You can't be truly rude until you understand | When the power of love overcomes the love of good manners power, the world will know peace

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Chronicle

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Act, don't debate on brink of recession

dence of the speaker. If the speaker is confident, one half of her aims are achieved. A majority of people tend to believe the speaker even if she was reeling off lies or half-truths. Union finance minister Nirmala Sitharaman's reply to the short discussion on the economic slow-down in the Rajya Sabha is no less than the bravado exhibited by the sailor of a ship caught in a massive storm.

Ms Sitharaman's contention that economic growth has slowed but the economy is not in recession is valid to an extent, but not wholly correct — because there is no universally accepted definition for recession. The United Kingdom believes negative economic growth in two successive quarters along with higher unemployment would be called recession, while the United States uses different metrics such as decline in industrial production, employment, real income and wholesale-retail trade to declare the onset of the recession.

If we use the British definition, India isn't in recession yet. Going by the US method of general decline in activity of key indicators, India is staring at a recession. But when there is no official definition of recession, the entire discussion on the subject is academic only. All that one should look at is the suffering of people in wake of higher unemployment and stunted wage growth.

Though Ms Sitharaman claims fiscal discipline to be one of the stellar achievements of the BJP-led government, she skipped the issue of general trust deficit in the economy. People have slashed their spending and companies are not committing fresh capital to expand their businesses. The production of capital goods had shrunk 21 per cent in August and September 2019. The fact that consumer durables production also shrunk by nearly 10 per cent in September and August and that automobile sales slumped for several months proves people are postponing their purchases. In fact, five straight

quarters of slowing economic growth mark the longest slump since 2012. Another credit that Ms Sitharaman sought to give to NDA rule was for low inflation compared to higher inflation during UPA government. During UPA rule, the government had increased minimum support prices to farmers. This led to higher food inflation, which resulted into higher factory wages. Higher crude oil prices added fuel to the fire which brunt pockets of most Indians. The BJP's solution to this is simple: Suppress the food prices. This along with lower global crude oil prices brought inflation under control. But on the flip side, it resulted in lower income growth in rural areas, which led to farmer indebtedness and general economic slowdown in rural areas. And this cannot be a solution. India needs a solution wherein the farmer, manufacturer and consumer — can all be happy. It cannot be a zero-sum game.

The BJP may be the master in the art of perception management. But as Abraham Lincoln famously said, "You can fool all people some of the time and some people all of the time, but you cannot fool all people all the time." It is time to accept reality and work towards resolving all outstanding issues.

Transcend identity barriers

here is not much to write home about the new transgender bill. Passed by Parliament on Tuesday, it is set to become a law soon but is a dud in terms of securing the rights of the citizens it proposes to protect. There have been two important improvements in its content, nonetheless, over the original 2016 format: (a) it no longer requires individuals to pass through a "screening committee" in order to self-identify as transgenders; it is now up to the district magistrate only to give or withhold that nod, and (b) it does not criminalise badhai (soliciting of gifts) and the guru-chela communes of the traditional hijra/kinnar/aravani/jogti groups. The last is a relief, not least because loss of that lifestyle would have meant a significant cultural loss — most often it represents the only means of livelihood available to these disenfranchised people.

What is the chief bone of contention, however, between transgenders and the government — the bill was not referred to a standing committee is that this requirement for validation from a DM also exposes the person in question to societal coercion to conform and the threat of humiliation, besides being in complete breach of the Supreme Court's 2014 *Nalsa vs Union of India* judgment which gives them the right to self-identification. Then there is the clause stipulating a two-year sentence only as punishment for transgender rape, and also no education or job quotas.

Interestingly, it was a transgender association in Delhi which recently petitioned the Arvind Kejriwal government to outlaw surgery and hormone therapy for intersex children at the behest of their parents. If acted upon, it will reserve for the kids their right to sexual self-determination. Now, even the worst critics of queer theory — classical feminists who complain that it follows patriarchal stereotypes and modern conserva tives who view it as an escape from society's pressure to perform, as well as doctors in the West who have been calling out the fad for gratuitous, irreversible medical interventions — won't deny these two-spirits their rightful psychic completion.

DECCAN CHRONICLE

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First Mumbai, then Delhi: Will history repeat itself?

DECCAN CHRONICLE



Karan Thapar

evening's swearing-in of the three-party "Maha Vikas government confirms the impression that Maharashtra's politics has turned topsy-turvy. The BJP, support-ed at the time by the Shiv Sena, went into the elections widely expected to sweep. It's come out of them shrunken, embarrassed and relegated to the Opposition. In contrast, the Congress and the NCP were anticipating marginalisation but themselves in power. The question now is how long will this surprise government last? And how badly damaged

is the BJP? The answer to the first depends on how the Aghadi alliance handles the tricky challenges it faces. To start with, it was antipathy to the BJP that brought the three together. How long will that glue bind them? Unlike the Janata 1977, which started to fracture as soon as it defeated Mrs Indira Gandhi's Congress, because they no longer considered her a threat, these allies will face a strong and determined Opposition in the BJP, both in Mumbai and New Delhi. So the need to stay

together is likely to grow, not diminish. However, other challenges could be more formidable. First, the three follow divergent ideologies. Not only does the Shiv Sena's commitment to Hindutva and that of the other two to secularism create a dangerous Faultline, but its spinoffs, such as the Sena's veneration of Savarkar, could prove more divisive. A lot could depend on how Congress responds. If it follows Indira Gandhi's example, the differences will be small. If it sticks to Sonia's and Rahul Gandhi's contempt, a

The second challenge is Ajit Pawar. Even when he was accused of "betraying" the NCP, his uncle Sharad did not expel him. No doubt he was replaced as legislature party leader, but now, on return, could he be get the job back or another important one? Congress Randeep spokesman Surjewala has demanded that Ajit "apologise to the people of Maharashtra". If he does-

n't and is instead given high office, won't that rankle with the Congress and the Sena?
The third challenge

arises out of the attitude of the Shiv Sena and the lack of administrative experience of its leader, Uddhav Thackeray, now chief minister. During its five-year government with the BJP, it often behaved like an internal Opposition. While in Mumbai it would publicly oppose its own government's policies, in Delhi Saamana to taunt and criticise Narendra Modi and Amit Shah. No longer can the Sena play both sides of the political net, but will its old habits change so easily?

A lot depends on Uddhav Thackeray. He can easily rein in Saamana and restrain its editor Sanjay Raut. But what of his own inexperience of administration? How adept will he prove at running a threeparty coalition government? Has he the tactical skills to make compromises rather than cross his allies' red lines? Sharad Pawar's dominat-ing presence will no doubt help and guide him but, ultimately, Mr Thackeray is the chief minister and his govern-ment's longevity could be determined by his so-

far untried skills. the Aghadi alliance has a common minimum programme, with farmers' welfare at its core, but where do

they stand on projects worth thousands of crores either initiated by the previous government, of which the Shiv Sena was a part, or by the Congress-NCP earlier?

For instance, will the Congress and NCP back the Mumbai-Ahmedabad bullet train? Or wish to Maharashtra's ₹5,000-crore commitment to finance farm loan waivers? What about the ₹46,000-crore Mumbai-Nagpur highway? In Opposition, the Congress and NCP had raised allegations of corruption. Will they now overlook them? There's also

Jaitapur nuclear reactor complex on the Konkan coast. Initiated by the Congress, the land acquisition was opposed by the Sena. But with France said to have second thoughts, could the reactors be ditched? And then there are Mumbai's six outstanding metro projects. The Aarey one was stoutly opposed by Aaditya Thackeray. Even though the Bombay high court permitted it to continue, with some conditions, what will his father's attitude be? And will the Congress and NCP accept any rethinking?

side to all of this is the damage done to the BJP's image and how difficult that could prove for Mr Modi and Mr Shah to tackle. It could be a source of strength for the new government.

There are two critical respects in which the BJP is seriously damaged. First, the aura of invincibility and Chanakya-like strategic brilliance that created a halo around Mr Shah and Mr Modi has suffered badly. It's not just that their political strategy failed, it also turned

> After all, a **Congress-NCP** alliance in Maharashtra in 1999 started a series of developments that ultimately led to Atal Behari Vajpayee's defeat in 2004

out to be a foolish gambit. It should never have been tried. Failure after knowing you could never succeed is worse. The second is the dam-

age to the Prime Minister's moral stand-ing. He's fond of speak-ing of "the spirit of the Constitution", but that's precisely what he breached in Maharashtra. For a start, the decision to form a gov-ernment with Ajit Pawar had his blessings. He tweeted his congratulations within minutes of the swearing-in. But his involvement went fur-ther and deeper. And that's the real concern.

The decision to revoke President's Rule at 5.47 am on Saturday, November 23, by using Rule 12, meant only for 'extreme urgency and unforeseen gency", to circumvent Cabinet approval, was utter disrespect for con-stitutional conventions and morality. It wasn't illegal but it was definitely improper. It diminished Mr Modi. How soon he recovers is hard to say. However, the Modi-

Shah duo are fighters and now, bruised and defeated, they will try even harder to get back on top. And they're not without MLAs or power. With 105 MLAs Assembly, the BJP will be a powerful Opposition in Maharashtra while from New Delhi Mr Modi and Mr Shah won't hesitate to use the Centre's authority to check and confront the government. The way that Mamata Banerjee is handled could suggest what's likely

Maharashtra.

However, if the Maha Vikas Aghadi remains in control of India's commercial capital and richest state for five years, it could encourage the development of forces that culminate in the decline and fall of the BJP. After all, a Congress-NCP alliance in Maharashtra in 1999 started a series of developments that ultimately led to Atal Behari Vaj pavee's defeat in 2004. There's no law that says history cannot repeat

The writer is a television commentator and anchor

BJP MP Pragya Singh Thakur has time and again insulted the Father of the Nation but no action has been taken against her so far. Praising Mahatma Gandhi's assassin Nathuram Godse as a patriot in the temple of democracy is an insult to Bapu as well as to the nation. After the PM said he will never forgive Ms Thakur for her comments on Bapu on Gandhi Jayanthi, he has been keeping mum. If she continues to be arrogant, she must be suspended from the Lok Sabha for not maintaining the decorum and not believing in the

> **Mohammed Wasif Ali** Secunderabad

CELLPHONE FINES

I thank Deccan Chronicle for highlighting the issue in the interest of citizens the issue of cellphone driving (City roads turn 'death cells' DC, Nov. 28). Despite the fact that there has been an increase in traf-fic violation, no one has been jailed by the traffic police this year, surprisingly. I request the police to be vigilant and increase the penalty charge. It is about time the provisions of the amended Motor Vehicles Act are implemented

D. Manoj Kumar

PROTECT AI

The civil aviation minister's statement that Air India will have to be closed in case of failure of privati sation bids (Airline would be closed if not privatised: Minister, DC, Nov. 28), is a serious cause of concern for the employees of the organisation. We request the minister to ensure that the employees' service benefits are safeguarded in the interest of scores of employees.

G. Murali Mohan Rao

New Bowenpalli, Secunderabad

RTC PRIVITISATION

Privitisation of RTC creates competition and can provide better choices for passengers. However, it will not be a cake walk for the government post-privatisation. Maintaining safety standards, dealernment ing with bus fares and upgrading bus stops are the challenges ahead. There is need for safe Telangana after all stakeholders have suffered financially over the last 50 days.

Gudipati Shanti Priya Secunderabad

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Heirs & spares: Time to retire lèse-majesté, other privileges

any decades ago, as a pre-teen with a budding interest in Western popular music, one of the oddities I came across in my mother's eclectic collection of LPs was the soundtrack of the Broadway version of *The King* and I. A number of songs from the Rodgers and Hammerstein musical piqued my interest, but the most amusing highlight for me was a halfsung, half-spoken soliloquy titled A Puzzlement, delivered by Yul Brynner in a cod-oriental accent as the King of Siam. It was amusing, in part, because of its hopeless - and hopefully anachronistic — misogy-ny. "What to tell a growing son?" he wonders, before elaborating: "What, for instance, shall I say to him of women?/ Shall I educate him on the ancient lines?/ Shall I tell the boy as far as he is able/ To respect his wives and love his concubines...?" These potentially offending verses

were edited out of the Hollywood version of the musical, but they sprang to mind recently when the latter-day king of Siam, nowadays exclusively known as Thailand, sacked his "noble consort", Sineenat Wongvajirapakdi, not long after she had officially been brought into public view,

dangerous gap

could

on account of her "ingratitude". She had, it is alleged, been caught scheming against the 67-year-old king's fourth wife, Queen Suthida Vajiralongkorn na Ayudhya — who herself had been introduced to the Thai public only after Maha Vajiralongkorn Bodindradebayavarangkun had been sworn in as the successor to Bhumibol Adulyadej, the rather more restrained king whose reign stretched across seven decades. Consorts went out of fashion when royal polygamy was abolished in Thailand in the early 20th century, but Vajiralongkorn, long known as a wayward prince who spent most of his time in Germany (and possibly still does), appears to have no qualms about reviving discredited traditions. Notwithstanding his excesses and extravagances, though, Thai royalty is considered above reproach, and even the mildest criticism can fall foul of lese-majesté laws that entail imprisonment even for foreign critics

Japan, the only developed country in the world that still boasts an emperor, is not much better. The emperor is still deified, and some of the enthronement ceremonies remain secret, as evidenced lately by the ascension of Naruhito to the throne

vacated by his father, Akihito. Commendably, lese-majesté is not a crime in Britain. Not only is arguably the most prominent monarchy in the world open to criticism, but every now and then it is subject to an open season, as witnessed in the past couple of weeks following Prince Andrew's public admission of his association with a known paedophile. The Duke of York never had 10,000 men he could march to the top of the hill and down again, but until his BBC interview, in which he declared that his decision to spend four days staying with a convicted sex offender was "the honourable thing to do", his status as a royal scion, and a patron of numerous charities, was largely unquestioned, even though his association with Jeffrey Epstein was hardly a secret. He has now been obliged to step back from his patronage and most other royal 'duties'.

The several other monarchies in Europe — including where one would least expect them, in Norway and Sweden and the Netherlands, for example — are comparatively sedate and constitutionally constrained. That hardly justifies the retention, however, of throwbacks to a predemocratic era, even if they mainly serve a ceremonial purpose today.

The Windsors serve to some extent as repositories of the nation's soft power, given that the more idiotic elements of the bourgeoisie in countries from the US to Pakistan go gaga over royal visitations, burnishing their elitism by briefly consorting with the blue bloods.

We're supposed to be living in the 21st century, for heaven's sake. Sure,

the hereditary 'right' to power finds other manifestations — generally in the context of the feudal mentality but in the case, for instance, of Sri Lanka's deplorable Rajapaksa family, there is always the prospect that they can be voted out.

There are today 28 monarchies in the world, and in some cases across the Gulf, for example — some kind of revolution will be required to dislodge the absolutism. Across Europe, more peaceful ways are eventually likely to be found of nations acquiring maturity by relegating the absurdity of such entrenched privilege to the past.

King Farouk of Egypt once declared that there would eventually be only five monarchies left — the houses of Spades, Hearts, Clubs, Diamonds... and Windsor. As things stand, he may have been right. But there's no harm in hoping he will be proved wrong within the coming

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Can Remainers unite quickly? Or their cause is lost!



James Forsyth

ver since the referendum, strongest political forces in Britain have Leave Remain. Loyalty to political parties has faded, but feelings about the referendum result are almost stronger now than they were on June 23, 2016. For Remainers, these are tense For times: for years, there has been the hope of a second referendum and stopping Brexit. But if the Tories win a majority

next month, then the UK will

leave the European Union on

If Remainers could organise themselves into a single politi-cal force, they would be almost unstoppable: 45 per cent of the public identify as Remainers, easily enough to win a majority under first past the post. Leavers are about 41 per cent, while only 26 per cent of voters describe themselves as Tory and 23 per cent as Labour.

But the Remain side has been unable to unite behind any one party or leader. This is a particular problem for them now that Boris Johnson is the Tory leader. He has largely succeed-

PM Modi's Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and Modi's

Opposition leaders accused

each other of trying to bribe

MLAs to cross party lines.

ed in the mission for which he was elected: to make the Tories into an indisputably Leave party and to crush support for Nigel Farage's Brexit Party. Every Tory candidate is now signed up to leaving the European Union with Boris Johnson's deal, while the doubters have been rather brutally cast out. An extraordinary 71 per cent of those who backed Brexit in 2016 are now voting Tory. Yet on the Remain side, no party can command the support of half of those who voted to stay in back in 2016. In our first-past-the-post electoral system, this asymmetry could prove fatal to Remain.

There have been attempts to form a Remain alliance: the Liberal Democrats, the Greens and Plaid Cymru have stood down for each other in about 60 seats. But this pact is only likely to make a difference in a handful of places: any Remain alliance that doesn't include Labour is Hamlet without the

BREXIT LOOMS

If Remainers could organise themselves into a single political force, they would be almost unstoppable: 45 per cent of the public identify as remainers, easily enough to win a majority under first past the post. Leavers are about 41 per cent.

Prince. Even when it comes to tactical voting, there is no single Remain voice, no one group from which to take advice.

The prospect of Remain tactical voting is much more worrying to Cabinet ministers than the Labour Party is. If this election sees a split in the centre left, then the Tories will end up with a comfortable majority But if all Remainers vote tactically, then Boris Johnson will

fall short of the numbers he

But the very fact that we are having an election demonstrates the limits of Remain unity. Boris Johnson was trapped in Parliament, unable to pass his Brexit deal unamended. But he got the election he wanted when the Remain Opposition's united front against an election cracked. The Lib Dems and the Scottish Nationalists both decided to go for a December election, think-ing the timing would work best for them. Labour ended up with little option but to embrace the idea. Time and time again, partisan advantage has proven fatal to the idea of a full-blown Remain alliance.

The other problem is Jeremy Corbyn. He is determined to maintain ambiguity in Labour's Brexit position, so as not to alienate the Brexit voters currently being targeted by the Tories. This position is often embarrassing for him when he's asked to spell it out. the referendum. At pretty much He says that he wants to negotiate his own deal, then have a referendum but — remarkably - he won't say which side he'll back in that vote. In his television debate with Boris Johnson, he risked ridicule by repeatedly refusing to answer

this question. Jeremy Corbyn is Remain's fundamental problem in this campaign. The most effective strategy for denying the Tories a majority for their Brexit deal would be mass tactical voting. But that would involve a lot of non-Labour people having to vote for Corbyn's candidates and risk him ending up in Downing Street. Hence the problem: there can be no effective Remain alliance without Labour, but there can be no Labour involvement without

The reason the stakes are so high is because the Remain faction in the Commons have refused to compromise since

any point in the last Parliament, they could have secured a soft Brexit. They could have engineered a deal that would have kept the UK in the customs union and made it follow EU rules in a host of areas. But they chose not to do that, betting everything on securing a new referendum and stopping the whole thing. They may well succeed in that. After all, the Tory Brexit ultras rejected the compromise that was the May deal, and are now on the verge of getting the much cleaner Brexit that they wanted. The rearguard action fought by Remainers since their referendum loss has been remark able. But if the new Parliament backs Boris' Brexit, their cause will be lost. And this is where they will end up, unless they can find a way to turn things around in the next two weeks.

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Govt made SBI accept expired bonds sold in 'illegal' window



🥦 Nitin Sethi

This is Part 5 of the 6-part #PaisaPolitics investigative series by HuffPost. Reprinted with permission from the Huffington Post.

he finance ministry violated a vital anti-money laundering rule by allowing donors donate expired electoral bonds worth ₹10 crore to an unidentified political party, or parties, soon after the May 2018 Karnataka state elections resulted in a hung Assembly

The ministry took this decision after the "holders" of these bonds — i.e. political parties — asked the State Bank of India (SBI), the bank tasked with stewarding the electoral bond to accept the expired bonds, documents reviewed by *HuffPost India* establish.

That these bonds were purchased at all was because Prime Minister Narendra Modi's Office had illegally — directed the finance ministry to break its own rules around the sale of these secretive electoral bonds by opening a 'special" 10-day window for days Karnataka went to polls.

The documents, obtained by transparency activist Commodore (Retd.) Lokesh Batra under RTI and reviewed by *HuffPost India*, do not name the donors or the political parties that were allowed to accept this set of expired bonds.

In the politically tumultuous days immediately after the inconclusive election in Karnataka's results,

ELECTORAL BONDS-5

When then finance minister Arun Jaitley first introduced the concept of electoral bonds in his February 2017 **Budget-day speech,** the Reserve Bank of India warned that the bonds could be used to launder funds

The acceptance of these expired bonds at such a politically sensitive time, in physical pieces of paper, or "bearer bonds" — that could clear violation of the rules governing electoral bonds, be purchased by any indisold in a window illegally vidual, corporation, trust or NGO wishing to donate money to a political party. The donor would then hand opened at the direction of the PMO, on the basis of an arbitrary exception signed off by the finance ministry, over the physical bond to vividly illustrates why the the political party of their Reserve Bank of India, the choice, who would then Election Commission of deposit the money in a spe-India, Opposition parties, transparency activists, and cially designated account. As *HuffPost India* has pre-

election watchdogs such as viously reported, the RBI the Association for Democratic Reforms have opposed this system till the very end before it finally opposed these bonds. recommended two critical It is worth noting that the BJP has garnered 95 per precautions to limit the potential for money launcent of the money donated dering: The bonds should through the first tranche of only be sold to donors twice electoral bonds. a year in specially-designat-The Supreme Court of ed time periods, called win-India is currently hearing a petition on the legality of dows, and must be deposit ed by the recipient political

electoral bonds. Opposition party within 15 days of pur lawmakers interrupted chase. Parliament to demand a In January 2018, the debate on electoral bonds as finance ministry published the rules governing the sale and purchase of these bonds Prime Minister Narendra Modi, who was also present notably, the bonds would in the House, looked stonily into the middle distance. be sold by SBI only four times a year (with a provi-**BROKEN RULES** sion for 30 additional days When then finance minister Arun Jaitley first introin general election years) and would have to be redeemed within 15 days of duced the concept of elec-

But just ahead of the 2017 Budget-day speech, the Reserve Bank of India Karnataka Assembly elecwarned that the bonds could be used to launder tions in May 2018, as HuffPost India has previously reported, Prime Minister Narendra Modi's the following way: SBI would be empowered to sell asked for an unscheduled 10-day window from May 1 to May 10, when

the date of purchase.

anonymous donors could buy bonds to donate funds.

ing to a report sent by SBI to the finance ministry, "some EB holders" with bonds worth ₹20 crores went to SBI's main branch in New Delhi. EB, or Electoral Bond, holders refers to representatives of political parties — i.e. those holding the physical bond that must be deposited in a political party's account.

Half the bonds had been bought on May 3, 2018 and the other half on May 5, 2018, and both, SBI noted, had expired as their 15 calendar-day period redemption had lapsed.

But, said SBI in its report, the bond holders requested that the 15 calendar-day rule be bent, and the bonds be redeemed anyway, as they were being deposited within 15 working days. SBI's New Delhi branch

informed its corporate headquarters on the same day, documents show. The very next day, on May 24, Mrutyunjay Mahapatra, then the bank's deputy managing director, wrote on benaii SBI chairman Rajnish Kumar to the finance ministry, ask ing whether they should allow the redemption of these expired bonds.

"A few of the holders have approached us with the interpretation that these are valid for 15 working days. We request you to clarify the matter as to whether as on the date of receipt of the bonds at our counters, 15 working days or 15 calendar days are to be counted as validity period," Mahapatra asked in the letter on behalf of the SBI

chairman. The finance ministry acted with alacrity. The very same day, an official drafted a response.

Kumar, deputy Vijay director in the economic affairs ministry, said, "This is clarified that the stipulation means a total of 15 days, including non-working days in between.'

Hence, the bonds had lapsed and as per the rules, the money was to be donated to the Prime Minister's National Relief Fund, an official, non-partisan fund used for charitable works, and to provide immediate relief to those affected by natural disasters.

But Kumar, the deputy director, wasn't done.

He then wrote, "As some amount of lack of complete clarity may have been witnessed in the bonds issue in last windows, SBI may grant credit to such bond holders of bond purchased before May 10, 2018 if the bonds were deposited in 15 working days." He added, "No such accommodation will be available in future.

This letter was approved by the secretary of the department of economic affairs, S.C. Garg, the highest-ranking official in the department. The response was sent back to the SBI chairman the same day.

The SBI headquarters informed its New Delhi main branch and before the day was over, the political party, or parties, involved were allowed to redeem the expired bonds worth ₹10 crore, that were bought on May 5, 2018.

The other tranche, bonds worth ₹10 crores bought on May 3, 2018, was sent to the PM's relief fund, the documents show, as they were outside the finance ministry's exceptional "accommodation"

'Which party was done this favour with such alacrity and speed?" Commodore (Retd.) Lokesh Batra, the transparency activist who unearthed these documents, said in an interview with HuffPost

The answer to his questions and several secrets still remain hidden from the public eye.

■ To be continued

India must reject plea for asylum by MQM's Altaf



Bhopinder Singh

he one-upmanship ritual in the hyphenated Indo-Pak drama has seen an unending series of distractions, posturing and embarrassments afforded on each other — which do not move the needle on the fundamental concerns besetting Indo-Pak dissonance at all. However, the competitive spirit underlying these attempts to outsmart each other certainly galvanis es the "mood" of the domestic constituents and cadres in "echo cham-— that is invaluable to the politicians on both sides of the border. The symbolic "tripping" of each other ranges from debarring engagement of artistes, sportspersons, businesses and to the other end of the more dangerous and provocative of patronising

insurgents/terrorists under the garb of providing "moral and political support"! In this melee of domestic pressures, to be seen to have "sorted out the other" points to yellow journalism pertaining to frivolities like which-leader-looked-through-the-other-in-a-meeting, and can assume prime space and time on national reportage across both sides of the Line of Control. So, while Pakistan needles India on Kashmir the Indian side retaliates by pointing out the warts in the Pakistani situation in Balochistan, minority and sectarian issues, terror "nurs eries", etc. Post an action or accusation, the subsequent reaction from the international community is tallied and presented in the public space against each other, with the larger count of "supporting countries" bolstering the claims of a said country towards its moves or coun-

As a larger and more heteroge-

neous society with an unambiguous constitutional commitment towards secularism, liberalism and democratic rule, India has maintained decidedly more "high-ground" vis-a-vis the more assertively homogenous reality of Pakistan that has had multiple interruptions to its democracy, and is acknowledged even by itself to be dangerously perched on the sliding slope of societal extremism. This divide between the two nations is genealogical and the logical outcome of two extremely divergent paths chosen on the vivisection of the land in 1947, where one chose the suffocating airlessness of the "twonation theory", while the other chose the openness of "unity in diversity". After seven decades of irreconcilability fundamental between the two nations, the interim period of Cold War leanings and manoeuvres followed by the global emergence of religio-nationalistic intolerance has only widened the chasm. In such times and resultant games, the ultimate sovereign goal happens when one of "theirs" joins , and in that lies the ultimate vindication of "our" position — versus "them"! These "trophies" are then paraded, spouting venom on the land of their forefathers, whilst simultaneously quenching the meaningless bloodlust of the people in the recipient country. While Pakistan has recklessly courted. supported and showcased terrorists from Indian insurgencies — the Indian response has been less belligerent and more nuanced by only "trophying" intellectuals or artistes who disagree with their Pakistani narrative. One such aspirant who wants to jump ships is the fugitive Pakistani politician, Altaf Hussain, founder of the Muttahida Qaumi Movement (MQM), and in exile in

London. The quest to ingratiate himself to India has led the famously theatrical politician to sing "Saare Jahan Se

Acha, Hindustan Humara" on television to buttress his clownish request for asylum in India or at least secure some financial assistance from the Indian government. Knowing fully well the power of an audio-visual spectacle of a prominent Pakistani supporting the recent Supreme Court adjudication on Babri Masjid-Ram Janmabhoomi case and asking those who disagree with the same to be banished to Pakistan endears him to those who believe that his "switch" will somehow be to India's benefit. Realistically, the man who once ruled the mean streets of Karachi and had emerged as the head of the third-largest political party is well past his prime, relevance and impact, as his own party has also disowned its colourful founder. The childish antics of the one-time leader of MQM were tolerated because it was a powerful reactionary ethnic force of Muhajirs (those who had migrated from India to Pakistan), who had their own settling down woes amidst the turf wars between them — Sindhis, Pathans and Baluch who shared Karachi, in substantial numbers. Altaf Hussain had transactional, tactical and opportunistic alliances with two of the most damaging and anti-India dictators and fellow-Muhajirs i.e. Gen. Zia ul-Haq and Gen. Pervez Musharraf. But his restrictive politics that veered exclusively around the Muhajir domain allowed him to avoid other political afflictions like anti-India rhetoric, religious "Talibanisation" or Kashmir-centricity, like the adoption of the same by the pan-Pakistan parties like the PTI, PML-N and

Temptation to co-opt such a recognisable and irascible politician towards the Indian cause, notwith standing — his known past of street violence, crudity and ignobility that defines Altaf Hussain's politics should be enough to keep him at a distance. His affixation to our sovereign position and name can only diminish, devalue and degrade the "morality" of the historical Indian position. His Johnny-come-lately act of recognising Pakistan as a "cancer for the entire world" or the "epicentre of terrorism" is driven by his own compulsions and situational circumstances — he is not a credible or a mass leader in Pakistan anymore, and his ostensible "catch" by India will transform none in the tinderbox of Pakistan. On the contrary his incorrigible antics can only triv ialise and distract from the more meaningful bilateral engagement that is now required in order to end the chill that consumes the Indo-Pak freeze. Even from the perspective of an individual's personal conscience, values and personality traits — any one who can renege, indignify and humiliate his own country openly and seek asylum in another country that is seen as its principal enemystate speaks volumes of the desperation, pettiness and unfaithfulness of such an individual. If he could not be true to his own country, why would such a person be true to India? He is also getting pursued for terrorism, corruption and bloodletting in the UK and not in some banana military court of Pakistan, therefore his potential welcome to India does not behove the "high ground" and stand of zero-tolerance-against-terrorism that we pursue against Pakistan. Beyond comic relief and television TRPs, Altaf Hussain brings nothing

The writer is a retired lieutenant-general and a former lieutenant-governor of Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Puducherry

Is there any cure for all the sorrows of life?



Sant Rajinder Singhji

funds.

'ews reports we receive through TV, newspapers, magazines, blogs, the Internet, smartphones, tablets or other devices always contain breaking news about a catastrophe in some part of the world. There are always difficulties and problems receiving attention in the local, national or international

It's hard to go through a single day without hearing of the suffering other people are undergoing. Is that all life is — but a series of disasters strung together? Is there any cure for the

sorrows of life? Here's some breaking news that's good: there is a place of safety where you can find refuge from the sorrows of life.

toral bonds in his February

The scheme would work in

electoral bonds — literally

Where can you find that place free of sorrows?

That place free of sorrows is within you. It's a place where you can connect with the peace of your soul. You can find relief from the sufferings of life. You can find the peace within you by sitting in

In meditation, you can experience calm and bliss. You can realise that within you is a place where there

is no pain and Meditation can help you awaken to the realisation that your existence is more than

the outer world in which your body and mind undergo suffering. You have a spiritual side which is connected to the peace and happiness within you. When you emerge from meditation, you see the world in a different light. You know that the outer sorrows of life are

temporary. They will pass. When you see for yourself there's a place of peace and joy within, you are strengthened with fortitude to pass through the difficult times knowing that happiness is accessible to you within.

upliftment receive in meditation stavs with us throughout the



spread to others. When we realise there is a place free of sorrows within, we can help others access that place. We see life from a different angle, and are motivated to help and serve others. Our life becomes a song of service to help relieve others of

suffering. We are filled with strength to do what we can to help make the world a better place, freeing it of

head of Sawan Kirpal Ruhani Mission, works towards promoting inner and outer peace. He can be contacted at www.sos.org

Sant Rajinder Singhji,

YEARS AGO IN Chronicle Take-over of

newspapers ruled out

NEW DELHI, NOV. 28. The Minister of State for I&B Mr. I. K. Gujral today categorically denied in the Rajya Sabha any possibility of nationalisation of newspapers in the country.

"Government stands committed to the Constitution which guarantees freedom of the press," he added. Mr Gujral was replying to Mr. N.K. Shejwalkar who had asked whether nationalisation of newspapers was under the consideration. Mr. Gujral said the only thing which was being discussed was the recommendation on the diffusion of "the monopoly press."

Nation





In Parliament, courts, govt offices, business should be held in regional languages

> — M. Venkaiah Naidu **Vice-President**

TAKES

SIX P8I **AIRCRAFT TO BE BOUGHT**

New Delhi, Nov. 28: The defence ministry on Thursday approved procurement of six P 8I anti-submarine warfare jet, indigenous development of airborne warning and control sys-tems (AWACS) aircraft and other military platforms at a cost of ₹22,800 crores.

The decisions were taken at a meeting of the Defence Acquisition Council chaired by minister Rajnath defence

Officials said the DAC approved purchase of six P 8I aircraft from aerospace major Boeing to bolster the Indian Navy's anti-submarine combat capability.

These aircraft would greatly strengthen the Navy's capabilities for maritime coastal surveillance, anti-submarine war-fare (ASW) and anti-surface vessel (ASV) strike," the defence ministry said in a

At present, the Indian Navy operates eight P-8I long-range maritime aircraft from INS Rajali located near Arakkonam in Tamil Nadu.

The DAC also approved procurement of twin-engine heavy helicopters for the Indian Coast Guard to help the force undertake missions to prevent maritime terrorism and infilroutes, officials said.

As a follow-up of the indigenous airborne early warning and control programme, the DAC approved procurement of at least two additional AWACS,

TRINAMUL **SWEEPS**

RAJIB CHOWDHURI | DC

Riding the mood against the National Register of Citizens and Citizenship (Amendment) Bill in West Bengal, the Trinamul has washed away the BJP's saffron surge after the Lok Sabha polls in the state, bagging all three constituencies in the Assembly bypolls with new faces comfort-

of the three seats, it won two

Kharagpur Sadar in West
Midnapore and Kaliaganj in
North Dinajpur — for the first
time, while retaining the Karimpur seat in Nadia.

While Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee's party reaped benefits out of the controversy over the NRC and the Citizenship Bill at Kaliaganj, earlier with Congress, and Karimpur seats due to its proximity to the India-Bangladesh border, it also successfully decimated the BJP at Kharagpur in a prestige fight as state BJP chief Dilip Ghosh, now Midnapore MP, was the MLA there in 2016. The winners are Tapandeb Singha at Kaliaganj, Bimalendu Singha Roy at Karimpur and Pradip Sarkar at

Trinamul's blow to the BJP, close on the heels of its failure in government formation in Maharashtra and also within six months of its winning 18 Lok Sabha seats out of the state's 42, was such havoc that its state headquarters in heart of Kolkata wore a deserted look since Thursday morning, with the announcement of the results, similar to the scene at Ms Banerjee's residence at Harish Chatterjee Street in Kalighat soon after the Lok Sabha results.

Attributing the BJP's "arrogance" and "audacity" for its defeat, the Trinamul chief underlined the impact of the NRC and Citizenship Bill, that BJP's Kaliaganj candidate, Kamal Chandra Sarkar, also acknowledged had "damaged" the party. Ms Banerjee said: "The people are seeing how the BJP is playing politics in the NRC's name. If someone declares you are not a citizen of the country after 72 years of Independence, no one would accept it."

RAJYA SABHA TAKES UP

sad day in the history of Parliament

Calling Pragya Thakur a terrorist, Rahul Gandhi says her remarks on Nathuram Godse marked a

with agency inputs NEW DELHI, NOV. 28

gation had not menties using Pegasus spy-

ware. Prasad made the assertion while replying to calling attention motion in the Rajya Sabha on the alleged use of spy-ware Pegasus to compromise phone data of some persons through

WhatsApp.

He said that the government had issued a notice to Israeli technology firm NSO Group, which created Pegasus, on November 26, seeking details about the malware and its impact.

Prasad informed the House that not a single FIR has been lodged and so far his ministry has received no complaint in this matter. He said that there are adequate provisions in the IT Act to ensure the safety and security of messaging

on various platforms. Prasad also added that standard operating procedures must be followed in the interest of the nation and clarified that no unauthorised

ers are welcome to contribute to the growing that safety and security

On the snooping issue, the minister informed that CERT-IN had sent a notice to Israel based company NSO November 26 of this month seeking details about the malware and its impact on Indian

progress in that direcwill be robust

nature. He also took a dig on opposition members' questions wondering why journalist, leaders and others questioning the government over

reportedly snooped. Congress leader Digvijay Singh accused the government of snooping the opposition leaders, journalists, judges who are vocal against

the present regime. The GOVERNMENT has issued a notice to Israeli technology firm NSO Group, which created Pegasus, on November 26, seeking details about the malware and its

provisions in the IT Act to ensure the safety and various platforms

PEGASUS ISSUE

DC CORRESPONDENT

The Narendra Modi government on Thursday asserted that the country will not compromise on its data sovereignty and it is committed to ensure safety and security of messaging on platforms like Whats-App. Electronics and IT minister, Ravi Shankar Prasad said that a WhatsApp CEO-led deletioned about any vulnerability of their system during their meetings with the ministry, and that the government was yet to receive the names of people targeted by unnamed enti-

interception was done. He said, "Digital playmarket of India but they have to understand of Indians are of prime importance.

Responding to opposition queries on data prosaid that work is in tion and the legislation

impact

■ THERE are adequate security of messaging on

Police personnel detain activist and businessman Tehseen Poonawalla during a protest against Pragya Thakur's

BJP bars Pragya from its party meetings

Speaker says no scope for debate on Pragya's remarks

The Congress leader accused the BJP of doing politics in the name of Gandhi and appropriating his and Nehru's legacy. Chowdhury said it was because of the BJP's ideology that Ms Thakur could make such comments.

The Congress leader was backed by MPs belonging to the Trinamul Congress, DMK, Left parties, NCP and the AIMIM.

Speaker Om Birla tried to pacify the agitating Opposition MPs and said he would give his ruling, asking them to take their seats. TMC leader Saugata Roy and AIMIM leader Asaduddin Owaisi told the Speaker that they should also be given an opportunity to speak.

The Speaker, however, said the remarks of Ms Thakur were already expunged from the record and there was no scope for any debate.

Notwithstanding the Prime Minister's warning that he "will never forgive" her for insulting zanani aiter the Bhopal MP made a similar remark campaigning during the Lok Sabha elections earlier this year, she repeated the comments in Parliament on Wednesday.

Her remarks left the

ATHER MOIN I DC OWAISI SAID it HYDERABAD, NOV. 28

Majilis-e-Ittehadul Muslimeen (MIM) president Asaduddin Owaisi on Thursday slammed Bharatiya Janata Party MP Pragya Thakur Singh for her controversial comments in Parliament and called her an enemy of Gandhiji and sympathiser of his killers.

Owaisi, who is in the national capital, said that portraying Nathuram Godse as a patriot is the inner voice of the BJP speaking, and it is not the first time she is praising Godse. Not satisfied with

party embarrassed and gave rise to speculation on whether she would be suspended from the party this will be taken against her, as her candidature in

Bhopal was apparently backed by the RSS. After facing flak from across the political spectrum over Ms Thakur's

repeatedly.
Owaisi said it reflects reflects her mentality and her mentality and shows shows that she is an that she is an enemy of

enemy of Mahatma Gandhi and has affection for his killers. This is absurd, the AIMIM MP Thakur's clarification

Asad: Portraying Godse as

patriot is BJP's inner voice

that she was speaking about someone else, he said she was lying. He asked that the record of what she had said be verified. He termed her expulfrom Parliamentary Committee on defence as mere evewash, as she has been expressing these views

controversial remarks, the BJP tried to distance itself from the controversy.

"The BJP never supports not support this ideology. We have decided Ms Thakur will not attend meetings of the BJP parliamentary party during the session," said BJP working president J.P.

Nadda. However, after the B.IP removed her from the defence consultative committee and barred her from attending its parlia mentary party meetings for the rest of the Winter Session, she clarified insisting that her comment were against the "insult" to revolutionary

Mahatma Gandhi and has

affection for his killers. This is absurd and shows

insolence towards the father of the nation and is

against the privilege of

Owaisi said he has given

a privilege notice to the Speaker of the Lok Sabha,

Om Birla, on these remarks. If we do not take

action in the House, a time

will come when a photo of

Godse will hang in the

Parliament, Owaisi said.

Hall

Parliament.

Central

Udham Singh.

Pragya: I referred to Udham Singh

DC CORRESPONDENT NEW DELHI, NOV. 28

After her controversial remark ended up creating a major political furore, with BJP coming under fire from the opposition camp, party's Bhopal MP Malegaon blasts accused, Pragya Singh Thakur on Thursday tried to clarify that her comments in Lok Sabha was not to "insult" revolutionary Udham Singh.

remark Wednesday — a repeat of what she had said during Lok Sabha polls campaigning after which Prime Minister Narendra

Storm of lies becomes so big at times that even day appears to be night but the sun does not lose its light. People should not be swayed by this

— PRAGYA SINGH THAKUR Bhopal MP

Modi had said that he will never forgive Pragya for calling Nathu-ram Godse, Mahatma Gandhi's assassin, a true patriot — had left the party embarrassed.

"Storm of lies becomes so big at times that even day appears to be night had insisted, "Those call-

but the sun does not lose its light. People should not be swayed by this storm. The truth is, I did not tolerate the insult to Udham Singh yesterday," the Bhopal MP tweeted after the BJP removed her from parliamentary consultative committee and barred her from attending parliamentary party meetings of the ongoing Parliament

During the Lok Sabha polls campaign earlier this year, Pragya Thakur, during a roadshow, had said that Godse was a 'deshbhakt' and will remain a 'deshbhakt'. She

session.

ing him a terrorist should instead look at themselves. They will be given a befitting reply in this election." The BJP had immediately got into damage control and distanced itself from her statement and asked her to tender a public apology.

Meanwhile, Congress and other constituents of the United Progressive Alliance (UPA) are set to move a censure motion in the Lok Sabha against BJP MP Pragya Thakur for her remarks on Mahatma Gandhi's assassin Nathuram Godse, sources

Sonia flays govt for fiscal failure

DC CORRESPONDENT NEW DELHI, NOV. 28

Hitting out at the Modi-Shah-led BJP government, Congress president Gandhi Thursday said the economic crisis in the country was deepening and unemployment was grow-

ing.
"There is worsening distress among farmers, traders and small and businesses. Consumption, especially in rural areas, is falling. Exports are declining. And the prices of essential food commodities are rising, causing hardship to households. Instead of tackling the problem, the Modi-Shah government is busy fudging statistics or, indeed, not publishing them at all," Mrs Gandhi said addressing the Congress parliamentary party meeting here. She said that the BJP

government at the Centre was clueless on how to manage the grave problems facing the country.

"The public sector has been put on the block, in all probability, to be sold off to a few favoured business people. What will be the fate of the thousands of workers at those enterprises? Lakhs of salaried and ordinary families are worried about their

deposits in banks,' the Congress president

Attacking the government on plans to begin a nation-wide registry of citizens or the NRC, the abrogation of Article 370, electoral bonds and snooping allegations, she said, "Because the NRC project implemented by the BJP government in Assam, monitored by the Supreme Court, has not fulfilled the RSS-BJP expectations and propaganda, there is now clamour in the ruling party for a fresh NRC in that state. The home minister is also speaking of unleashing an NRC in the entire country — a step that will only lead to more fear and panic"

She said that the ground realities were completely different from the "fictitious images" conjured up by the Modi-Shah government.

"The agony, anguish and humiliation of the people continues. Former chief ministers, who in the past were political allies of the BJP, MLAs, political workers and ordinary people who believed in the idea of India and abided by the Constitution have been under house arrest for months. Even children are not spared," she said.

Rajapaksa to meet PM today

New Delhi, Nov. 28: In his first overseas tour after taking reins of Sri Lanka over a week ago, President Gotabaya Rajapaksa arrived here on a three-day visit, signalling his intent to deepen bilat-

eral ties with India.
On Friday, Rajapaksa
and Prime Minister
Narendra Modi will hold extensive talks to explore ways to further expand the already close ties between the two neigh-bouring countries.

A plethora of issues including fulfilling aspirations of Tamil community in Sri Lanka, situation in the Indian Ocean region and steps to boost trade and investment ties likely to figure in the

Last week, India said it was looking forward to work closely with the new Sri Lankan government and hoped that it would be able to fulfill the aspirations of the Tamil community in that country. In a tweet, before leaving for New Delhi, Rajapaksa said he was looking forward to strengthening Singh.

Leaving for my first state visit to India and looking forward to strengthening bilateral relations with Shri @narendramodi and Govt of India

— GOTABAYA RAJAPAKSA Sri Lankan President

bilateral relations with India. "Leaving for my first state visit to India and looking forward to strengthening bilateral relations with Shri @narendramodi and Govt of India," he said.

The Sri Lankan leader will also meet President Ram Nath Kovind. Rajapaksa, a former defence secretary who is country's long civil war, was sworn in as the island nation's new president on November 18, a day after he won the closely fought presidential election in island nation.

The newly-elected Sri Lankan President was received at the airport by Union minister



Sri Lankan President Gotabaya Rajapaksa is received by Union minister V.K. Singh, right, upon his arrival at the airport in New Delhi on Thursday.

BIG I CHARGE

■ NGO files FIR against former NRC chief on irregularities in purchase of laptops, gadgets

Hajela accused of misappropriation of funds

MANOJ ANAND | DC GUWAHATI,NOV. 28

The Assam Public Works. an NGO, on Thursday filed an FIR with Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) against former Assam NRC state coordi-

nator Prateek Hajela. Though the CBI is yet to take the cognisance and conduct any preliminary investigation, the APW, in its FIR demanded a highlevel probe into the alleged misappropriation of funds and corruption by the then

The FIR referred some specific points for investi- huge financial irregulari-

gation, that included the appointment of retired government servants as advisors to Haiela. "What type of work is

done by these advisors is not known as no records are available in this regard," the FIR stated while pointing out that the funds spent on preparing NRC has not been audited

It further claimed that no remuneration has been paid to the teachers who were engaged in the process of updating the The APW also alleged

ties in purchasing laptops, different electronic gadgets and electric genera-

In the process of updating NRC, the ministry of home affairs had released about ₹1,600 crores to the authorities. It is significant that the

ruling party in Assam has asked the government not to release Hajela as long as he does not give an account of the expenditure incurred in the process of updating the Register National Citizens (NRC).

Supreme Court ordered his immediate

Pradesh "for the maximum period permissible under the relevant rules/regulations" after he had told the court about insecurity to his life.

Assam BJP president Ranjit Kumar Das said, 'We must honour the order of the Supreme Court. However, the government should not release Hajela till he submits documentary proofs of expenditure of ₹1,600 crores incurred. Hajela has already been released by the Assam government

to join his home state

Madhya Pradesh.

ASSAM GOVT TO MAKE PUBLIC NUMBER OF HINDU BENGALIS EXCLUDED Guwahati, Nov. 28: irregularities" in the ed on Thursday will end

Senior BJP leader of Assam Himanta Biswa Sarma on Thursday said the Assam government has decided to table the district-wise figure of Hindu Bengalis excluded from the final NRC list in the current Assembly ses-

Sarma, also the state finance minister, claimed that the Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG) has found "huge

updation process of the National Register Citizens (NRC) in the state three years ago.
"We will make public the

figure of those (excluded) Hindu Bengali people applying (to get their names included in the NRC) in different districts during the ongoing session of the Assembly," he

The winter session of the state Assembly that start-

on December 6. 'We could not give that data earlier as the NRC

had not been prepared. Now we have the data with district-wise break up, Sarma said. It has been alleged from

various quarters that a large number of Hindus have been excluded from the updated final NRC published on August 31 leaving out over 19 lakh applicants



Commander-in-chief Trump has 'very little understanding' of how the American military operates – Řichard Spencer

Former Navy secretary

Ex-Maldives Prez gets 5-year jail

Male: A court in the Maldives has found the country's former president guilty of money laundering and sentenced him to five years in prison. The five-member Criminal Court has also ordered Yameen Abdul Gayoom to pay a \$5 million fine. In its ruling on Thursday, the court found Yameen was guilty of laun-dering \$1 million in state money for personal gain. Yameen led the Indian Ocean archipelago state from 2013

He lost last year's election to current President Ibrahim Mohamed Solih. N. Korea at it

to 2018. During that time he

muzzling the media and persecuting political opponents.

was accused of corruption,

again, says Seoul Seoul: North Korea on Thursday fired two unidentified projectiles into the sea, South Korea's military said, three days after the North said its troops conducted artillery drills near its disputed sea boundary with South Korea. The launches were an apparent attempt by North Korea to pressure the United States to make concessions in their stalemated nuclear diplomacy. Seoul's Joint chiefs of staff said in a state-ment that the projectiles were launched toward the North's eastern waters after lifting off from the country's northeastern South Hamgyong province. It said South Korea's military is monitoring possible addi-

Mexico cartels to be terror groups

tional launches by North

Washington: US President Donald Trump put the Mexican government on the defensive when he said he 'absolutely' will move ahead with plans to designate Mexican drug cartels as terrorist organisations. Trump said this week that tens of thousands of Americans are killed every year because of drug trafficking and other activity by the cartels. But Mexico is pushing back, worried that such a step would allow its neighbour to the north to violate its sovereignty by operating unilaterally inside Mexico. "I've been working on that for the last 90 days," Trump said on whether such a designation

CONDITIONAL **EXTENSION FOR BAJWA**

would be forthcoming.

SHAFQAT ALI | DC ISLAMABAD, NOV. 28

Pakistan's Supreme Court on Thursday granted a six-month conditional extension to General Qamar Javed Bajwa in his service as the chief of army staff (COAS), and ordered the government to complete the required legislation within six months for extension/appointment of an

army chief. A three-member bench comprising Chief Justice Asif Saeed Khosa, Justice Mian Mazhar Alam Khan Miankhel and Justice Syed Mansoor Ali Shah announced a short verdict on a petition filed by The Jurists Foundation through its chairman Riaz Rahi against extension of tenure of Chief of the Army Staff.

In its short order, the Supreme Court remarked: "Considering that the COAS is responsible for the command. discipline, training, administration, organisation and preparedness for war of the Army, the current appointment of Bajwa as COAS shall be subject to the said legislation and shall continue for six months, whereafter the new legislation shall determine his

Chilling out on Thanksgiving



Cars and trucks in stopped traffic on Interstate 5 near Dunsmuir, California. Thanksgiving travel has been snarled in some places by two powerful storms. A winter storm blamed for one death and hundreds of cancelled flights in the West moved into the Midwest and dropped close to a foot

'Thank you, Mr Trump'

Pro-democracy protesters in Hong Kong seek global support after US laws

Hong Kong, Nov. 28: Chanting "Stand with Hong Kong," pro-democra-cy activists on Thursday urged the world to follow US footsteps by passing laws backing human rights in the semi-autonomous Chinese territory, as police teams began a cleanup of a Hong Kong university earlier occupied by demonstrators. Prominent activist Joshua Wong, who was among democracy supporters who lobbied for the new US laws, called them a "remarkable achievement," with human rights triumphing over crucial US-China trade talks.

President Donald Trump signed the two bills into law. One of the laws prescribes economic sanctions on Asia's top financial hub and diplomatic action on Hong Kong and Chinese officials found guilty of human rights abuses. The other bans the export of certain nonlethal munitions to Hong

Kong police. Wong said he hopes the laws will spur Britain and other Western nations to



People assemble for a gathering of thanks at Edinburgh Place in Hong Kong.

time for the Western world to stand with Hong Kong," he said.

Wong's call, Echoing dozens of office workers and activists chanted 'This is what democracy looks like" and other slogans during a daily lunchtime rally down-Some urged town. Washington to penalise the city's embattled leader, Carrie Lam, over the government's handling of the crisis. A protester held a placard saying "Thank You Mr. Trump, Sanction

#1 Carrie Lam. More than 5,000 people follow suit. "Now is the

have been detained since the unrest began in June over a China extradition bill seen as an erosion of freedoms promised when the former British colony returned to Chinese control in 1997.

The movement has since expanded its demands to tions and an independent investigation of police conduct. Hong Kong's government called the US legislation "unreasonable" meddling, saying it sends the wrong signal to protesters and won't help to ease the crisis.

Angry China calls US ambassador

Beijing, Nov. 28: China reacted furiously to President Donald Trump's signing two bills aimed at supporting human rights in Hong Kong, summoning the US ambassador to protest and warning the move would undermine cooperation with Wash-

DECCAN CHRONICLE

The clash comes at a sensitive time and could upset already thorny trade negotiations between the two nations.

Chinese vice foreign minister Le Yucheng told US ambassador Terry Branstad that the move constituted "serious interference in China's interinclude democratic elec- nal affairs and a serious violation of international law," a foreign ministry statement said.

Le called it a "nakedly hegemonic act." He urged the US not to implement the bills to prevent greater damage to US-China relations, the ministry said.



Terry Branstad

The US Embassy said, The Chinese Communist Party must honour its promises to the Hong Kong people."
The US "believes that

Hong Kong's autonomy, its adherence to the rule of law, and its commitment to protecting civil liberties are key to preserving its special status under US law," it said. "I signed these bills out of respect for President Xi, China, and the people of Hong Kong," Trump said. —AP

IRAN CONDEMNS BURNING OF ITS CONSULATE

Baghdad, Nov. 28: Iran condemned the burning of its consulate in southern Iraq hours earlier, which came amid an escalation in Iraq's antigovernment protests that erupted nearly two

months ago.
Protesters had set fire to the Iranian consulate in the holy city of Najaf. The Iranian staff were not harmed, and escaped

Iraq's ministry of foreral relations.

Enrolled students had valid US visa

FROM PAGE 1

"This is cruel and appalling," she said in a tweet. "These students simply dreamed of getting the high-quality higher education America can offer ICE deceived and entrapped them, just to deport them," Warren

The ICE had filed criminal charge sheet against eight recruiters. Seven of them have pleaded guilty. The eight recruiters have been indicted for conspiracy to commit visa fraud and harbouring aliens for profit by the US Attorney for the Eastern District of Michigan.

Students enrolled in the university, a significant number of whom were from India, came to the US legally on a valid visa issued by the US embassy

in India.

The US "trapped the vulnerable people who just wanted to maintain (legal immigration) status. Rahul Reddy, a Texas attorney who represented or advised some of the students told Detroit Free Journal. "They prayed upon them," he alleged.

The fake university charged around \$2,500 per quarter for graduate programme and the average cost is \$1,000, the daily reported. — PTI

227K INDIANS WAITING FOR GREEN CARD

Washington, Nov. 28: More than 2,27,000 Indians are waiting in line for family-sponsored Green Card or legal permanent residency, according to the latest official data. Currently, there are about four million people waiting in line for familysponsored Green Cards against a Congressional cap of 2,26,000 per annum.
The largest number of

1.5 million wait list is from America's southern neighbour Mexico, followed by a distant India with 2,27,000 and China with nearly 1,80,000.

Majority of those in the family-sponsored Green Card waiting list are sib-lings of US citizens. Under current law, US citizens can sponsor their family members and blood relatives for Green Cards or permanent legal residency.

Trump is against such a provision which he calls as chain immigration and wants to abolish this. The Democratic party is vehemently opposed to abolish family-sponsored immigration system. — *PTI*

INDIANS ABROAD

■ At 17.5 million, Indian diaspora largest in the world: UN report India continues to be the largest country of origin of international migrants with a 17.5 millionstrong diaspora across the world.



■ The International Organisation for Migration said in its 'Global Migration Report 2020' that the number of international migrants in 2019 is now estimated at 270 million and the top destination remains the US, at nearly 51 million.

■ More than half of all international migrants (141 million) live in Europe and North America. An estimated 52 per cent are male, and nearly two-thirds of all migrants are looking for work;

India continued to be the largest country of origin of international migrants. It had the largest number of migrants living abroad (17.5 million), followed by Mexico (11.8 million) and China (10.7 million). The top destination country remained the United States (50.7 million international migrants).

■ The report also noted that international remittances increased to USD 689 billion in 2018. The top three remittance recipients were India (USD 78.6 billion), China (USD 67.4 billion) and Mexico (USD 35.7 billion). **■** The United States remained the top remittance-sending country (USD 68.0 billion) followed by the **United Arab Emirates** (USD 44.4 billion) and Saudi Arabia (USD 36.1 billion).

migration corridors from poorer countries to richer nations such as those to France, Russia, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia. Gulf countries have some of the largest numbers of temporary labour migrants in the world, including the United Arab

Emirates, where

almost 90 per cent

they make up

Other important

of the population. ■ After nearly nine years of conflict, Syria is also the top refugee-originating country, at well over six million — dwarfing

Trump knew of whistleblower

Washington, Nov. 28: President Donald Trump was briefed on the whistleblower complaint about his dealings with Ukraine before the White House released nearly \$400 million in military aid to Kyiv, officials say, shedding new light on events triggered impeachment inquiry.

Trump was told about the complaint in late August in a briefing by White House counsel Pat Cipollone and John Eisenberg, an attorney with the White House National Security Council. The revelation comes just days before the House Judiciary Committee takes over the impeachment probe, scheduling a hearing for next week as it pushes closer to a possi-



Donald Trump

ble vote on charges of "high crimes and misde-

on Sept. 11 amid growing pressure from lawmakers.

meanors.

The lawyers told the president about the complaint, explaining that they were trying to determine whether they were legally required to give it to Congress, the officials said. The aid was released

Sondland accused of sexual abuse

US ambassador nominated by President Donald Trump who provided key testimony in his impeachhearings accused of sexual misconduct by three women. Gordon Sondland, the US envoy to the European Union, denied the allegations, with his lawyer alleging that the accusers were trying to taint his credibility in the inquiry. The Portland Monthly

published named accounts

by three women who said

that Sondland, a wealthy

Washington, Nov. 28: A hotel owner from Seattle, retaliated against them professionally after they rejected him sexually. Sondland in a statement

rejected all the accusations and accused Vogel of "underhanded journalism" out of anger that he did not invest in the maga-'These untrue zine. claims of unwanted touching and kissing are concocted and, I believe, coordinated for political purposes," he said, adding, "They have no basis in fact and I categorically deny them." -AFP

out the back door.

eign affairs condemned the torching of the consulate, saying it was perpetrated by "people outside of the genuine protesters," in a statement, adding that the purpose had been to harm bilat-

Afghanistan (at around 2.5 million) — out of a total of nearly 26 million.

NO LOOKING BACK The initiative trains women in business skills to help them create their own employment

'Sari for Change' helps fight poverty in South Africa

Johannesburg, Nov. 28: An initiative to recycle used saris from India into female and male fashion garments has helped fight poverty and unemployment in South Africa.

Founded by Rayana Edwards in 2014, the 'Sari for Change' initiative has grown from an initial call for donation of used saris for up-cycling into new garments to a skill development and entrepreneur-

to scale as it lifts people out of poverty in South Africa. The impact of this initia-

tive is visible in the steady income it has provided for women who have been upskilled to produce gar-ments out of its dedicated workshop in North Riding northern

Johannesburg. This success has led to a second workshop in the

of Soweto in the south of Johannesburg where six women are currently being trained to join the fashion line production of the 'Sari for Change', with 20 more to be admitted

Edwards said women from all over the world primarily in India - contribute their gently worn saris or family heirlooms to women in South Africa.

continues once they arrive at 'Sari for Change"workshops, where they are first sorted and cleaned. Then the sari fabric is identified to determine the specific new garment it will become.

The initiative has also partnered with the partnered Women's Laudium Network near Pretoria, comprising mainly South African-Indian women, in

the collection of high-end saris and as a way of expanding the project's sales and marketing net-work. 'Sari for Change' has also found support from Khulekani Kenneth, a Durban-based designer who has started a men"s range from the saris sent

"Although our garments are beautiful and highly covetable for their unique African, Arabic

to him.

aspiring for more than simply an ethical, sustainable fashion product,' Edwards said. 'Sari for Change' is pro-

viding an important servthrough training women in business skills and needlecraft to enable them to create their own employment. These women either become entrepreneurs, sole proprietors, suppliers

our value chain," she said. Although its intention is to impact unemployment and the inequality that persists in South Africa, the programme is also gaining a reputation in the world of fashion for the women who turn them into garments wearable in all cultures. 'Sari for Change' has already walked two international fashion weeks.

FRIDAY | 29 NOVEMBER 2019 | HYDERABAD

Tax sleuths to go after **GST** dodgers



INDICATORS 41,130.17 +0.27 Nifty 50 12,151.20 +0.42 S&P 500 3,153.63 +0.42 Dollar (₹) 71.77 +0.30 Pound Sterling (₹) +0.97 79.11 +0.24 Euro (₹) Gold (10gm)* (₹) 37.664▼139 Brent crude (\$/bbl)* \$63.41 IN 10-Yr bond vield +6.453 -0.014 US 10-Yr T-bill yield +1.767 * As of 9:30 pm IST

ABFL first to list commercial papers on SEs

Aditya Birla Finance (ABFL), the NBFC arm of Aditya Birla Capital, became the first company to list its commercial papers (CPs) on the stock exchanges. The move comes after BSE and NSE came out with a framework for listing CPs to broaden investors' participation. ABFL said it has listed CPs with value date of Nov. 28 and maturity date on Feb. 7, 2020.

Industrial Relations Code Bill placed in LS



Amid vehement opposition by the Congress and other parties, **Union Labour Minister Santosh** Kumar Gangwar introduced the Industrial Relations Code Bill 2019 in the Lok Sabha. Congress and other opposition parties demanded that the bill be referred to the parliamentary standing committee on labour. This bill is part of the government's labour reform initiative.

No plans to cut retirement age in BSNL, MTNL

FC BUREAU HYDERABAD, NOV. 28

Despite the current gloom in Indian economy, Kerala-based NBFC, Muthoot Fincorp, expects its assets under management (AUM) to grow at a healthy 17 per cent during the current financial year, a senior official said here on Thursday.

Speaking to the media, Muthoot Fincorp COO Vasudevan Ramaswami said, "We grew at 16 Vasudevan per cent last year (in terms of AUM). This year also we expect to grow at 15 to 17 per cent... We disbursed close to Rs 27,000 crore last fiscal with over 90 per cent towards gold loan"

Fuelled by the growth, Muthoot Fincorp, which has over 3,600 branches in India, is now planning to expand its presence in the two Telugu states further.

"We have been opening about 200 branches every year. We should be opening another 60 odd branches in AP and Telangana out of which Telangana will have 27," Mr Ramaswani said.

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■ Centre also seeks one-time waiver for realty loans

Govt wants RBI to buy out NBFCs' bad loans

AFTAB AHMED NEW DELHI, NOV. 28

The central government wants the Reserve Bank of India to set up a fund to buy out stressed assets of the country's top 25 shadow lenders and revive the financial sector, a govern-ment source told reporters on Thursday.

The government has also asked the central bank to consider a one-time waiver to banks from classifying some real estate loans as bad loans, the source said.

The non-banking finance sector has been battling a credit crunch ever since one of the sector's biggest firms Infrastructure Leasing & Financial Services collapsed in late 2018 amid fraud allega-

The Ministry of Finance has proposed a bailout plan on the lines of the US Troubled Asset Relief Programme following the 2008 financial crisis to pull India's financial sector out of a deep slump and get credit flowing back into a weak economy, the source told a group of reporters.

"Talks are on and various rounds of discussions have happened with the central bank on a mini TARP-like programme,"

BEAST OF BURDEN

▶ Finance Ministry has proposed a bailout plan on the lines of the US Troubled Asset Relief Programme in

United States Treasury Department had worked out a \$700-billion bailout plan to address the financial crisis

▶ RBI feels the step is too drastic and more discussions are required

in the discussions told reporters. "RBI could be market, accounting for a 30 per cent share of auto the buyer of last resort"," the source, who cannot be loans and more than 40 per cent of home loans as of named in line with his December 2018, according

service rules, said. to the central bank. In 2008, United States The government official Treasury Department had worked out a \$700-billion said that the RBI has been reluctant to open its bal-ance sheet for a large bail out programme for the bailout plan to address the financial crisis. The government has shadow banks as it feels been considering measures to revive the financial the step is too drastic and discussions are

required.

The RBI declined to comment on the government sector to boost economic growth after five straight quarters of declines. A further decline in the growth source's remarks. Any new measure is likerate is forecast for the July-September period, in data

or

ly to help such as Indiabulls Housing Finance, Piramal Enterprises. Reliance Capital, Shriram Mahindra & Mahindra

Financial Services.
Shares of Piramal rose
nearly 5 per cent to Rs
1,830.70 a share, while
Shriram Transport Finance company rose 1.3 per cent to Rs 1,155 a piece from Rs 1,140, after the news before paring some gains.

The new proposal comes

after the government's Rs 1 lakh crore partial credit guarantee scheme under which state run banks would buy high-rated pooled assets of financially sound shadow lenders, failed to take off.

Banks, which are burdened with over Rs 9 lakh crore of bad loans of their own, remain risk averse.

Onion 2.0: Price surges to ₹120/kg; Centre gives up

MADHUSUDAN SAHOO

Households battling the impact of pervasive eco-nomic slowdown got a rude shock this week when onion prices spiked unexpectedly to Rs 110-120 a kg. Adding to their woes, the Centre has washed its hands off the issue, saying that there is nothing much for the government to do to control the onion prices at this moment.

Leaving consumers a teary-eyed, soaring onion, in its second phase, is retailing at Rs 110-120, after stabilising around Rs 80-90 a kg in the previous weeks, in almost all states and major cities like Delhi, Chennai, Mumbai, Hyderabad, Bhubaneswar and Pune, reports from

mandis show. The price surge comes soon after the government November announced an estimated 26 per cent fall in onion output in the kharif and late-kharif seasons of this fiscal, saying that there may be some impact in

both supply and prices of onion across almost all parts of the country. As part of measure to arrest rising prices of the kitchen staple, the government is learnt to have extended the ban on onion exports indefinitely. Earlier, the Centre had extended it till February,

sensing a surge in domes-

damage of the bulbs due to untimely incessant rains and floods

"We have no option but to extend the ban on onion exports indefinitely as domestic prices have skyrocketed sharply in many parts of the country. Besides, the farmers have suffered a lot in their summer harvest, which was delayed and the crop got damaged heavily by untimely rains," said a senior official of the agriculture ministry, requesting not to be named.

"Even on Thursday, consumers in almost all states are paying Rs 90-110 or above for a kilo of onions while the prices are even higher in south Indian states, where it is retailing at Rs 120-130 per kilo. In Delhi, onion prices are retailing at Rs 70-90 per kilo," the official

However, by the official data, the average selling price of onion is Rs 70 per kg while Panaii has recorded the maximum

Consumer Ministry data says onion is selling at Rs 76 per kg in Delhi, Rs 92 in Mumbai, Rs 100 in Kolkata and Rs

80 per kg in Chennai. While Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal accused the Centre of stopping the supply of the kitchen staple at controlled price, the government countered it, saying that it is taking all possible steps to normalise prices. "It's not in our hand, the government is making maximum efforts, but who can win nature,' said Food and Consumer Affairs Minister Ram Vilas Paswan.

According to sources, in order to fight the onion crisis, the government is expected to order for about 6,090 tonnes of onions from Egypt and the consignments are likely to arrive in December. Department of Consumer Affairs Secretary A.K. Srivastava also hinted that the imported onions would be sold at Rs 52-55 per kilo in Delhi.

Tax sleuths wake up to fake invoice GST racket

RITWIK MUKHERJEE KOLKATA, NOV. 28

Tax sleuths across the country are girding up their loins to put checks and balances on growing cases of fake invoices in GST—fake B2B invoices and take E-way billswhich are depriving State exchequers of increasingly larger amount. The basic framework of these cases have some common features, tax department

due out on Friday.

Shadow lenders,

NBFCs, account for a large

"The fake invoices are mainly B2B invoices. Here a seller sells a product to the genuine buyer (say A), without raising an invoice. The products in question are generally intermediate goods (that are processed to make the final product) like plastic granules or metals, for which there is high demand but few suppliers. As no invoices are raised and no GST is collected in

this transaction, this is the first leg where government loses its revenue.' these officials pointed out.

"Buyer A undertakes further sale of these goods torgo this credit from the input tax, given that it is it and thus feels no need to set off his output tax or evade it." they added.

without raising invoices. It may also collect GST from its buyer but may

It is known that every

registered person (subject to conditions) can take credit of input tax on supply of goods or services to him, which are used or intended to be used in course or furtherance of business.

used to offset the input tax with output tax. This aspect is exploited and it promotes the generation of fake invoices to claim input tax credit. Explaining the modus

Input tax credit can be

operandi, Arupa Banik, a young chartered account-ant, said, "The seller enters into an agreement with another buyer (say B), who wants to evade GST and thus needs input tax credit (ITC), which is not actually due to him. Buyer B transfers the funds (as mentioned in the fake bills) through RTGS to the account of the seller. The seller, in turn, reimburses this amount to B in

cash. The seller earns a

CHIT FUNDS BILL PASSED

commission from this bogus transaction, while Buyer B earns a net profit (amount of GST evaded in the form of ICT availed of, less the commission paid to the seller). Thus, the whole racket enriches the two unscrupulous parties, while leaving the ment deprived of its rev-

GST officials are also perturbed and are working on ways to curb raising fake invoice bills.

stituting terms like 'chit amount', 'dividend' and

'prize amount' with 'gross chit amount', 'share of dis-

count' and 'net chit fund'

respectively. It further pro-

poses to allow subscribers

to join the process of draw-

ing chits through video-

About members' objec-

tion to this clause, Thakur

told the House that all sub-

scribers should be present

at the time of draw of chit

fund but if some people are

busy or unable to attend

those then they should

have the option of video

conference. He also told the House that the bill

removes the limit of Rs 100

(which was set in 1982), and

allows the state govern-

ments to specify the base

amount over which the

provisions of the Act

would apply.

conferencing.

RIL becomes first to hit ₹10 L crore market cap

ASHWIN J PUNNEN MUMBAI, NOV. 28

Ambani-led Mukesh Reliance Industries on Thursday became the first Indian company to hit the Rs 10 lakh crore market capitalisation mark, driven by a sharp spike in its share price. At market close, the

oil-to-telecom conglomerate's market valuation surged to Rs 10,01,555.42 crore on the

The RIL stock closed at Rs 1,579.95, up 0.65 per cent after gaining 0.90 per cent intra-day to touch an all-time

high of Rs 1,584. So far this year, the Reliance Ind stock has gained nearly 41 per outperforming Sensex that rose 14 per

cent in 2019. TCS is the country's second most valued firm with a market val-

uation of Rs 7,79,501.64 crore, followed by HDFC Bank with a mar-ket cap of Rs 6,92,853.48 Hindustan Unilever (Rs 4,51,482.38 crore) and HDFC (Rs 3,98,994.81 crore). According to analysts,

the stock is gaining on the back of the windfall making on the past investments in consumer-facing sectors like telecom and retail. These investments have yielded fruitful results for the company and has been consistently increasing their share in the overall profits," according to Ajit Mishra, VP Research, Religare Broking. For the past few ses-

sions, the company's market valuation has been hovering near the Rs 10-lakh crore mark. The company is still ahead of British energy major BP Plc in terms of market valuation. BP Plc's m-cap was at \$127.86 billion at close

Govt notifies WTO about intent to make gold hallmarking must

SANGEETHA G CHENNAI, NOV. 28

has notified to the World Trade Organisation its intention to implement mandatory hallmarking for gold jewellery and artefacts to be sold across the country. Though the government

for adoption of mandatory hallmarking, experts feel that the country is getting closer to it. In a notification to the WTO, the Ministry of Consumer Affairs said the government intends to bring in "compulsory sell-

ing of precious metals arti-

cles of gold (jewellery and

gold artefacts) through cer-



tified sales outlets and with hallmark"

This will help consumer protection through prevention of deceptive practices, satisfaction through third party assurance for the marked purity/fineness of gold and enhance the credibility of gold jewellerv.

The decision will come into force with effect from the date of its publication in the official gazette. However, the government said it has not decided when it would publish this in the gazette. Other member countries in WTO can raise their objection, if any, to this decision. They have been given 60 days from the date of notification to raise objection.

"None of the members are likely to raise objection as most of the countries currently have mandatory hallmarking. Among large consumers, China too had recently made hallmarking mandatory," Somasundaram Managing Director, India, World Gold Council.

Maximum chit amounts raised to ₹3 lakh & ₹18 lakh New Delhi, Nov 28: Parliament on Thursday passed a bill which provides for raising the mone-

tary limits for chit funds to three-fold and hiking comthree-fold and mission for foreman.

Chit Funds

The Chit Funds (Amendment) Bill, 2019 was passed by voice vote in the Rajya Sabha. The bill got the Lok Sabha's nod on November 20. The maximum chit

amount is proposed to be raised from Rs 1 lakh to Rs 3 lakh for those managed by individuals or less than four partners, and from Rs 6 lakh to Rs 18 lakh for firms with four or more partners.

The maximum commission for foreman, who is responsible for managing the chit, is proposed to be raised from 5 per cent to 7

The bill also allows the foreman a right to lien against the credit balance from subscribers.

The bill also introduces words such as fraternity fund, rotating savings and credit institution to make funds more respectable.

Chit Funds (Amendment) Bill, 2019 also introducés words such as "fraternity fund", "rotating savings" and "credit institution" to make chit funds more respectable, said Minister of State for Finance Anurag Thakur in his reply to the House on

Piloting the bill, he said that chit funds are legal and one should understand that these are different from unregulated deposit schemes or ponzi schemes.

The bill provides for sub-

more than 85 per cent while tumor and diabetes therapies fell by an average of 65 per cent. Chinese drugmakers' shares slumped due to the magnitude of the price cuts."The drugmakers are falling on the news about the national reimburse-

Chen, an analyst at Bocom International. The national medical

prices by an average of Chinese, is demanding deep price cuts to avoid bankrupting the safety net. That in turn has put pressure on foreign drugmak-

ers. New drugs are often brought to the China market at prices lower than they are sold in the West. but still face competition from a growing legion of Chinese biotech firms developing similar drugs that can be sold even cheaper. Global pharmaceutical companies' older drugs that have gone offpatent are also facing

Drugmakers cut prices by 61% to get on China list Drugmakers, including The drugs that made it list was updated sporaditis C treatments dropped ers 95 per cent of 1.4 billion giants are eager to get

AstraZeneca and Roche Holding, agreed to cut prices of some of their newest innovative drugs in China by an average of 61 per cent as the government expanded the num-

ber of treatments covered under national insurance. Some 70 new therapies were added for coverage by China's state-run medical insurance fund after months-long negotiations over prices, according to a notice on the National Healthcare Security Administration's website

onto the list included AstraZeneca's roxadustat, an anemia medicine that was approved in China ahead of the US, and Roche's lung cancer treatment alecensa.

Other western medications added were hepatitis C treatments from Gilead Sciences Inc and Merck & Co, and AbbVie's Humira injection pen for rheumatoid arthritis. There are more than 2,700 medicines on the list after the latest adjustments.

Both domestic drugmakmultinational

their treatments on the list even at steep discounts in order to gain access to China's \$132 billion pharmaceutical market, the world's second-biggest. Drugs on the list are almost fully paid for by China's 2.34 trillion yuan (\$333 billion) national medical insurance fund. The list has been annually updated with new entries since 2017, when Beijing accelerated its campaign to bring the best drugs to its growing middle class as quickly and cheaply as possible. Prior to 2017, the

tory revamp starting around 2016, China has sped up drug approval reviews to meet consumer demand and included more novel, imported therapies on the reimbursement list. China is home to the world's most diabetes patients, nearly 4 million new cancer patients and an ageng population.

cally and only every sever-

al years. But since a regula-

The latest negotiated cuts made the price imported drugs "the cheapest in the world," the notice said. Three hepati-

ment list. It shows that they need to lower prices meaningfully to be able to join the list," said Kelvin

insurance fund, which cov-

of trade on the NYSE.

Lanka.

sidelined, only making a

months back into

the ODI squad

and he has

done rea-

s o n

ably



Skipper Kohli

New Delhi, Nov. 28: He hasn't seen too much of it but India captain and bat-

ting mainstay Virat Kohli

says he is not immune to

being affected by failure,

the most recent instance being India's semifinal exit from the ODI World

Cup.
The swashbuckling batsman said the loss to New

Zealand lost by 18 runs

was hard to deal with. "Do I get affected by fail-

ures? Yes, I do. Everyone

does. At the end of the

day, I know my team

would need me. I had the

feeling so strong in my heart that I am going to

come not out and make

India go through that

tough phase (in the semifinal)," Kohli said.
"But then again, maybe

that was I my ego talking

because how can you pre-

dict something like that?

You can only have a

strong feeling or maybe it

was a strong desire to do something like that," he

"I hate losing. I don't

want to walk out and say I

could have done this.

When I step out on the

field, it's a privilege," the Indian skipper further

added.

also affected

by failures



He (Jofra) has dealt with it very well; he'll be absolutely fine to play.

— Joe Root, England captain says Jofra Archer is ready to fire in the second Test against Kiwis despite suffering racist abuse

SHORT TAKES

WI T20 tickets live from 10 am today

DC CORRESPONDENT

Tickets for India's first T20 match against the West Indies. to be played on December 6th, at the Rajiv Gandhi International Cricket Stadium in Uppal, Hyderabad, are set to go live from 10 am today. Over the counter tickets will be available at the Gymkhana, Secunderabad from 10 am to 6 pm while the tickets will go live

on www.eventsnow.com from 11

STAND RATES

South Pavilion East (Ground floor): ₹12,500; South Pavilion (First floor): ₹5,000; South Pavilion (Terrace): ₹1,000; North Pavilion (Terrace): ₹800: North Pavilion (First Floor): ₹4,000; North Pavilion (Ground floor): ₹7,500; West Pavilion (Ground floor): ₹1,500; West Pavilion (First floor): ₹1,000; East Pavilion (Fround floor): ₹1,500; East Pavilion (First floor): ₹1,000; South Pavilion (Corporate box): ₹12,500; North Pavilion (Corporate box): ₹10,000.

Rajiv, Senthil set for Thailand leg

Buriram, Thailand: India's Rajiv Sethu will be hoping to end the Championship 2019 on a high and add to his points tally in the seventh and final round, beginning at the Chang International Circuit here on

Participating in the Asia Production 250cc class, the Idemitsu Honda Racing driver has so far collected 33 points. which includes a top-seven finish in the third round at the Chang Circuit. Sethu, in his third season in the ARRC, became the first

Indian rider to finish in the top /, with a new fastest lap time (1:53:573). He is already in the top 16

from among the 40 riders in the AP 250cc class - which is an improvement from his overall 27th place in 2018. Meanwhile, this

weekend will provide an opportunity for Sethu's teammate Senthil Kumar to aim for a top 25 finish in

his maiden season as he is familiar with the track. The 18-year old said his aim was to get among the points in the season's final round.

CITY TO HOST 38th ROWING NATIONALS

DC CORRESPONDENT HYDERABAD, NOV. 28

Over 500 rowers — in both men's and women's categories are all set to be a part of the 38th senior national rowing championship to be held at the Hussainsagar lake in Hvderabad from December 2. Top rowers including the likes of Arjun Lal, Arvind Singh, Sawarn Singh and Sukhmeet Singh, and have confirmed their participation in the weeklong event. The event is being held

under the aegis of the Telangana Rowing Association. The championships would be held in 2.000 metres and 500 metres in the categories of single scull, double scull, light weight, open and civil double scull among others, he said. Top performers would go for the camp (Bhopal or Pune) and

subsequently get shortlisted/ selected for the qualifiers to be held in South Korea in April

next year for the 2020 Tokyo Olympics. The organising committee of the championships has introduced GPS technology to track the precise movement of the rowing shell using inte-

grated sensors.

Middle-order puzzle

DECCAN CHRONICLE

Chief selector MSK says Shreyas can settle No. 4 debate in ODIs and T20s

New Delhi, Nov. 28: Chairman of selectors MSK well. Unfortunately we couldn't continue with him. Having said Prasad says Shreyas Iyer can be that, he has evolved as a player now and he can be the solution to our number 4 slot in both ODIs and T20s," Prasad said in the solution to India's no.4 problem in the limited-overs line-up given his fine growth as a player in the past two years. an interview. Iyer made his India debut in November 2017 with a T20 International against New Zealand and in the following



runs for Mumbai in domestic cricket and also for India A besides expressing disappointment at not getting enough chances at the highest level. Now he is back in the thick of things and has done well in both ODIs and T20s since the West Indies tour.

Prasad, who was appointed chief selector in 2016 and is now nearing the end of his tenure, said it was unfortunate that Iyer missed out in the period leading up to the World Cup. During the Prasad-led selection committee's tenure, India scaled new heights by winning a Test series in Australia, assembled a world-class pace attack (by giving Jasprit Bumrah a go in Tests), regained the world number one ranking in Tests but was not able to win a major global event.

Asked if India's lethal Test attack is the most significant legacy of the selection commit-tee, Prasad said: "The primary duty of the selection committee is to identify right talent, groom them through a sys-

tematic process, induct them at an appropriate time into the senior squad and trust them to deliver by backing

"Except Bumrah, the other fast bowlers Umesh. (Ishant. Shami) had been in the circuit even before our committee took over.
Only thing is that
they all have combined well as a unit

during our tenure...we have been instrumental in help-ing Bumrah to evolve into a top-class bowler across all formats," said the 44-year-old former year-old loll. India wicketkeeper-

Pant running out of time: Laxman

Former Indian batsman VVS Laxman says Rishabh Pant is fast running out of time to justify the time invested in him by the team management and might lose his place to Sanju Samson if he doesn't regain his form soon. Laxman said Sanju Samson's selection in the

squad for the three T20 Internationals against the West Indies is a "strong message" for Pant to either perform or perish. "The team management and the selection committee have passed on a strong message that we got a backup in the form of Sanju. Pant has been given a lot of opportunities and I'm sure that they will be communicating and giving him that within Laxman security group," La 'Star Sports'.

"But then ultimately the player has to justify the faith the team management, the selection committee has been imposing on him," he said.

"Unfortunately, Rishabh hasn't been able to do that, but he is that X factor. I still feel that he is an exclusive batsman who can come and change the course of the match just by his ability to hit good balls out of the park

Not so long ago, Pant was India's number one wicket-

I still feel that he is an exclusive batsman who can come and change the course of the match just by his ability to hit good balls out of the



keeper batsman in all three formats but has endured an erratic run of form for some time now. With Wriddhiman Saha back in the team, Pant has now lost his place in the Test eleven and his place in the limit-ed-overs format has also been questioned for lack of runs and his poor work with the gloves.

"As a batsman — there's no clarity of thoughts, there's no doubt that he's under pressure, because how many times have you seen Pant, when he is in full flow, play and he has a different mindset and technique against the spinners. I feel he will be under tremendous pressure to retain his place in the playing eleven," Laxman said.



Will look into allegations: **HCA** boss

DC CORRESPONDENT HYDERABAD, NOV. 28

The Hyderabad Cricket Association president Mohammad Azharuddin said that he will look into the corruption charges made by Ambati Rayudu against his governing body after hosting the December 6th T20 series opener between India and the WIndies.

India batsman Ambati Rayudu had recently Hyderabad accused Cricket Association of "rampant corruption" and urged Azaruddin to "isolate himself from the seasoned crooks"

clean up the mess.
However, Azharuddin, who is gearing up to host the first T20 match on December 6, said he doesn't want to take the focus away from the match by talking about the issue related to corruption.

Since this is a T20 game which we are holding, I don't want to take anything away from the game. I want you to report only on this game, focus on the game," said the for-

mer India skipper. "I am sure you must have come very well pre-pared. After the sixth, if there is anything, we will have another press conference. I will address the other things which have been happening in the recent past," Azhar

This IPL is going to be big for Kuldeep: Bangar

Former India batting coach Sanjay Bangar has reckoned that next vear's IPL is going to be massive for Kuldeep Yadav, saying a good outing there will earn

him a place in the T20 World Cup squad. Kuldeep recently returned to India's T20I squad for the West Indies series after a gap of nine months. He had last played the shorter format against New Zealand in February early this

> "I'm a massive Kuldeep Yadav fan and in terms of strike rates you



see he is the quickest to 100 ODI wickets and even in the shorter format, if you look at the match we won in England, he picked up five wickets at a time where the opposition was running away from the match,"

I'm a massive **Kuldeep Yadav** fan and in terms of strike rate you see he is the quickest to 100 ODI wickets. -SANJAY BANGAR,

former India batting coach

Bangar told 'Star Sports'. "I wouldn't count out Kuldeep Yaday, it's just that he's had a couple of poor games in the IPL last season. For him, this IPL is going to be a massive factor and if he does really well, it

will be very hard to keep ladeja edges over Krunal him out." Jadeja edges over Krunal has-

also believed n't been able to deliver the Bangar Ravinder Jadeja's bowling prowess makes him a better option than Krunal Pandya in India's World T20 squad.

"You require a wrist spinner in the T20 format, it has been a very major component in India's success wherein 2 wrist spinners played a massive role in most of the one day's and T20 series the team has had across conditions hence you will need a bowler who is capable of bowling the complete 4 overs and also bat at No.7," he said. "Hence, I feel Ravinder

However, batting great VVS Laxman said it is going to be tough for Kuldeep to earn a place in India's squad for next year's T20 World Cup. "Kuldeep Yadav hit two blows when the team was under pressure; he and Krunal Pandya got those important runs at the finishing stage of the India's innings against West Indies in the first T20 International last year," he

complete 4 overs at times

and Jadeja has been in

great form recently."

Oz unchanged for second Test Brooks, spinners put

Australia on Thursday named an unchanged team for the day-night second Test against Pakistan after trouncing them in Brisbane, but took a risk by releasing concussion substitute Cameron Bancroft.

Kuldeep Yadav

The home side easily won the first Test by an innings and five runs inside four days, selectors resisted the urge to rest one of their strike bowlers or add a fourth to help share the load at Adelaide Oval.

That means swing bowler Michael Neser will be 12th man when the Test starts on Friday, with paceman Pattinson and batsman Bancroft released to play

domestic cricket. "We're unch "We're unchanged," said skipper Tim Paine.
"Obviously we thought we played a pretty good game of cricket last week

(in Brisbane). "Our attack is all feeling good and fresh and they have all got great pinkball records so no need to

change.' Bancroft's departure to play for Western Australia in Perth means there will be no immediate batting substitute in case of a concussion.



Australian captain Tim Paine inspects the pitch on the eve of the second Test match against Pakistan in Adelaide.

task

The

facing

Paine joked that "we'll just get someone out the crowd", before adding: "Bangers' is a couple of hours away on a plane so if anything does happen, we will be able to get him back pretty quickly."

The decision comes just days after Bangladesh were forced to use two concussion substitutes in one day, with Liton Das and Nayeem Hasan both forced out of their daynight Test against India in Kolkata

Pakistan is ominous with Mitchell Starc, Josh Hazlewood and Nathan Lyon all in the world's top five wicket-takers in daynight Tests, while Pat Cummins is the world's top-ranked bowler.

Australia have won all five pink-ball Tests they have played since the concept was launched four years ago, with Paine warning his pace attack was relishing the chance to bowl under lights on a

home wicket. 'That (Adelaide) wicket

looks a little bit perhaps drier than it was for the last pink-ball Test we played here against England," he said. "But as we know, the

pink ball always offers enough. Our fast bowlers certainly enjoy bowling with it, particularly under the lights and the games tend to go quite quickly."



Shamarh Brooks and wily spin bowling put the West Indies in firm command of their one-off Test against Afghanistan on Thursday. Brooks made 111 as West Indies managed a lead of 90

Test century

after they were 277 all out in the second session of day two in the northern Indian city of Lucknow, which has been hit by heavy air pollution over the past month.

Spinners Rakheem Cornwall and Roston Chase then took three wickets each to leave Afghanistan tottering at 109 for seven at stumps on day two. The Afghans lead by just 19 runs in their second innings.

Opener Javed Ahmadi made 62 before falling to Chase's off spin on the final delivery of the day dominated by West Indies, who resumed on 68 for two response

Afghanistan's 187. Afghanistan slipped from none for 53 to stare down the barrel, losing seven wickets for 56 runs in a dra-

matic collapse. Once they were 50 for no loss, we thought we had to



West Indies' Shamarh Brooks celebrates his century against Afghanistan in Lucknow on Thursday.

hang in there and get one wicket and you never know," Brooks said at the end of day. Cornwall, the heaviest

man in Test cricket — weighing 140 kilogrammes (300 pounds), and 1.96 metres (six feet five inches) rattled Afghanistan top-order and improved his match haul to

the pavilion for scores of zero. Chase also took three wickets in his three overs. The 26-year-old Cornwall,

sive overs.

who returned figures of 7-

75 with his off spin on day

one, struck in three succes-

He trapped Ibrahim Zadran for 23 after a brisk

start by the Afghan openers

and then got Rahmat Shah

and Asghar Afghan back in

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Lionel King

Messi rules again, Barca in quarters

Paris, Nov. 28: A
Lionel Messi-inspired
Barcelona booked their
place in the Champions
League knockout stages
on Wednesday by crushing a desperate Borussia
Dortmund 3-1, while RB
Leipzig made the last 16
for the first time in their
history with an incredible stoppage time comeback

Lucien Favre's position as Dortmund coach looks increasingly in peril following the thumping at the Camp Nou orchestrated by a sensational Messi that ensured Barca's progress to the last 16 as Group 'F' winners.

The Argentine scored one and set up the other two for Luis Suarez and Antoine Griezmann to inflict a punishing defeat on Dortmund and move up to 11 points, four ahead of the Germans and Inter Milan, who won 3-1 at Slavia Prague.

Messi got the ball rolling with a neat pass which allowed Suarez to open the scoring in the 29th minute, before the Uruguayan returned the favour four minutes later to lay on Messi for his 613th Barca goal on his 700th appearance.

his 700th appearance.

Messi was also at the heart of the goal which extinguished Dortmund's hopes of a result in the 67th minute, as Griezmann found the back of the net. — AFP

THE RESULTS

Barcelona 3 (Suarez 29, Messi 33, Griezmann 67) Borussia Dortmund 1 (Sancho 77)

Liverpool (Lovren 65) Napoli (Mertens 21)

Valencia 2 (Soler 40, Wass 82) Chelsea 2 (Kovacic 41, Pulisic 50)

Genk (Samatta 85) Salzburg (Daka 43, Minamino 45, Hwang 69, Haaland 87)

Slavia Prague (Soucek 37-pen) Inter Milan (Martinez 19, 88,

Lukaku 81)

RB Leipzig 2 (Forsberg 90-pen, 90+6) Benfica 2 (Pizzi 20, Carlos Vinicius 59)

Zenit Saint
Petersburg 2
(Dzyuba 42, Ozdoev
84)
Lyon 0

Lille O Ajax 2 (Ziyech 2, Promes 59)

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Srikanth advances, Kashyap bows out

Lucknow, Nov. 28: Former champion Kidambi Srikanth and Sourabh Verma advanced to the quarterfinals but young Lakshya Sen bowed out of the men's singles contest at the Syed Modi International Badminton tournament here on

Thursday.
Third seed Srikanth, who had lifted the title in 2016, eked out a thrilling 18-21, 22-20 21-16 win over compatriot

Parupalli Kashyap, who is also a former two-time champion here.

The world no 12 Indian will next square off against seventh seed Son Wan Ho of Korea in the Super 300 tournament.

Sourabh, a winner at two Super 100 events in Hyderabad and Vietnam this year, defeated fellow Indian Alap Mishra 21-11, 21-18 to set

Kunlavut Vitidsarn, who accounted for World Championships bronze medallist B Sai Praneeth 21-11, 21-17 in another round two match.

DECCAN CHRONICLE

In women's singles, Shruti Mundada and Rituparna Das entered the quarterfinals with straight game wins. While Shruti beat

Belgium's Lianne Tan 21-18, 21-14, Rituparna defeated Tanvi Lad 21-16, 21-13 to set up an all-Indian face-off.
Young women's pair of
Simran Singhi and Ritika
Thaker also progressed to the
final eight after beating compatriots Riya Mookerjee and
Anura Prabhudesai 21-12, 21-

Affitia Frabitudesal 21-12, 21-15 in 33 minutes. Simran and Ritika, who win the All India Junior (U-19) Ranking in Tamil Nadu, will face Germany's Linda Efler and Isabel Herttrich

SANIA LOOKS TO MAKE A

Mumbai, Nov. 28: Indian tennis ace Sania Mirza on Thursday confirmed that she will be back to competitive tennis at Hobart International in January 2020, two years after taking a maternity break.

2020, two years after taking a maternity break.

The 33-year-old, who last played at China Open in October 2017, will team up with Ukraine's Nadiia Kichenok. Sania, married to Pakistani cricketer Shoaib Malik, gave birth to their first son, Izhaan, in October last year. "I am playing in Hobart, then I am playing the Australian Open. I am planning to play a tournament in Mumbai, which is a \$25,000 (ITF women event) next month," Saina said. — PTI

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