coming at No. 6 and blasting quickfire 30s, before he was jettisoned. The selectors tried to remould a middle-order enforcer into a finisher. Their misdiagnosis was brutally exposed in the World Cup, despite a precursor in the 2017 Champions Trophy. Should it go unattended again, it could eat into India's World T20 prospects next year as well.

Then lingers Kedar Jadhav, and the team management could be tempted to afford him one last shot at redemption before discarding him altogether.

All of this would mean that both Iyer and Pandey could end up bidding their time again, ferrying drinks or filling in as substitutes than rebuilding their international careers.

A possible way out could have been resting a few mainstays so that the fringe players get adequate chances to buttress their case. But the selectors included the likes of Kohli and Sharma once they communicated their availability for the series.

Jadhav's inclusion perfectly summed up the pervading theme of the Sunday meeting — the selectors are keen to move forward, start afresh, but still can't shake off the past.

A series against as lightweight an opposition as the West Indies would have been ideal to blood in not just Pandey or Iyer, but even someone as promising as Shubman Gill. But their vision, if any, hasn't matched their ambition. The tour would have been a perfect platform to reintegrate Pandey and Iyer and strengthen the middle-order core. Instead, it seems an opportunity lost.

Like Pandey and Iyer, some of the bowlers picked for the T20s could also end up as passengers. Now that Ravindra Jadeja has re-emerged as India's favoured spin-bowling option in limited-over games, it's hard to foresee someone like Rahul Chahar, the promising leggie who rose to fame in the IPL, getting a game. Even more unlikely as he would have to bypass Krunal Pandya, who had a terrific A series in the Caribbean, and Washington Sundar, who provides runs as well.

So effectively, for all these cosmetic changes, the body could remain much the same as one saw in the World Cup. That thick skin developed by Iyer and Pandey could come handy once again.

Squads for the WI tour

T20Is (Aug 3, 4, 6): Virat Kohli (C), Rohit Sharma, Shikhar Dhawan, KL Rahul, Shreyas Iyer, Manish Pandey, Rishabh Pant (WK), Krunal Pandya, Ravindra Jadeja, Washington Sundar, Rahul Chahar, Bhuvneshwar Kumar, Khaleel Ahmed, Deepak Chahar, Navdeep Saini
ODIs (Aug 8, 11, 14): Virat Kohli (C), Rohit Sharma, Shikhar Dhawan, KL Rahul, Shreyas Iyer, Manish Pandey, Rishabh Pant (WK), Ravindra Jadeja, Kuldeep Yadav, Yuzvendra Chahal, Kedar Jadhav, Mohd Shami, Bhuvneshwar Kumar, Khaleel Ahmed, Navdeep Saini
TESTS (Aug 22 - 26, Aug 30 - Sept 3): Virat Kohli (C), Ajinkya Rahane, Mayank Agarwal, KL Rahul, C Pujara, Hanuma Vihari, Rohit Sharma, Rishabh Pant (WK) Wriddhiman Saha (WK), R Ashwin, Ravindra Jadeja, Kuldeep Yadav, Ishant Sharma, Mohd Shami, Jasprit Bumrah, Umesh Yadav.



Manish Pandey and Shreyas Iyer have been picked for the limited-overs leg.



Prasad's answers throw up more questions

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
JULY 21

CHIEF SELECTOR MSK Prasad's press conference on Sunday offered contradictions and an over-reliance on the team management's preferences with regards to picking the World Cup replacements. He also said the selection committee felt for Ambati Rayudu, who announced his retirement after being snubbed in favour of Mayank Agarwal when Vijay Shankar was ruled out. Excerpts from the interaction.

Contradictions: A tale of two 34-year-olds, Rahane exclusion

Dinesh Karthik was dropped for the West Indies tour because the selectors preferred to look ahead. Kedar Jadhav, another 34-year-old, however, has been retained. Jadhav lost his place in the playing XI towards the back end of the World Cup with Karthik replacing him. Ajinkya Rahane, who is 31 and far more accomplished as a batsman, continues to be ignored in the shorter formats. Several former selectors, including Dilip Vengsarkar, were baffled at Rahane's exclusion from the World Cup squad.

On Sunday, Prasad was asked about Rahane and his explanation was: "He was there in the scheme of things, but we have to reward performances of India A, that's why we haven't included him."

The selectors did pick Manish Pandey, Shreyas Iyer and Navdeep Saini based on their performances in the ongoing India A team's tour of the West Indies. But Shubman Gill, who hasn't done badly either, wasn't considered. Prasad said: "Shubman Gill went to New Zealand when KL Rahul was sus-



pending for a few matches. Now KL Rahul has come back, so he is in the waiting list. He will definitely be considered in the future."

And why was Karthik dropped and Jadhav picked? "We had certain plans till the World Cup. And post World Cup, I think we need to give opportunities to those youngsters who will go on to play for a long time," Prasad said. As for Jadhav, he commented: "Kedar Jadhav hasn't done anything wrong for his non-selection, first of all. We considered him, we are also getting our back-ups ready."

Rubber-stamping team management's decisions?

Finally, there was an explanation for why a middle-order bat, Rishabh Pant, replaced an injured opener, Shikhar Dhawan, and an opener, Mayank Agarwal, was sent for an injured middle-order bat, Vijay Shankar. "Since KL Rahul was going to open the innings, the team management had requested for a left-hander and we had no other choice than Rishabh Pant, and we were very, very clear on that. We know what he is capable of and that is the reason why we had to bring in a left-hander, which actually confused many people that why a middle-order batsman has been brought in place of an opener," Prasad explained.

Army yet to decide on MS's request to train with TA



Dhoni has communicated his unavailability for two months to the selectors as he intends to serve the Territorial Army.

SUSHANT SINGH
NEW DELHI, JULY 21

MAHENDRA SINGH Dhoni's request to serve his Territorial Army battalion is still under process, Army sources said, with a decision on the application possible as early as Monday.

Only after a decision is taken by the Army authorities, can the scope, duration, venue and charter of his training with his battalion be finalised, they added. The former India skipper has communicated his unavailability for two months to the selectors as he intends to serve the Territorial Army.

The 106 Infantry Battalion, of which Dhoni was appointed a honorary lieutenant colonel in 2011, is currently deployed in Jammu and Kashmir. It is affiliated with the Parachute Regiment. Dhoni has completed five parachute jumps, as required for any qualified paratrooper in the Army.

Agarwal, too, was the team management's choice. "I'm sure all of you would have seen, in the game against England, when KL Rahul was trying for a catch, he had a big fall on the boundary line and he didn't take the field for the rest of the innings."

"So there was a medical emergency at that stage whether he will continue or not (in the World Cup). There was a worry factor. At that juncture, a mail was written, a written communication was given to us that we need a back-up opener. We worked on certain permutations and looked at some of the openers. Some were not in form, others were injured, so that's when we went to Mayank Agarwal."

Prasad tried to clear up the confusion, probably oblivious to the fact that on both occasions, the selection committee just rubber-stamped the team management's choices.

'No bias against Rayudu, selectors feel for him'

Ambati Rayudu called it quits after Agarwal was preferred over him as Shankar's replacement, despite the former being a World Cup stand-by. Prasad was asked if Rayudu wasn't picked for his 3D tweet — "Just Ordered a new set of 3d glasses to watch the world cup". "Do you think we lost the game because of No. 4? Rishabh Pant played well, especially the way he batted in those conditions," the chief selector said. "Coming back to the tweet, frankly speaking, that was a lovely tweet. I really enjoyed it. Seriously, it was a very timely one and was very sarcastic."

"When we pick any player and he does well, we feel so happy for him. Similarly, when somebody out of emotions goes out in this way, the selection committee members also feel for it."

WORLD CUP FINAL

I made error, but don't regret decision: Dharmasena on overthrow runs

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
COLOMBO, JULY 21

IT INDEED was an error in judgment to award six runs to England from an overthrow in the World Cup final, admitted umpire Kumar Dharmasena, but the Sri Lankan added that he would never "regret" the decision. Dharmasena had signalled to add six runs to England's total, instead of five, when Martin Guptill's throw from the deep raced to the boundary ropes after being deflected off a diving Ben Stokes' bat.

The match entered a Super Over, which also remained inconclusive, and eventually hosts England were declared champions on boundary count, leaving New Zealand's supporters in disbelief.

"It's easy for people to comment after seeing TV replays," Dharmasena told Sunday Times. "I agree that there was a judgment er-

ror when I see it on TV replays now. But we did not have the luxury of TV replays at the ground and I will never regret the decision I made. Besides, the ICC praised me for the decision I made at that time."

The TV replays showed that Adil Rashid and Stokes had not completed the second run when Guptill released the ball from the deep. Dharmasena, who was standing as head umpire, consulted leg umpire Marais Erasmus and added six runs to the England total following the incident — four runs for the ball reaching the boundary plus two for running between the wicket.

England needed nine from the final three balls. This changed to three off two balls. The 48-year-old added that according to the law, there was no provision to consult the third umpire on the incident.

"There is no provision in the law to refer this to the third umpire as no dismissal was involved," he said. "So, I did consult the leg



Dharmasena awarded Ben Stokes six runs — instead of five — after a Martin Guptill throw hit his bat and raced away to the long-stop boundary.

I agree that there was a judgment error when I see it on TV replays now. But we did not have the luxury of TV replays at the ground and I will never regret the decision I made. Besides, the ICC praised me for the decision I made at that time."

umpire through the communication system which is heard by all other umpires and the match referee. And, while they cannot check TV replays, they all confirmed that the batsmen have completed the run. This is when I made my decision."

Former international umpires Simon Taufel and K Hariharan have said the officials standing in the World Cup final erred by awarding six runs. Law 19.8 of the ICC rules, pertaining to "Overthrow or wilful act of fielder", states: "If the boundary results from

an overthrow or from the wilful act of a fielder, the runs scored shall be any runs for penalties awarded to either side, and the allowance for the boundary, and the runs completed by the batsmen, together with the run in progress if they had already crossed at the instant of the throw or act."

"One must understand that there were too many things on our plate. We had to watch the batsmen complete the first run, the ball being fielded, how it was handled by the fielder and whether the batsmen completed the second run. And where the throw would come from, the striker's end or non-striker's end."

"In this case, we were all happy that the batsmen had completed the second run because the ball ricocheted off Stokes' bat at the time of him completing the second run. So, we assumed that they had crossed each other at the time of fielder releasing the ball," Dharmasena said.

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