

Find the number of Managers in a factory?



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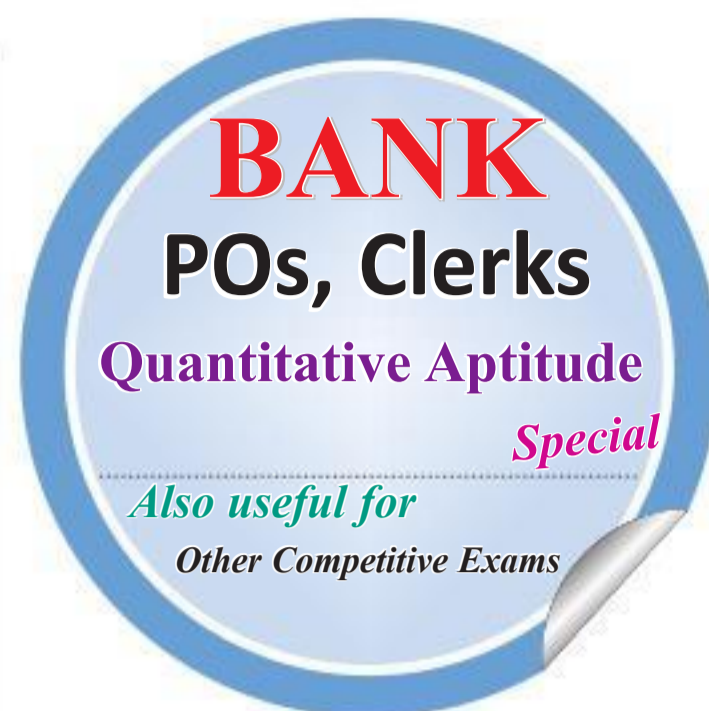
MODEL QUESTIONS

Direction (Q. No. 1-5) : In the given question, two equations numbered I and II are given. You have to solve both the equations and mark the appropriate answer.

- a) $a < b$ b) $a > b$
c) $a \leq b$ d) $a \geq b$
e) $a = b$ or the relationship cannot be determined
- I. $9a^2 - 4 = 0$
II. $25b^2 - 30b + 9 = 0$
 - I. $a^2 - 30a + 221 = 0$
II. $b^2 - 24b + 143 = 0$
 - I. $a^2 + 20a + 51 = 0$
II. $b^2 + 40b + 391 = 0$
 - I. $a^2 = 841$
II. $b^2 + 56b + 783 = 0$
 - I. $3a^2 - a - 2 = 0$
II. $9b^2 - 6b - 3 = 0$

Direction (Q. No. 6-10) : Find out the wrong number in the series

- 64, -28, -2, 6.25, 7.359375
a) -64 b) 7.359
c) 6.25 d) -28 e) -2
- 12, 68, 158, 288, 472, 712
a) 288 b) 158 c) 12
d) 472 e) 712
- 55, 61.2, 67.6, 75.2, 81
a) 55 b) 61.2 c) 75.2
d) 67.6 e) 81
- 28, 44, 64, 90, 116
a) 64 b) 44 c) 90
d) 116 e) 28
- 948, 945, 979, 924, 1060, 858
a) 858 b) 1060 c) 924
d) 979 e) 945
- In a factory, the average salary of 25 workers is Rs. 9500 while the average salary of 9 Assistant managers is Rs. 30000 and the average salary of Managers is Rs. 45000. If average salary of entire staff is Rs. 19437.5, then find the number of Managers in a factory?
a) 12 b) 9 c) 7
d) 6 e) 5
- A travels a distance of 300 km



with a speed of 72 kmph in time t. To travel a distance of 560 km taking double amount of time, what should be the speed?

- a) 67.2 kmph b) 116.6 kmph
c) 120 kmph d) 56 kmph
e) None of the above
- In a journey of 480 km, a bus covered 90 km at a speed of 60 km/hr, 240 at a speed of 80 km/hr and the remaining distance at a speed of 75 km/hr. If the bus started at 10 : 15 AM and took a total halt of 40 minutes, at what time will it reach its destination?
a) 5 : 05 PM b) 5 : 15 PM

- c) 5 : 25 PM d) 5 : 35 PM
e) 5 : 45 PM

- Raj invests Rs. 25000, Rahim invests Rs. 30000 in a business for a year. After 5 months, Ram join the business and invests Rs. 10000. After 3 months and after 6 months, Raj add Rs. 15000 more to his investment and Rahim withdraws Rs. 5000 from his investment. Find the profit share of Raj if profit share of Ram is Rs. 22400.
a) Rs. 156000 b) Rs. 195600
c) Rs. 189600 d) Rs. 139200
e) Rs. 125000

- A trader mixes 26 kg of rice at Rs. 20 per kg with 30 kg rice of another variety costing Rs. 36 per kg. If he sells the mixture at Rs. 30 per kg his profit will be -
a) -7% b) 5% c) 8%
d) 10% e) None of these

Directions (Q. No. 16-20) : What should come in place of question mark (?) in the following questions? (You do not have to

calculate the exact value)

- (?)% of $599.69 + (9.987)^2$
= $\sqrt{123904.08}$
a) 294 b) 42 c) 412
d) 1024 e) None of these
- $4895 + 364 \times 0.75 - \sqrt{2399.89}$
= (?) - $4912.91 \div 7^3$
a) 8130 b) 5133
c) 4210 d) 2700
e) None of these
- $639.929 + 31.972 \times 20.891 - 45.951 = \sqrt[4]{?} + 6^4$
a) 810000 b) -810000
c) 27000 d) 18
e) None of these
- $\sqrt{9024.89} \times \sqrt{80.59} \div 14.978 + (?)$
= 19867.789
a) 98101 b) 36001
c) 20811 d) 19811
e) None of these
- $99.67 + 202.15 \div 1.97 - 32.20 = ?\% \text{ of } 1300.03$
a) 2 b) 18 c) 11
d) 13 e) 20

Solutions

- e;** I. $9a^2 - 4 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (3a + 2)(3a - 2) = 0$
Then, $a = -0.66$ or $a = +0.66$
II. $25b^2 - 30b + 9 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (5b - 3)(5b - 3) = 0$
Then, $b = 0.6$
So, when $a = 0.66$, $a < b$ for $b = 0.6$
And when $a = +0.66$, $a > b$ for $b = 0.6$
 \therefore So, we can observe that there is no particular relation between a and b .
- d;** I. $a^2 - 30a + 221 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (a - 13)(a - 17) = 0$
Then, $a = 13$ or $a = 17$
II. $b^2 - 24b + 143 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (b - 11)(b - 13) = 0$
Then, $b = 11$ or $b = 13$
So, when $a = 13$, $a > b$ for $b = 11$ and $a = b$ for $b = 13$
And when $a = 17$, $a > b$ for both $b = 11$ and 13
 \therefore So, we can observe that $a \geq b$
- d;** I. $a^2 + 20a + 51 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (a + 3)(a + 17) = 0$
Then, $a = -3$ or $a = -17$
II. $b^2 + 40b + 391 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (b + 17)(b + 23) = 0$
Then, $b = -17$ or $b = -23$
So, when $a = -3$, $a > b$ for $b = -17$ and $a > b$ for $b = -23$
And when $a = -17$, $a = b$ for $b = -17$ and $a > b$ for $b = -23$
 \therefore So, we can observe that $a \geq b$
- e;** I. $a^2 = 841$
 $\Rightarrow (a + 29)(a - 29) = 0$
Then, $a = -29$ or $a = +29$
II. $b^2 + 56b + 783 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (b + 27)(b + 29) = 0$
Then, $b = -27$ or $b = -29$
So, when $a = -29$, $a < b$ for $b =$

-27 and $a = b$ for $b = -29$
And when $a = +29$, $a > b = -27$ and $a > b$ for $b = -29$
 \therefore So, we can observe that there is no relation between a and b .

- e;** I. $3a^2 - a - 2 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (3a + 2)(a - 1) = 0$
Then, $a = (-2/3)$ or $a = 1$
II. $9b^2 - 6b - 3 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (9b + 3)(b - 1) = 0$
Then, $b = (-1/3)$ or $b = 1$
So, when $a = (-2/3)$, $a < b$ for $b = (-1/3)$ and $a < b$ for $b = 1$
And when $a = 1$, $a > b$ for $b = (1/3)$ and $a = b$ for $b = 1$
 \therefore So, the relationship cannot be determined
- c;**
 $\Rightarrow -64 \div 2 + 4 = -28$
 $\Rightarrow -28 \div 4 + 5 = -2$
 $\Rightarrow -2 \div 8 + 6 = 5.75$
 $\Rightarrow 5.75 \div 16 + 7 = 7.359375$
 \Rightarrow Wrong number in series = 6.25
- a;**
 $\Rightarrow 12 + 7^2 + 7 = 68$
 $\Rightarrow 68 + 9^2 + 9 = 158$
 $\Rightarrow 158 + 11^2 + 11 = 290$
 $\Rightarrow 290 + 13^2 + 13 = 472$
 $\Rightarrow 472 + 15^2 + 15 = 712$
 \Rightarrow Wrong number in series = 288
- c;**
 $\Rightarrow 50 \times 1.1 = 55$
 $\Rightarrow 51 \times 1.2 = 61.2$
 $\Rightarrow 52 \times 1.3 = 67.6$
 $\Rightarrow 53 \times 1.4 = 74.2$
 $\Rightarrow 54 \times 1.5 = 81$
 \Rightarrow Wrong number in series = 75.2
- c;**
 $\Rightarrow 4 \times 6 + 2^2 = 28$
 $\Rightarrow 5 \times 7 + 3^2 = 44$
 $\Rightarrow 6 \times 8 + 4^2 = 64$
 $\Rightarrow 7 \times 9 + 5^2 = 88$
 $\Rightarrow 8 \times 10 + 6^2 = 116$
 \Rightarrow Wrong number in series = 90

- a;**
 $\Rightarrow 948 - 2^3 + 5 = 945$
 $\Rightarrow 945 + 3^3 + 7 = 979$
 $\Rightarrow 979 - 4^3 + 9 = 924$
 $\Rightarrow 924 + 5^3 + 11 = 1060$
 $\Rightarrow 1060 - 6^3 + 13 = 857$
 \Rightarrow Wrong number in series = 858

- d;**
Let number of Managers in a factory be M.
Given,
Total salary of entire staff in a factory = $19437.5 \times (25 + 9 + M)$
Total salary of 25 workers = $25 \times 9500 = 237500$
Total salary of 9 Assistant Managers = $9 \times 30000 = 270000$
Given,
 $\Rightarrow 19437.5(34 + M)$
 $= 237500 + 270000 + 45000 \times M$
 $\Rightarrow 660875 + 19437.5M$
 $= 507500 + 45000M$
 $\Rightarrow 153375 = 25562.5M$
 $\Rightarrow M = 6$
 \therefore Required number of Managers is 6.

- a;**
Now, distance and speed are directly proportional
 $\therefore d_1 = s_1(t_1)$
And $d_2 = s_2(t_2)$
Also, $t_2 = 2(t_1)$
 $\frac{d_1}{d_2} = \frac{(t_1)(s_1)}{(2t_1)(s_2)} \therefore \frac{300}{560} = \frac{72}{2(s_2)}$
 $\therefore s_2 = \frac{(72)(560)}{2(300)} = 67.2 \text{ kmph}$

- c;**
Remaining distance covered at speed of 75 km/hr
 $= 480 - 90 - 240 = 150 \text{ km}$
 \therefore Time = Distance/speed
Total travel time
 $= \frac{90}{60} + \frac{240}{80} + \frac{150}{75}$

$= 1.5 + 3 + 2 = 6.5 \text{ hrs}$
Now, Halt time = 40 min.
 $= \frac{40}{60} = 0.667 \text{ hrs}$
 \Rightarrow Total time of journey
 $= 6.5 + 0.667 = 7.167 \text{ hrs}$
 $= 7 \text{ hrs } 10 \text{ min}$
 \therefore The bus started at 10 : 15 AM
 \therefore Bus reached its destination at 5 : 25 PM

- d;**
Raj's investment
 $= 25000 \times 3 + 40000 \times 9 = 435000$
Rahim's investment
 $= 30000 \times 6 + 25000 \times 6 = 330000$
Ram's investment
 $= 10000 \times 7 = 70000$
Ratio of profit share
 $= 435000 : 330000 : 70000$
 $\Rightarrow 87 : 66 : 14$
Total profit = $22400 \times \frac{167}{14} = 267200$
 \therefore Profit share of Raj
 $= 267200 \times 87/167 = \text{Rs. } 139200$

- b;**
C. P. of 56 kg rice
 $= (26 \times 20 + 30 \times 36)$
 $= \text{Rs. } (520 + 1080) = \text{Rs. } 1600$
S. P. of 56 kg rice
 $= 56 \times 30 = \text{Rs. } 1680$
Profit = SP - CP = 80
Profit % = $\frac{80}{1600} \times 100 = 5\%$

- b;**
(?)% of $599.69 + (9.987)^2$
 $= \sqrt{123904.08}$
Approximating the value to the nearest integer
 \Rightarrow (?)% of $600 + (10)^2 = \sqrt{123904}$
 $\Rightarrow [6 \times (?)] + 100 = 352$
 $\Rightarrow [6 \times (?)] = 252$
 \Rightarrow (?) = $252/6$
 $= 42$

- b;** $4895 + 364 \times 0.75 - 49$
 $=$ (?) - $4912.91 \div 7^3$
Approximating the value to the nearest integer
 $\Rightarrow 4895 + 364 \times 3/4 - 49 =$ (?)
 $- 4913 \div 7^3$
 $\Rightarrow 4895 + 91 \times 3 - 49 =$ (?)
 $- 4913 \div 343$
 $\Rightarrow 4895 + 273 - 49 =$ (?) - 14
 \Rightarrow (?) = $4895 + 224 + 14$
 \Rightarrow (?) = 5133
- a;**
 $639.929 + 31.972 \times 20.891 - 45.951$
 $= \sqrt[4]{?} + 6^4$
Approximating the value to the nearest integer
 $\Rightarrow 640 + 32 \times 21 - 46 = \sqrt[4]{?} + 6^4$
 $\Rightarrow \sqrt[4]{?} = 640 + 672 - 46 - 1296$
 \Rightarrow (?) = $(-30)^4 = 810000$
- d;**
 $\sqrt{9024.89} \times \sqrt{80.59} \div 14.978 + (?)$
 $= 19867.789$
Approximating the value to the nearest integer
 $\sqrt{9025} \times \sqrt{81} \div 15 + (?) = 19868$
 $\Rightarrow 95 \times 9 \div 15 + (?) = 19868$
 \Rightarrow (?) = $19868 - 57$
 \Rightarrow (?) = 19811
- d;** Given Expression,
 $99.67 + 202.15 - 1.97 - 32.20$
 $= 7\% \text{ of } 1300.03$
Given expression becomes,
 $= 100 + 202 \div 2 - 32 = ?\% \text{ of } 1300$
 $= 100 + 101 - 32 = ?\% \text{ of } 1300$
 $169 = x\% \text{ of } 1300$
 $x = \frac{169}{13} \Rightarrow x = 13$