15 ECONOMY







SENSEX: 39,831.84 ▲ 581.64 NIFTY: 11,786.85 ▲ 159.70 NIKKEI: 22,974.13 ▲ 106.86 HANG SENG: 26,786.76 ▼ 104.50 FTSE: 7,284.68 ▼ 46.60 DAX: 12,927.12 ▼ 14.59

30-SHARE INDEX SETTLES AT 39,831; NIFTY GAINS 1.37% TO CLOSE AT 11,786.85 Sensex surges 582 pts to near 4-month

high on earnings boost, stimulus hopes stronger. The economy continues

ENS ECONOMIC BUREAU MUMBAI. OCTOBER 29

STOCK MARKETS on Tuesday kicked off Samvat 2076 on a bullish note with the benchmark Sensex surging 582 points to close at a near four-month high on hopes of more stimulus measures and tax cuts to revive the growth.

Betting on the possibility of cuts in long-term capital gains tax, individual income tax and revival in auto sales and consumer spending, the 30-share Sensex soared over 666 points before settling 581.64 points, or 1.48 per cent, higher at 39,831.84. Likewise, the broader NSE Nifty rallied 159.70 points, or 1.37 per cent, to close at 11,786.85.

Sensex had gained 192 points on the Diwali Muhurat trading on Sunday.

Led by the gains in battered auto stocks, investors' wealth, or the market capitalisation of listed firms, rose by Rs 2.73 lakh crore to Rs 152 lakh crore during the day. "Markets buoyed today led by hopes of divestment and tax cuts as a slew of midcaps and under-owned stocks staged a smart upmove," said S Ranganathan, head of research, LKP Securities.

Siddhartha Khemka, headretail research, Motilal Oswal EXPLAINED **Sentiment propels** rally, real test is economic growth

MARKETS ARE raring to go amid several positive developments even though GDP growth is yet to pick up. While traders are hoping that the government will go for a capital gains tax cut and individual income-tax benefits in a bid to boost the sentiment, the rally will sustain only if the economic indicators show improvement in the coming months. The market will eventually witness a setback if the fun-

damentals don't improve and the slowdown is not reversed.

Financial Services, said the market witnessed healthy gains on the back of expectations of further announcements by the

spur growth. Sandeep Nayak, ED & CEO, Centrum Broking, said: "The recently concluded festive season has resulted in a turnaround in the sentiment as the auto sector especially, which was quite stressed, has witnessed improved sales driven by a competitive pricing strategy adopted by many players. This combined with the twin positive develop-

ments of the trade pact between

the 10 ASEAN members and a

Centre on the taxation side to

proposed review of taxes such as LTCG, STT and DTT before the Budget have added further impetus to sentiment."

After the correction in the last one year, the surge in auto companies is driven by revival in volume sales in the festive season along with hope of a possible rationalisation of personal income tax.

Vinod Nair. head of research. Geojit Financial Services said: "A strong momentum is seen in the market as healthy Q2 earnings from big corporate and attractive valuation for mid- and smallcaps is providing a favourable risk-reward to investors. This S&P BSE SENSEX Intra-day, October 29 39,831.84 39,800 39,293.49 39,600 39,400 39,200 Previous close 39,250.20

Betting on the possibility of cuts in LTCG tax, I-T

positivity is likely to stay in the short to medium term as concerns of the market are fading with tax cut and the government's intention to come out with more reforms ... The clouds over global market is settling down with developments in trade deal and Brexit, while rate cut expectation from Fed will add

impetus to India." However, a section of marketmen advised caution as the growth rate is vet to show signs of revival. "We will have to wait and see if the news flows turn into a reality. The market will eventually witness a setback if the fundamentals don't get

veteran BSE dealer Pawan Dharnidharka. Analysts said the result season

to show demand recession," said

has also been fairly decent this time around and is not likely to result in any material downgrade in earnings estimates. Further, optimism over US-China trade deal and delay over Brexit decision till January are likely to remove uncertainties in the medium term. Sectorally, BSE auto and metal indices rallied up to 4.25 per cent, followed by energy, industrials and IT indices, rising up to 2.32 per cent. On the other hand, BSE telecom index was the only sectoral loser, 4.39 per cent.

Tata Motors led the rally surging about 17 per cent after the company reported narrowing of losses in the September quarter. Tata Steel, Yes bank, Axis Bank, Maruti Suzuki, Tech Mahindra and TCS rose about 7.09 per cent. RILended 2.30 per cent higher after the company on Friday said it will set up a new arm to bring its digital initiatives and apps under a single entity, and infuse Rs 1.08 lakh crore equity into this new unit. On the other hand, Bharti Airtel, Kotak Bank, PowerGrid

and SBI fell up to 3.41 per cent. Meanwhile, the rupee closed with a marginal rise of 6 paise at 70.84 against the US dollar.

'CoS to look into financial stress in telecom sector after SC order'

AIRTEL, VODAFONE-IDEA, OTHERS HAVE TO PAY THE GOVT ₹1.33L CR

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

NEW DELHI, OCTOBER 29 THE GOVERNMENT has consti-

tuted a committee of secretaries to explore a financial bailout package for the telecom sector by lowering spectrum charges as well as ending the era of free mobile phone calls and dirt cheap data as companies look at the government for avoiding payment of thousands of crores of rupees in overdue statutory levies.

The Committee of Secretaries, headed by Cabinet Secretary Rajiv Gauba, has been asked to examine "all aspects" of "financial stress" faced by service providers such as Bharti Airtel and Vodafone-Idea and suggest measures to mitigate them, sources in the Department of Telecommunications (DoT) said.

The panel, which will comprise secretaries to the ministries of finance, law, and telecom, has been asked to look at the demands of telecom service providers (TSPs) for deferment of payments they had promised for the spectrum won through auction as well as consider lowering airwave usage charge.

It has been asked to consider lowering the obligation of TSPs for providing 5 per cent of their annual revenues for the Universal Service Obligation Fund, they said.

In parallel, sector regulator Trai is expected to examine prescribing minimum charge for voice TELCOS DEMAND FOR DELAYING SPECTRUM PAYMENTS

\$61.76

■ The Committee of Secretaries, headed by **Cabinet Secretary Rajiv** Gauba, has been asked to examine "all aspects" of "financial stress" faced by service providers

■ The panel, comprising secretaries to the ministries of finance, law, and telecom, has been asked to look at telcos' demands for delaying payments for the spectrum won via auction

and data services, which according to old telecom operators will ensure long-term viability and robust financial health of the sector, they said. The panel was set up a day after an unsigned paper seeking a waiver of interest and penalties on the unpaid amount, as well as staggering payment of princidemand of TSPs to defer spectrum pal licence fee over 10 years was auction payment for 2020-21 and submitted to the DoT. Bharti Airtel 2021-22 in order to ease cash flow Chairman Sunil Bharti Mittal and his brother Rajan Mittal had also met Telecom Minister Ravi Shankar Prasad and Telecom

Secretary Anshu Prakash Monday. Citing the recent Supreme Court ruling that had upheld the government's position on including revenue from non-telecommunication businesses in calculating the annual gross revenue of telecom companies, a share of which is paid as licence and spectrum fee to the exchequer, the note sought a two-year moratorium on spectrum payments beyond April 2020 till March 2022, reduction in licence fee from 8 per cent to 3 per cent, and cutting

Industry body COAI immediately welcomed the constitution of the CoS, saying the panel must work out a relief package within 60 days. The CoS, which is expected to meet shortly and submit recommendations in a timebound manner, will consider the

and lowering USOF charge to 3 per cent, sources said. While older TSPs such as Bharti Airtel and Vodafone-Idea have been talking of financial stress ever since they faced intense competition from Reliance Jio, the matter has assumed greater importance after the SC's

October 24 judgment. The apex court upheld the government's position on including revenue from non-telecommunication businesses in calculating annual adjusted gross revenue(AGR) of telecos. After the order, Airtel, Vodafone-Idea and other telecos may have to pay the government Rs 1.33 lakh crore within three months.

After IndiGo, GoAir asked to replace PW engines of 13 aircraft

ENS ECONOMIC BUREAU NEW DELHI/MUMBAI OCTOBER 29

THE DIRECTORATE General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) on Tuesday asked GoAir to replace 13 A320Neo aircraft's PW engines, which have been used for over 3,000 hours, within the next 15 days or face grounding of the airplanes, an official said.

The DGCA has given GoAir two weeks' time to replace at least one of two low-pressure turbine (LPT) engines of the airline's A320neos fitted with Pratt & Whitney parts. Failing to comply with the di-

rective will result in the grounding of the aircraft, DGCA said. Shares of InterGlobe Aviation fell 5.20 per cent intra-day following reports of the DGCA directive and closed 2.51 per cent down at ₹1,417.80 on Tuesday.

"We studied the patterns, and we noted that engines which have done more than 2,900-3,000 hours (of flying) are more vulnerable to LPT damage. We identified 16 planes (of IndiGo) with engines which are unmodified and which have done more than 3000 hours of flying. So, we told IndiGo to get modified engine and the airline has to comply by November 12 ... We are issuing similar instructions to GoAir. They have 13 such aircraft," DGCA chief Arun Kumar told *FE*. **FE WITH PTI**

'Mining, construction gear sector demand dips 17% in Jan-Aug'

Domestic demand for the mining and construction equipment sector fell 16-17 per cent in January-August due to tight liquidity conditions and a slowdown in government spending on infrastructure activities, ICRA said

OUTLOOK REVISED

Given the current scenario, ICRA said it has scaled down its calendar year 2019 outlook sharply to a decline of 15-17 per cent after factoring in some postmonsoon recovery during the fourth quarter of CY19

WHILE REVIVAL in demand

is expected during CY20 to about 5-10 per cent, the October 2019 (post which production of BS-III vehicles are not allowed) transition to the next emission norm is a potential headwind given the changes in the equipment and its substantial cost implications, the statement



outlook in the dealer community is also negative, although few expect a recovery in the fourth quarter of 2019, Ponniah said

LACK OF liquidity on account of delayed payment by contractors, coupled with

slowdown in project execution, is a cause for concern, Ponniah added

> in few markets is down almost 50 per cent. Delinquencies are also expected to have increased in

EQUIPMENT UTILISATION

the past two months, he said

FALLING DEMAND DESPITE DISCOUNTING Barring few select

top-north pockets, demand has fallen significantly despite sizable discounting in the market. Our extensive channel check, pan-India has revealed the depth of demand decline across states like Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, and NCR" said Pavethra Ponniah, VP and sector head, ICRA

Airtel defers Q2 results as it seeks 'support' from Centre over dues Airtel's India mobile services

USOF to 1 per cent.

ENS ECONOMIC BUREAU NEW DELHI. OCTOBER 29

BHARTI AIRTEL has deferred the release of its September quarter earnings till November 14 as it has sought clarity and support from the government on Rs 42,000crore statutory dues it owes the exchequer following the Supreme Court judgment.

It was scheduled to announce the earnings on Tuesday but in a notice to the bourses it said the same is now being deferred till November 14.

"The company is approaching the department of telecommunications (DoT) to seek clarity on the total amounts involved and request for their support to deal with this adverse outcome," it said in the notice.

Bharti Airtel, Vodafone Idea and other telecom operators may revenue at ₹10,981 cr in Q2 New Delhi: Bharti Airtel's revby the company.

enue from India mobile services rose 7 per cent year-onyear during the September 2019 quarter to Rs 10,981.4 crore, as the subscriber base stood at 279.4 million, according to a regulatory filing

have to pay the government Rs 1.33 lakh crore following the Supreme Court order last week. The apex court upheld the government's position on including revenue from non-telecommunication businesses in calculating

company recommended to the

the annual adjusted gross revenue (AGR) of telecom companies. "The management of the

Its customer base for India mobile services represented a 15 per cent fall over the vear-ago period, but seen on a sequential basis, it was 0.9 per cent higher than June quarter. **PTI**

board of directors that the agenda item related to the approval of audited financial results for the second quarter (Q2) and half year ended September 30, 2019, which was to be a part of the board meeting today (Tuesday) be deferred till November 14 on account of the fact that more clarity is needed on the AGR matter," Bharti Airtel said in a notice to the exchanges. **FE**

IndiGo orders 300 Airbus A320neo planes in one of its largest deals ever

ENSECONOMIC BUREAU NEW DELHI, OCTOBER 29

INDIGO ON Tuesday said it has placed a firm order for 300 A320neo family aircraft with planemaker Airbus, comprising A320neos, A321neos and A321XLRs. IndiGo's total number of A320neo family aircraft order now stands at 730, the airline said in a statement.

"This order is an important milestone, as it reiterates our mission of strengthening air connectivity in India, which will in turn boost economic growth and mo-

bility. India is expected to continue with its strong aviation growth and we are well on our way to build the world's best air transportation system, to serve more customers and to deliver on our promise of providing low fares and a courteous, hassle free experience to them," said Ronojoy Dutta, CEO of IndiGo.

This is one of Airbus largest aircraft orders ever with a single airline operator, the airline said. Shares of IndiGo closed down 2.64 per cent at Rs 1,415 at the National Stock Exchange Tuesday. "The fuelefficient A320neo family aircraft will allow IndiGo to maintain its

'This order is an important milestone ... India is expected to continue with its strong aviation growth and we are well on our way to build the world's best air transportation system' **RONOJOY DUTTA**

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, INDIGO

strong focus on lowering operating costs and delivering fuel efficiency with high standards of reliability. The choice of engine manufacturer for this order will be

made at a later date," said Riyaz Peermohamed, Chief Aircraft Acquisition and Financing Officer of IndiGo. The aircraft order comes days after IndiGo reported its biggest quarterly loss. InterGlobe Aviation, which runs low-cost airline IndiGo, last Thursday reported higher-than-expected losses of Rs 1,062 crore in the July-September period due to higher expenses.

The costs related to aircraft repair and maintenance nearly doubled to Rs 153 crore, while depreciation and amortisation costs grew more than fivefold to Rs 1,029 crore. The current losses were up 63 per cent YoY, com-

pared to Rs 651-crore Q2FY19 loss. IndiGo, which had a fleet of 245 aircraft at the end of September 2019, added seven new domestic routes and six international destinations during Q2FY19. The airline has benefited from closure of Jet as it received more than 40 slots at the busy Delhi and Mumbai airports. The airline commanded a domestic market share of 47.7 per cent during Q2FY20 as compared to 42.4 per cent a year ago. The airline's two co-founders, Rakesh Gangwal and Rahul Bhatia, have been embroiled in a dispute about corporate governance of the airline.

We've made mistakes: Boeing CEO at US hearing

Firm seeks employees' support amid biggest quarterly loss

Mumbai: IndiGo on Tuesday sought the "support" of its staff following its biggest quarterly loss in the September quarter.

Hit by higher costs related to the operating lease liabilities, IndiGo reported a net loss of Rs 1,062 crore in the September quarter as against a net loss of Rs 651.5 crore in the corresponding period a year ago.

"We will be dealing with the weakening revenue environment with a sharper focus on cost for which we seek your support. Operationally, we should continue our focus on safety, our on-time performance and on delivering a courteous, hassle free service," IndiGo chief executive officer Ronojoy Dutta said in a communication to employees. **PTI**

Fed doesn't have a clue, says Trump as policymakers meet on interest rates

In September, US

REUTERS WASHINGTON, OCTOBER 29

US PRESIDENT Donald Trump launched a fresh attack on the US Federal Reserve on Tuesday, saying it needed to follow other nations with negative interest rates, as officials opened a two-day meeting that was expected to end with a rate cut.

"The Fed doesn't have a clue! We have unlimited potential, only held back by the Federal Reserve," Trump wrote on Twitter.

Trump, in a departure from his White House predecessors who refrained from commenting on US Fed policy, has made a habit of criticising the US central bank for decisions he says kept borrowing costs too high for too long.

In September, he began to argue the Fed needed to push bor-

President Donald began to argue the Fed needed to push borrowing costs into negative territory

rowing costs into negative territory, a step reluctantly pursued by some other central banks battling weak economic growth.

Fed officials are expected to announce a quarter-percentage point rate cut at 1800 GMT on Wednesday after they wrap up their meeting. That would push the benchmark federal funds rate down to a range of 1.5 per cent to 1.75 per cent.

Meanwhile, US Treasury Secretary Steven Mnuchin said on Tuesday he is open to loosen-

ing liquidity requirements for big banks to relieve possible cash crunches in short-term funding markets, *Bloomberg* reported.

"The banks have raised an issue around intra-day liquidity, and that is something that makes sense for regulators to look at," Mnuchin told Bloomberg in an interview on Tuesday in Tel Aviv.

His comments came after weeks of turmoil in overnight lending markets that banks rely on for short-term funding needs.

While Mnuchin has sway over general financial policymaking in Washington, the Treasury Secretary has very little direct control over the nuts and bolts of bank regulation. The overwhelming share of that work falls to independent banking regulators including the Federal Reserve, which so far has resisted calls to ease liquidity reg-

REUTERS WASHINGTON, OCTOBER 29

BOEING CHIEF Executive Dennis

Muilenburg was pressed by US lawmakers at a hearing on Tuesday over what the company knew about its MCAS stall-prevention system linked to two deadly crashes, and about delays in turning over internal 2016 messages that described erratic behavior of the software in a simulator.

Muilenburg acknowledged errors in failing to give pilots more information on MCAS before the crashes, as well as for taking months to disclose that it had made optional an alarm that alerts pilots to a mismatch of flight data on the 737 MAX. "We've made mistakes and

we got some things wrong. We're improving and we're learning," he said. The hearing, the highest-profile congressional scrutiny of comExecutive Dennis Muilenburg (right) at a Senate Committee hearing in Washington as family members hold photographs of Boeing 737 MAX crash victims. Reuters mercial aviation safety in years, heaps pressure on a newly rejigged Boeing senior management team fighting to repair trust with airline customers and pas-

sengers shaken by an eight-

month safety ban on its 737 MAX following the crashes, which killed 346 people. Taking turns to grill Hill in the year since the first crash in Indonesia, senators suggested Boeing had not been completely honest and expressed dismay that the 2016 instant messages did not prompt an immediate reaction from the company. "You have told this committee

John Hamilton, VP and chief engineer of Boeing Commercial Airplanes, and Boeing Chief

and you have told me half-truths Muilenburg during his first appearance at a hearing on Capitol over and over again," Senator Tammy Duckworth of Illinois, where Boeing is headquartered, said at one point. Later in the hearing, Senator Jon Tester of Montana said: "I

would walk before I would get on a 737 MAX ... You shouldn't be cutting corners."

New Delhi

largely failed to acknowledge blame, instead vowing to make a "safe plane safer." Tuesday's hearing represents Boeing's broadest acceptance of responsibility that it made mistakes, though Muilenburg and senior engineering executive John Hamilton stopped short of a game-changing display of contrition. Boeing shares were up 0.6per cent at \$343.03 on Tuesday after-

For months, Boeing had

noon. US Senator Roger Wicker, chairman of the Senate Commerce Committee, questioned Muilenburg over the company's delay in releasing internal messages. In those messages, a former test pilot described erration behavior of a simulator version of the same software now linked to the crashes, and also mentioned "Jedi-mind tricking" regulators over training requirements. Wicker said those messages

revealed a "disturbing level of casualness and flippancy."