# What is the different between the highest and lowest numbers 

## Competitive Exams Special Arithmetic

1) Pure milk costs Rs 16 per litre. After adding water the milkman sells the mixture Rs 15 per litre and thereby makes a profit of $25 \%$. In what respective ratio does he mix milk with water
2) $3: 1$
2)4:3
3)3:2
4)5:3
3) How many whole numbers between 100 and 800 contain the digit 2 1)200 $\quad 2) 214 \quad 3) 220 \quad 4) 240$
4) ' $A$ ', ' $B$ ' and ' $C$ ' are three consecutive even integers such that four times ' $\boldsymbol{A}$ ' is equal to three ' $C$ '. What is the value of $B$ ?
5) 12
6) 10
7) 16
8) 14
9) 35 percent of a number is two times 75 percent of another number. What is the ratio between the first and the second number respectively
1)35:6
2)31:7
3)23:7
4)30:7
10) ACD was sold at a profit of $121 / 2 \%$. If had been sold at a profit $15 \%$, it would have gained him Rs 10 more.
The cost prices of CD is (in Rs)
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 1) } 450 & \text { 2) } 500\end{array}$
11) $400 \quad$ 4) 550
12) If $a: b=2: 3, b: c=3: 4, c: d=4: 5$, find a:b:c:d
13) $5: 4: 3: 2$
14) $30: 20: 15: 12$
15) $2: 3: 4: 6$
16) $2: 3: 4: 5$
17) Find $a: b: c$, if $6 a=9 b=10 c$
18) $12: 10: 8$
19) $15: 4: 3$
20) $15: 8: 9$
21) $15: 10: 9$
22) $\mathbf{5 6}$ workers can finish a piece of work in 14 days. If the work is to be completed in 8 days, then how many extra workers are required?
23) 36
24) 48
25) 44 4)
26) A can do a piece of work in 25 days and $B$ in 20 days. They work together for 5 days and then A goes away. In how many days will $B$ finish the remaining work?
27) 17 days
28) 11 days
29) 10 days
30) 15 days
31) If a pipe fills a tank in 4 hrs and another pipe can empty the full tank in 6 hrs. When both the pipes are opened together, then find the time required to completely fill the tank.
32) 12 hrs
33) 11 hrs .
34) 13 hrs .
35) 14 hrs .
36) A bus covers 572 kms in 13 hours. What is the speed of the bus
37) $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
38) $44 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
39) $43 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
40) $47 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
41) Two pipes $A$ and $B$ can fill a tank in 24 minutes and 32 minutes respectively. If both the pipes are opened simultaneously, after how much time should B be closed so that the tank is full in 18 minutes
42) 6 min
43) 8 min
44) 12 min
45) 14 min
46) If 3 men or 4 women can reap a field in 43 days, how long will 7 men and 5 women take to reap it
47) 7 days
48) 11 days
49) 12 days
50) 16 days
51) 12 men complete a work in 18 days . Six days after they had started working, 4 men joined them. How many days will all of them take to complete the remaining work
52) 10 days
53) 12 days
54) 15 days
55) 9 days
56) Two successive discounts of $70 \%$ and $30 \%$ are equivalent to a single discount of
57) $89 \%$
58) $75 \%$
59) $79 \%$
60) $100 \%$
61) A garment dealer allows his customers $10 \%$ discount on marked price of the goods and still makes a profit of $25 \%$. Find the cost price of a shirt if it is marked at Rs 1250. 1) Rs 800
62) Rs 900
questions
63) $(12 \times 19)+(13 \times 8)=(15 \times 14)+$ ?
1)124
64) 122
65) 126
66) $15 \%$ of $524-2 \%$ of $985+?=20 \%$ of 423
67) 25.9
68) 27.7
69) 25.7
4)24.9
70) $43 \%$ of $600+? \%$ of $300=399$
71) $45 \quad 2) 41 \quad 3) 42 \quad 4) 47$
72) $38.734+8.638-5.19=$ ?
1)41.971 2)42.179
3)43.072 4)42.182
73) $16.046 \div 2.8 \times 0.599=$ ?
1)3.5 2)7.9 3)1.9 4)5.6
74) The sum of three consecutive odd numbers is 1383. What is the largest number
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { 1)463 } & 2) 49 & 3) 457 & 4) 462\end{array}$
75) Equal amounts of water were pou red into two empty jars of different capa cities, which made one jar $1 / 4$ full and the other jar 1/3 full. If the water in the jar with lesser capacity is then poured into the jar with

76) Rs 1000
77) Rs 1500
78) The monthly salaries of $A$ and $B$ together amount to Rs 40,000. A spends $85 \%$ of his salary and B, $95 \%$ of his salary.If now their savings are the same, then the salary of $A$ is (Rs)
79) 10,000
80) 12,000
81) 16,000
82) 18,000
83) The sum of the squares of three consecutive natural numbers is 194.The sum of the numbers is
84) 24
85) 27
86) 21
87) 30
88) A slab of ice 8 inches in length, 11 inches in breadth, and 2 inches thick was melted and resolidified in the form of a rod of 8 inches diameter. The length of such a rod, in inches, in nearest to

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\begin{array}{llll}
\text { 1) } 3 & \text { 2) } 3.5 & \text { 3) } 4 & \text { 4) } 4.5
\end{array}
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20) If the diagonal of a square is doubled, then its area will be
21) three times
22) four times
23) same
4)None of these

21-25)What should come in place of the question mark (?) in the following
greater capacity, then the part of the larger jar filled with water is $\begin{array}{llll}\text { 1) } 1 / 2 & 2) 7 / 12 & 3) 1 / 4 & 4) 1 / 4\end{array}$
28) A teacher wants to arrange his students in an equal number of rows and columns. If there are 1369 students, the number of students in the last row are
1)37 2)33
3)63
4) 47
29) If ' + ' means ' $\div$ ', ' $x$ ' means ' - ', ‘ $\because$,' means ' $x$ ' and '-'means ' + ', what will be the value of the following expression $9+3 \div 4-8 \times 2=$ ? $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 1) } 6 \frac{1}{4} & \text { 2) } 6 \frac{3}{4}\end{array}$ 3) $-13 / 4$
4) 18
30) What a two digit prime number, if 18 is added, we get another prime number with digits reversed. How many such numbers are possible $\begin{array}{llll}1) 2 & 2) 3 & 3) 0 & 4) 1\end{array}$
31) The smallest positive integer which when multiplied by 392, gives a perfect square is
$\begin{array}{llll}1) 2 & 2) 3 & 3) 5 & 4) 7\end{array}$
32) A hostel has provisions for 250 students for 35 days. After 5 days, a
fresh batch of 25 students was admi tted to the hostel. A gain after 10 days, a batch of 25 students left the hostel. How long will the remaining provisions survive?
1)18 days
2) 19 days
3) 20 days
4)17 days
33) L.C.M. of $2 / 3,4 / 9,5 / 6$ is

1) $20 / 27$
2) $8 / 27$
3) $20 / 3$
4) $10 / 3$
5) In a cricket match, Team A scored 232 runs without losing a wicket. The score consisted to byes, wides and runs scored by two opening batsmen: Ram and Shyam. The runs scored by the two bats man are 26 times wides. These are 8 more byes than wides. If the ratio of the runs scored by Ram and Shyam is 6:7, then the runs scored by Ram is
6) 88
7) 96
8) 102
4)112
9) The ratio of two numbers is $3: 4$ and their HCF is 5. Their LCM is
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { 1) } 10 & \text { 2) } 60 & \text { 3) } 15 & \text { 4) } 12\end{array}$
10) What would be the sum of
$1+3+5+7+9+11+13+15+\ldots$ up to
15th term
11) 250 2) 240 3) $225 \quad$ 4) 265
12) The average of five consecutive odd numbers is 61. What is the different between the highest and lowest numbers
13) 2
14) 5
15) 8
16) Cannot be determined
17) In an Entrance Examination Ritu scored 56 percent marks, Smita scored 92 percent marks and Rina scored 634 marks. The maximum marks of the examination are 875. What are the average marks scored by all the three girls together
18) 1929
19) 815
20) 690
21) 643
22) Average of five number is 61. If the average of first and third number is 69 and average of second and fourth number is 69, what is the fifth number
23) 31
24) 29
3)25
25) 35
26) The average of four consecutive even numbers is 9. Find the largest number $\begin{array}{llll}1) 12 & 2) 6 & 3) 8 & 4) 10\end{array}$

| Answers |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.1 |
| 11.1 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 15.3 |
| 16.2 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 20.2 |
| 21.2 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 25.1 |
| 26.4 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 29.4 | 30.1 |
| 31.1 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 34.2 | 35.2 |
| 36.3 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 40.1 |



