

Dec 16 Delhi gangrape convicts set to hang early this morning

ANAND MOHAN J & PRITAMPAL SINGH
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

THE four convicts in the December 16, 2012, gangrape and murder case are set to be hanged at Tihar Jail at 5.30 am Friday, after the Supreme Court, the High Court as well as a lower court in the Capital Thursday rejected their pleas seeking a stay.

In a late-night hearing, the Delhi High Court held that the grounds raised by the counsel of the convicts, including that one of them is a juvenile, had already been dealt with by courts.

The hearing on the execution of the death warrants of Mukesh (31), Pawan Gupta (24), Vinay Sharma (25) and Akshay Kumar Singh (33) had gathered pace five months ago, after the victim's mother moved an application to shift the case from a vacant court, where the matter had remained unheard for months.

Their death warrants had been stayed three earlier over pending legal remedies.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2



ENTERS HOUSE TO CHANTS OF SHAME

Former CJJ Ranjan Gogoi arrives at Parliament House to take oath as Rajya Sabha member. Tashi Tobgyal REPORT, PAGE 8

SC orders floor test in MP today: End state of uncertainty

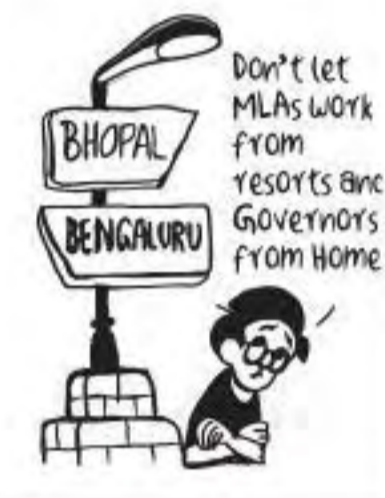
ANANTHAKRISHNAN & MILINDGHATWAI
NEW DELHI, BHOPAL, MARCH 19

MOVING TO end the "state of uncertainty" in Congress-ruled Madhya Pradesh following the resignation of 22 MLAs that plunged the Kamal Nath government into crisis, the Supreme Court, overruling objections Thursday, ordered a floor test in the state Assembly with the direction that it must be concluded by 5 pm Friday.

The bench of Justices D Y Chandrachud and Hemant Gupta directed that the test be by show of hands, and that the 16 rebel Congress MLAs — six ministers had resigned earlier and late Thursday, the resignations of the remaining 16 too were accepted by the Speaker — be provided security if they

BUSINESS AS USUAL

By UNNY



wished to participate in the proceedings. It also ordered that the proceedings be videographed.

The strength of the 230-member Assembly has come down to 206 because of the 22 resignations and two vacancies

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

DELHI RESTAURANTS SHUT; STAY HOME IF ABOVE 65, BELOW 10

Janata Curfew & Janata Thank You Sunday: PM says don't lower guard

No need to go for hoarding, resolve and restraint are key: Modi to nation

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

IN HIS address to the nation Thursday on the coronavirus threat, Prime Minister Narendra Modi cautioned against complacency on the pandemic while asking people to observe a self-imposed curfew on Sunday by not stepping out of homes between 7 am and 9 pm. He also reassured people against shortages, saying there was no need for hoarding.

In a nearly 30-minute telecast, he said the March 22 'Janata Curfew' would be a test of people's "self-discipline" in fighting the virus. The only exception to the curfew would be doctors, media and providers of other essential services, and the PM urged people to thank them for five minutes at 5 pm on March 22 by ringing bells, clapping or other means.

Taking note of the impact of
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2



PM addressed the nation on Thursday evening. PTI

THE EDITORIAL PAGE



LET'S LISTEN TO THE CRISIS

BY RAM NATH KOVIND
PAGE 12



Contact-tracing in Srinagar after Valley's first positive case

India not to let flights land for a week starting Sunday

ABANTIKA GHOSH & AVISHEK G DASTIDAR
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

AS INDIA reported its fourth novel coronavirus (COVID-19) death and the total number of cases climbed to 173, the government Thursday tightened the lockdown further, banning the

landing of all international commercial passenger flights for a week from March 22.

In Punjab, a 70-year-old man, who had returned from Germany via Italy on March 7 and died at a hospital in Nawanshahr district on Wednesday, tested positive. Lav Agarwal, Joint Secretary in the
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

CORONA COUNT
173 CASES | 4 DEATHS
20 RECOVERED

In Mumbai's lifeline on tracks, fears of a sitting duck

IRAM SIDDIQUE
MUMBAI, MARCH 19

EVERY MORNING, Sushil Tambe leaves his home at 4.45 am to get to Panvel station, 4 km away, to catch the 5.05 am 'CSMT Slow' train. That will take him to Bhandup at 6.30 am where he works as a safai karamchari for the Brihanmumbai Municipal Corporation (BMC).

He and other safai karamcharis have been warned against taking any leave from work as the BMC is summoning all the resources it has in its fight against the spread of COVID-19 in Mumbai.

Ironically, what brings Tambe to work to fight the virus could itself become the problem, officials fear.

Every day, Mumbai's suburban train network, known as the locals, transports 7.8 million passengers, taking them to their workplaces and back. Operated by the Western Railways and Central Railways, these trains
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Economy infected: Task force has a prescription, concerns mount over delay

PVAIDYANATHAN IYER
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

WITH COVID-19 wreaking havoc in Indian financial markets and global research and rating firms marking down GDP growth estimates by up to 100 basis points, Prime Minister Narendra Modi

Thursday acknowledged rising concerns of the pandemic's adverse impact on the larger economy as he announced a "Covid-19 Economic Response Task Force" under Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman.

On its table are a string of proposals to mitigate the harsh second-round effects of the sudden

and sharp destruction of demand.

These could include: an immediate cut in policy rate, regulatory forbearance for sectors in the frontline of disruption, government guarantee for loans to SMEs, deferment of taxes, and livelihood support for unorganised workers.
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

EXPLAINED
Informal sector impacted

A FALLOUT is the likelihood of job losses in the informal sector. Industry captains are cautioning against retrenchment because it will not only bring hardship to ordinary people but also add to economic challenges.

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SHIVA AUTO LONI: 8929648020	SHIVA AUTO HAPUR: 8929648025	NORTH DELHI		NOIDA		GREATER NOIDA	
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PRIME AUTOMOBILES YMCA CHOWK: 8929648042		FARIDABAD		GURGAON			

3 THE CITY

HANGMAN HERE, ROPE TESTED

Tihar ready for execution in Dec 16 rape-murder case

JIGNASA SINHA
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

HOURS BEFORE the execution of the four death row convicts in the December 16, 2012, gangrape-murder case, Tihar Jail officials tested the hanging equipment by carrying out dummy executions. The convicts — Mukesh Singh (32), Pawan Gupta (25), Vinay Sharma (26) and Akshay Kumar Singh (31) — will be hanged at 5.30 am on Friday inside Jail No 4 at Tihar.

The last execution in Tihar took place seven years ago, when Parliament attack convict Afzal Guru was hanged. Tihar Director General Sandeep Goel said this is the first time that four men will be hanged together in the jail.

As part of preparations, Pawan Jallad, the hangman from Meerut, reported at Tihar on Tuesday and conducted dummy executions using wheat bags and ropes.



Convicts Mukesh Singh (32), Pawan Gupta (25), Vinay Sharma (26) and Akshay Kumar Singh (31)

Dummy runs are conducted to test the equipment as well as ropes brought from stores in UP. The wheat bags are filled with sand and hanged to test the strength of the rope. The last dummy run was conducted Thursday evening.

According to the Delhi Prisons Rules 2018, the jail superintendent, deputy superintendent, medical officer in charge, resident medical officer and the district magistrate or additional

district magistrate should be present inside the gallows at the time of the execution. Prior to this, they will meet each convict inside his cell in the morning.

Along with prison guards, more than 15 guards have been appointed for the execution. For this purpose, a few prison guards have been called in from Mandoli.

A team of guards, including police constables, head constables and wardens, will also be

present at the time of the execution. The jail manual also states that a priest may be allowed, if a prisoner wants him.

DG Goel said family members of the convicts will not be allowed inside the jail. Unlike Guru's hanging, where the body was buried inside the jail, families of the convicts can write to the officials to get their bodies to perform final rites. Before the execution, a doctor prepares a medical report specifying details of how each convict should be hanged based on their weight.

On Friday morning, the prisoners will be guided to the gallows with cotton caps covering their heads. The wardens will position the four convicts on the gallows and the hangman will execute them.

After the execution, the deaths will be confirmed by medical officers. DG Goel said a post-mortem will be conducted, after which the bodies will be cremated.

Dissatisfied with hospital, 6 suspected patients return home

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

SIX SUSPECTED COVID-19 patients who were admitted to the isolation ward at Lok Nayak Hospital reportedly left Thursday night as they were "unhappy" with the facilities.

According to hospital sources, the six had a travel history to foreign countries and were referred from Ram Manohar Lohia Hospital on Wednesday evening.

"On reaching the isolation ward, they were irked by the inadequate facilities and left the hospital," said a senior doctor from the hospital.

Dr Kishore Singh, medical director of the hospital, said, "They all were low-risk patients and left the hospital on Thursday night. As per the protocol, we cannot force any patient to stay."

In such cases, officials at the Integrated Diseases Surveillance Programme

(IDSP) may take action against the hospital. "If any such patient who needs to be quarantined leaves the hospital premises, then the state health department can file a complaint if the need arises," said an official from IDSP.

Police also said they have received information about the patients leaving the hospital at night.

Deputy Commissioner of Police (Central) Sanjay Bhatia said, "We received a call around 1.30 am from Lok Nayak that six people, suspected of having contracted COVID-19, have left the hospital. We asked whether the patients had fled the facility but the hospital denied it. Hence, we haven't taken any action against the patients. The hospital has also not filed a complaint against them."

Police said they contacted the patients, who said that they were not "satisfied with the services" at Lok Nayak and decided to leave the hospital and go home.

In pilot project, 95 anganwadis will deliver ration home

SUKRITA BARUAH
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

WITH ANGANWADI centres (AWCs) across the city shut because of the COVID-19 outbreak, the Delhi government has decided to resume limited supply of supplementary nutrition to beneficiaries and home delivery of food by some centres.

Services of all 10,897 AWCs in Delhi have been suspended till March 31 as a precautionary measure against the spread of the virus.

The *Indian Express* had earlier reported on how this has put on hold the provision of hot meals and nutrition rations to beneficiaries, including children up till the age of three, pregnant women and lactating mothers.

On Wednesday, the Department of Women and Child Development (WCD) ordered that the supplier contractors provide *panjiri* or *paushitic laddoos* — with 500 calories and

15-20 grams of protein — per beneficiary to all anganwadi centres.

However, the supply of hot meals will not be resumed for the time being.

While the family member of a beneficiary will have to go to the anganwadi centre concerned to collect the ration from the worker, at 95 centres, they will be delivered to homes by workers.

"... as a pilot project, one AWC will be selected in each project area (there are 95 projects with around 100 AWCs under each) where the Child Development Project Officer shall ensure that food items are delivered at doorstep to all beneficiaries in that AWC," the order read.

On Wednesday, members of Campaign Against Hunger and Malnutrition had met with WCD Minister Rajendra Pal Gautam to request for an alternate way to ensure that the supply of supplementary nutrition is resumed.

Together we can defeat COVID-19

All manufacturers and retailers need to take note of the following to help ensure maintenance of essential supplies for management of COVID-19 logistics:



- Production, quality, distribution and logistics of masks (2ply and 3ply surgical masks, N95 masks) and hand sanitisers brought under the Essential Commodities Act, 1955.
- Ramp up production capacity of masks and sanitisers to ensure their fair distribution and retail.
- Quality of sanitisers shall be as specified by the Central Drugs Standard Control Organization (CDSCO) and the quality of masks to be as per BIS standards.
- Maximum retail price (MRP) of masks and hand sanitisers should be broadly at same levels as prices prevailing before the COVID Pandemic.
- Wrongful claims about products and services using Corona Virus, COVID-19 and other variant of these names would be liable for misleading advertisement, and prosecuted under the Consumer Protection Act.
- Retailers may restrict the number of items sold to each customer to address problem of panic buying. This restriction also applies to other essential supplies such as staple foods, daily necessities and personal hygiene products.
- Retail shops and organized retail-chains may designate specified hours during the day for sale of essential supplies only to vulnerable people like the elderly, to help them avoid contact with public at large.
- Ecommerce platforms to ensure proper hygiene and sanitation of their last mile delivery personnel, kitchens, packing areas and delivery vehicles. These should be cleaned and disinfected from time to time. All last mile delivery staff suffering from symptoms of common cold and flu should be taken off duty.
- Special arrangements may be made for delivery of groceries and cooked food for those who are in home quarantine and to the elderly people. Resident Welfare Associations (RWAs) and neighbourhoods to form volunteer groups to ensure essential supplies to them.

Central Drugs Standard Control Organization (CDSCO) and Director, Legal Metrology through State governments are taking strict action against hoarding and sale above Maximum Retail Price (MRP).

Complaints and suggestions related to maintaining essential supplies for management of COVID19 logistics can be made on the Consumer Helpline below.

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Sl No.	Unit	Discipline	Essential Qualification	Place of engagement	Engagement details
01	WAC(U)	Dental Surgeon Medical Officer	BDS MBBS	Station Medicare Centre Subrotopark Delhi-110010	22 visits per month 25 visits per month
02	56ASP	Paediatrician Gynaecologist	MD(Paed) MD(Gynae & Obst)	Air Force Station Faridabad	04 visits per month 02 visits per month
03	8 Wing	Paediatrician Gynaecologist Counselor	MD(Paed) MD(Gynae & Obst) PG in Psychology	Air Force Station Adampur	08 visits per month 12 visits per month 24 visits per month
04	740 SU	Paediatrician LMO/ Gynaecologist Counselor Dentist	MD(Paed) MBBS/ MD(Gynae & Obst) PG in Psychology BDS	Air Force Station Dalhousie	06 visits per month 08 visits per month 02 visits per month 08 visits per month
05	12 WG	Counselor	PG in Psychology	Air Force Station Chandigarh	16 visits per month

2. The candidates are required to intimate their remuneration (Payment) they expect per visit for the fixed duration. The candidate will be selected on the basis of their performance in personal interview and the lowest payment per visit asked by them/negotiated at the time of selection. The candidate has to furnish the following details along with the application as per the format:-

Discipline	Essential Qualifications as per advertisement	Qualification of the applicant	Details of certificate attached	Remuneration required/expected per visit (Rs)	Sign of applicant
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

3. Interested candidates may apply on plain paper along with photocopies of qualification and experience certificates, bio-data with mobile number, two recent passport size photographs addressed to respective Stns/Units for the respective services by hand/post within ten days of publication of advertisement. After verification of documents, eligible candidates will be informed telephonically regarding date, venue and time of the interview.

davp 10802/11/0075/1920

CORONAVIRUS: STAMPING TO BEGIN FOR HOME QUARANTINE CASES

Restaurants shut as capital tightens lockdown

SOURAV ROY BARMAN
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

RESTAURANTS IN the national capital will remain closed at least until March 31, Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal said Thursday, announcing a fresh set of restrictions, including barring gatherings of more than 20 people, to contain the spread of coronavirus.

For the time being, home delivery and takeaway facilities will continue in restaurants extending such facilities, Kejriwal told a press conference, following a review meeting with Lt Governor Anil Bajjal and other Cabinet ministers and senior officials of the administration.

The government has also decided that home quarantine will be allowed only after stamping one's hand, so that people at large are aware of the presence of any individual in public spaces in violation of guidelines. In fact, Kejriwal said the government may register an FIR and arrest such violators.

An official statement released by the L-G's office also laid emphasis on the need to abide by home quarantine norms. "Neighbours of all home

quarantined people be informed for active vigilance. RWA office bearers, neighbours may be informed about the persons under home quarantine in that residential complex/area. A workable mechanism to make the neighbours/people aware may be devised. FIR for violation of conditions by home quarantined person under section 188 of IPC as prescribed under Regulation 18 of the Delhi Epidemic Diseases, COVID-19 Regulations, 2020 issued by Health & Family Department," the statement said.

Appealing to people to stay indoors as much as possible, Kejriwal said: "A decision has been taken to shut all restaurants in the city. However, takeaway and home delivery facilities will be available. Also, all educational institutes will be shut. Both teaching and non-teaching staff will be working from home. These arrangements will be in place till March 31."

On the Shaheen Bagh sit-in against CAA and NRC, which remains in place, Kejriwal reiterated the ban is applicable on all gatherings, be it religious, family, social, political or cultural.

In a statement, the National

Restaurant Association of India said the restaurant industries in all the major metro cities have come together to shut down businesses to help the government curtail the spread of the virus.

"As the single highest contributor to direct and indirect employment, the industry is now turning to the government for immediate support on moratorium for upcoming statutory dues delay in utility bill payments, temporary stoppage on EMI payments & interest, employee unemployment pay cover and a freeze on rental dues without breaking contract," it added.

Meanwhile, the statement issued by Bajjal's office also said, "It was agreed that all activities of the Delhi government be segregated into essential/non-essential and all non-essential activities shall remain suspended." Touching on this, Kejriwal said the list of such non-essential services will be announced on Friday.

The Delhi Metro has also issued an advisory to commuters to use the Metro for essential travel only and to maintain social distancing of "at least one metre distance from each other while travelling in the Metro or at the station".



A worker sanitises an autorickshaw at a bus depot in New Delhi. Praveen Khanna

Four new cases in Delhi, 2 in Gurgaon

ASTHA SAXENA & SAKSHI DAYAL
NEW DELHI, GURGAON,
MARCH 19

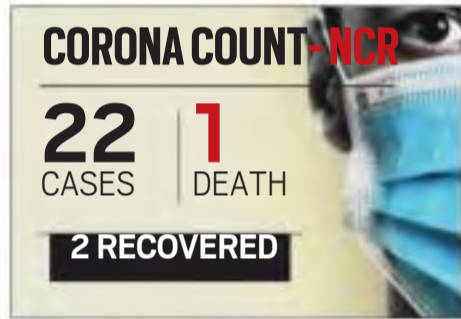
TWO PATIENTS with a travel history to the United Kingdom and Mexico, who were admitted in the isolation ward of Rajiv Gandhi super-specialty hospital in Delhi, tested positive on Thursday for coronavirus, taking the total number of confirmed cases in the city to 14. Of the two men, one is 22 years old and lives in Ashok Vihar, while the other is 32 and lives in Gautam Puri.

Two passengers who came to India from Italy and were quarantined at ITBP facility in Chhawla Camp have also tested

positive for the disease. They had been shifted to Safdarjung hospital earlier this week; both are residents of West Bengal.

"We have 26 patients admitted to the isolation ward of the hospital. Of them, two have been tested positive today. Both of them will stay at our hospital for further treatment," said Dr (Col) HC Sharma, medical superintendent, Rajiv Gandhi Super Speciality Hospital.

At present, 325 patients are admitted to RML, Safdarjung, Lok Nayak and Rajiv Gandhi super-specialty hospital for treatment. Till date, 1,96,200 passengers from COVID-19 affected countries have been screened at Delhi Airport and placed under surveillance; 4,547 passengers



from affected countries were screened on Thursday.

Institute of Liver and Biliary Sciences (ILBS) and Lady Harding Medical College have, meanwhile, been authorised by the Indian Council for Medical Research (ICMR) for testing of the virus. At Lok Nayak hospital, 21 suspected COVID-19 patients are awaiting treatment.

In Gurgaon, two more people tested positive. This includes the

wife of 44-year-old man who was the second person in the district to test positive, and a 22-year-old woman studying in the United Kingdom (UK), who had returned to India on March 14.

"The student came to Civil Hospital on March 15 with symptoms of fever and a sore throat. The report from National Institute of Virology (NIV), Pune has now confirmed she has tested positive. She is isolated at the Civil hospital," said Dr Jaswant Singh Punia, Chief Medical Officer (CMO), Gurgaon.

"We have taken samples of four of her relatives, and have completed the screening process for 253 people who live in her neighbourhood," he said.

In the other case that has sur-

facted, meanwhile, the patient, aged 56, has been admitted at Safdarjung hospital. Her husband had returned from London on March 7, and had submitted his samples at Safdarjung hospital in Delhi on March 9, where he had tested positive.

"Samples of eight people he had been in contact with were sent for testing, including their domestic helps and others. Their reports are awaited," said the CMO.

The confirmation of two new cases brings the total confirmed coronavirus cases in the district to four. The first person to test positive was a 29-year-old woman who had returned from a holiday in Malaysia and Indonesia. She is at the isolation ward in Fortis Health Care Hospital, Gurgaon.

People make panic purchases, shops run out of stocks



A crowded Reliance Fresh Store in Safdarjung Enclave Thursday. Tashi Tobgyal

MALLICA JOSHI & SAKSHI DAYAL
NEW DELHI/GURGAON,
MARCH 19

NEWS OF bare shelves in supermarkets in several countries that have seen a sizable number of coronavirus cases have started to have an impact in Delhi as well, with people stocking up on grocery items.

Neighbourhood stores have reported a steep rise in the number of customers placing large orders over the past two-three days.

"We have seen a sudden increase in orders for rice, pulses, sugar — almost double. People are primarily buying basics that can get them through for at least a month," said Chetan Vashisht, who runs Siddhivinayak store in Jangpura Extension.

Online stores such as Big Basket and Prime Now (Amazon) are experiencing a longer turnaround time.

"I tried to place an order for dry goods today to be delivered tomorrow, but was informed delivery will be delayed. Earlier I was able to get things delivered within a two-hour window," said Raashi Sehgal, 42, a resident of Saket.

In Gurgaon, where malls were ordered shut, stock that usually lasts weeks is running out in days.

At a Safal store in DLF5, for example, employees said their stock, which normally lasts a full day, has been running out in barely three hours since the start of this week.

"We get fresh stock every morning and have been getting the same quantity as always, but the surge of demand each morning has been overwhelming. Things like onion and garlic, which can last longer, run out by 10 am. People are buying things in bulk, everyone is worried," said an employee.

"At our store, we have today started the practice of allowing only two people inside the shop at a time, in order to avoid a gathering of several people. We have also started using masks and have placed a sanitiser at our counter for people to use," he said.

At the Le Marche store on Golf Course Road, goods like cooking oil, toilet paper, sanitary napkin, disinfectants and milk are in short supply.

"People have been buying things like flour and milk in bulk since Monday. The situation was especially bad on Wednesday, after it was announced that all shopping malls would be shut. While our store will remain open since the order doesn't apply to supermarkets, people were either confused or concerned the stock would run out," said a shopkeeper.

Mohalla Clinics get ready to step up to a tough new challenge

ASTHA SAXENA
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

THE DELHI government is training doctors working at Aam Aadmi Mohalla Clinics on handling suspected COVID-19 cases. Aimed at strengthening the healthcare set-up at primary level, doctors at the clinics have been advised to report all suspected cases to designated hospitals. So far, 11 confirmed cases of COVID-19 have been reported from Delhi.

To this end, chief district medical officers (CDMOs) of the 11 districts are reaching out to doctors at the clinics to explain the guidelines that have to be followed while screening a patient.

"This is an initiative by the CDMOs in the city. They are calling doctors and sending out WhatsApp messages about dos and don'ts to be followed while screening any patient. If any patient shows symptoms, then he/she and their family members are being counselled. We are providing awareness material to

mohalla clinic doctors," said Dr Nimmi Rastogi, health coordinator, Dialogue & Development Commission (DDC).

There are approximately 460 mohalla clinics operational in the city, which cater to 160-200 patients a day on an average. Each mohalla clinic has a doctor and three multi-tasking workers.

Meanwhile, the Delhi government has authorised six state hospitals to collect samples of suspected COVID-10 patients. These are Lok Nayak, Guru Tegh Bahadur, Baba Saheb Ambedkar, Rajiv Gandhi Super Speciality, Janakpuri Super Speciality and Deen Dayal Upadhyay hospitals.

"We are also getting private labs on board to provide the testing facility. Roche Diagnostics is the first private lab to get approval for coronavirus testing. Three other labs - BioMérieux, Triviron Healthcare & Mylab Discovery Solutions — are also in touch," added Dr Rastogi.

Until now, samples were being sent to AIIMS and National Centre for Disease Control.

Places of worship take call: Remember god from home

ASHNA BUTANI
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

WITH SCHOOLS, cinema halls and gyms shutting down amid the COVID-19 pandemic, places of worship have also followed suit. The Archbishop of Delhi has called off prayer services until March 31, while efforts are on at Jama Masjid to ensure not too many people gather for prayers.

After restricting entry to foreign tourists, ISKCON temple shut down on March 18. "Until further notice, ISKCON Delhi will remain closed to the general public and congregation as per government directions to ensure public safety in light of the coronavirus threat," it said.

An official at Akshardham temple said: "We have stopped all exhibitions including the water and interactive show, boat rides." However, the Akshardham complex, temple, Abhishek Mandap and gardens are still open. We have seen very few visitors over the last few days. The temple administration is ensuring that all steel handles,



Around 10,000 people gather at Jama Masjid every Friday. Tashi Tobgyal

surfaces, etc., are regularly washed and sanitised."

In a circular Thursday, Archbishop of Delhi Anil Couto said mass on Sundays and weekdays in around 60 parishes across Delhi will be suspended until March 31. However, churches will remain open for prayer. "We are regularly cleaning the churches," said a representative.

Shahi Imam of Jama Masjid Syed Ahmed Bukhari said, "The Delhi government is already do-

ing its bit in spreading awareness. The only problem is that around 10,000 people from different parts of the city come to Jama Masjid to pray every Friday. We are trying to prevent people from gathering in large numbers. Local leaders are making announcements to encourage people to pray in their local mosques. Tomorrow is the first Friday since the outbreak has intensified in Delhi, so we will announce the same in Jama Masjid when people gather tomorrow."

DEFER MARRIAGE REGISTRATION, AVOID CROWDING GOVERNMENT OFFICES, SAY OFFICIALS

Amid lockdown & social distancing, weddings, engagements deferred

SOMYA LAKHANI
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

BY EARLY March, the number of positive cases of coronavirus in Italy had crossed 2,500, and as soon as a 29-year-old Delhi-based fashion stylist found out, she cancelled her wedding at Como in Italy. Likewise, a 38-year-old media professional cancelled her four-day wedding festivities in April across Delhi and Goa once the Centre announced

suspension of all visas till April 13.

As India takes stringent steps to battle coronavirus, weddings and engagements take a backseat, with many deciding to postpone them indefinitely. "We had booked a hotel in Italy's Como and booked airline tickets too for our wedding on April 15. Of course, we had to cancel the wedding, and the hotel was kind enough to email that they will refund the sum once banks are properly functional," said the stylist.

The couple did consider getting married on the same day at the bride's Delhi house on April 15 but are worried about even a gathering of 30-odd people. "There is a lot of uncertainty. We have pushed the wedding to April 25 for now and have told the planners that this will only be confirmed five days before the wedding, depending on the lockdown," said the stylist.

Delhi-based wedding designer Vasundra Banga (30), who runs Tinselle Events, said that



even though November-February is peak wedding season, spring and summer weddings too have become common in North India, and the coronavirus outbreak has impacted business. She said, "We were working on four weddings for the month of April, and now three have been pushed to later dates, and one is still on track."

At Khan Market. Praveen Khanna.

The media professional, who cancelled her wedding festivities due in April, said it was the most practical decision to make. She said, "I have a cousin in Canada, and three friends in Germany and Spain, who would not have made it to the wedding. Also, it is not safe to have a gathering. We are getting a refund from the Goa venue."

A bride-to-be, with an April wedding slated in Delhi, said the families will take a call by Monday and may agree to do a small ceremony at a temple instead.

A wedding planner said while she is not discouraging clients, but she is petrified of "exposure as wedding planning requires stepping out of home."

Sub-Divisional Magistrates are requesting people to defer their marriage registrations, if possible. BM Mishra, DM South, said, "If someone insists, registration will be undertaken right away. The logic being that it will draw less people to government offices. However, there is no such standing instruction or anything."



On Thursday, just seven-eight of the 38 shops in the market were open. Tashi Tobgyal

Sundar Nagar market body asks traders to shut shop until Mar 31

ABHINAV RAJPUT
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

IN VIEW of the COVID-19 pandemic, most shops in South Delhi's upscale Sundar Nagar market will be closed till March 31. This is the first time in its 80-year history that the market, known for jewellery, handicrafts and restaurants, has taken such a decision.

Sundar Nagar Market Traders' Association president Komal Jain said he has given a call to close shops to prevent transfer of disease, adding that those who want to keep their shops open can do so.

"We felt it would be best to close down the market, keeping in mind the safety of our members, traders, staff and also our clients," he said.

When *The Indian Express* visited the market on Thursday, it was mostly deserted — just seven-eight of the 38 shops were open. Even among the shops that were open, some were preparing to shut due to lack of footfall.

Mascot's book shop owner Vijay Chopra, who was in the process of closing the shop, said he will keep it closed for at least four days on the advisory of the



association.

Ojas jewellery and handicrafts shopkeeper D D Pandey also said he will close the shop as there are barely any customers.

Some shopkeepers, meanwhile, were unhappy with the decision and said apart from creating losses, it is also spreading "unnecessary panic".

Gur Sarab Singh, who owns Variety Arts Emporium, said, "This is a posh market... we have been taking all precautions by asking people to regularly sanitise their hands. Such decisions will cause economic loss as people will stop coming to the market."

"The market, like the others in the city, should remain open until the government issues orders to shut down," Singh added.

CORONAVIRUS OUTBREAK

In Noida, govt spaces turn isolation wards

AMIL BHATNAGAR
NOIDA, MARCH 19

AS THE number of COVID-19 cases rise in Gautam Budh Nagar district, the administration has begun converting government spaces into makeshift isolation wards. As of Thursday, four residents had tested positive while test results of others are awaited.

A 150-bed facility was opened at the Bhimrao Ambedkar Hostel in Gautam Budh Nagar University on Thursday for patients who need to be quarantined. The single-occupancy hostel rooms have

been turned into temporary isolation rooms. The rooms have a bed, a mattress, a pillow and a table. The facility has a welcome desk where two-three officials will be present to provide further information.

The Additional District Magistrate and an SDM will be the nodal officers for the facility, while a senior doctor of the health department will oversee medical aspects. Medical officials will work in three shifts, with at least three doctors present at any given time.

The hostel will eventually have a capacity of 300 beds, when fully functional. Patients will be kept at the facility for 14



days and if they show no symptoms, they will be discharged, officials said.

Presently, 10 beds are available at the Government Institute of Medical Sciences and another nine beds in the government paediatric hospital in Sector 30. In addition to this, the Asian Institute of Medical Sciences in Sector 40 and Noida Mitra Hospital in Sector 35, both of which are dysfunctional, will also be utilised for the same.

The district hospital in

A quarantine centre in a newly built govt hospital in Noida. Abhinav saha

Sector 30, which was due for inauguration since the last one year, has arranged 350 beds for quarantine.

At present, the hospital only has services for quarantine as no other departments have been set up.

"We are trying to tell people to not panic. People are being brought in for quarantine only if symptoms appear or they have been in contact with a person who contracted the virus. More than 10 samples were sent after two people had tested positive. We are trying to utilise more government spaces," said Dr Anurag Bhargava, CMO, Gautam Budh Nagar.

Confusion among foreign students at Delhi campuses

ARANYA SHANKAR
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

IN LIGHT of the COVID-19 pandemic, Jawaharlal Nehru University Thursday asked all students to vacate hostels within 48 hours citing a Delhi government order. For foreign students, it said "special arrangements" would be made.

"The university shall remain closed till March 31. All activities, including services in the hostel, schools and administration, are hereby suspended. Accordingly, all students are required to vacate the hostels," the Registrar said Thursday.

"To facilitate students to leave for home, mess facilities will be available for next 48 hours. No mess facilities and services will be available from March 22-31... IHA (Inter Hall Administration) will make essential arrangements for international students who may not be able to leave for their respective countries," he added.

On what these arrangements would entail, Dean of Students Umesh Kadam said they would



JNU has asked all students to vacate hostels

review the situation in 48 hours.

The lack of clarity on "special arrangements" has put some international students at JNU in doubt. An international student said, "There confusion among us... some people who were able to leave earlier have left. Those of us who are staying back don't know till when we'll be allowed."

"There is also no proper sanitation in hostels, washrooms are not cleaned frequently. They are also not letting food delivery guys enter," claimed the student.

JNU's International Students' Association president, who is

from North Korea, has been unable to leave his country. "He was supposed to return in the last week of February," said ISA member Yasmine Omarzada.

At Delhi University, there are two hostels for foreign students, one each for men and women, housing 70 students each. "We can take the decision to vacate the hostel but where will these students go? The second issue is even if we ask students to vacate, aren't we exposing them while they travel? So what we have decided is that in university-run hostels, we will keep it optional to leave the hostel," said Dean of Students' Welfare Rajeev Gupta, who is also Provost of the International Students' House.

DU has students from around 32 countries.

At Jamia, foreign students have been allowed to stay back. "If the rules and government permit, they can leave after informing us. Several of them are still in the hostel," said Jamia PRO Ahmed Azeem.

The university has 259 foreign students from 39 countries, more than half of them from Afghanistan.

Footfall dips, traders at big markets hope govt will help

ARANYA SHANKAR
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

MORE AND more people are shifting to working from home as a safety precaution against the COVID-19 pandemic but for traders in wholesale markets such as Chandni Chowk and Sadar Bazar, this is no option.

With footfall declining by at least 30% in these busy market areas, traders stare at an uncertain future. Seeking insurance cover for businesses hit by the virus, the Confederation of All India Traders (CAIT) has written to the Union Finance Minister.

"Due to fear psychosis among consumers, we are witnessing just a 25-30% footfall in wholesale and retail markets. As there is no off take in retail market, retailers are not visiting wholesale markets to procure goods," said CAIT general secretary Praveen Khandelwal.

"Wholesale markets of Chandni Chowk and Sadar Bazar are considered the largest distributing centres of trade for the whole country. Normally, around 5 lakh traders visit from all over the country... but there is



Traders said there are hardly any visitors at Chandni Chowk market. Amit Mehra

considerable loss now as people don't want to travel," he added.

After PM Narendra Modi's call for a 'janta curfew' on March 22, CAIT said they "may down shutters" but a "final decision will be taken Friday after consultations with trade leaders of all states". There is no decision on closing down markets yet.

Bharat Ahuja, president of Bhagirath Palace Market Association at Chandni Chowk, said only 10% of the usual crowd was trickling into the market area. "It's actually not even 10%, we are saying that to make ourselves feel better. But we can't do

anything, we will just have to get through this. We can bear this situation for the next two-three months but beyond that, we don't know. As of now, health is the priority," he said.

Sanjay Bhargava, president of the Chandni Chowk Market Association, also said work had declined by 90%. "There are hardly any customers. Footfall has fallen drastically. But health is the priority for the government right now and it has to be. As they say, jaan hai to jahaan hai. I have asked all my shopkeepers to keep hand sanitisers for the customers," he said.

Jasmeet Singh, who runs a laboratory goods shop in Sadar Bazar, said, "This is a place where people don't find space to walk at all on a normal day... there are hardly any people now."

Kailash Khandelwal, who runs a jewellery shop in the area, said he wasn't getting customers despite prices of gold and silver falling in the last few days. "It's a bad time. Now, people who come are those who already know they want to buy something small. Nobody is strolling in just to have a look," he said.

ONLINE REGISTRATIONS INVITED UNDER THE CHIEF MINISTER ADVOCATES' WELFARE SCHEME



All the advocates who are enrolled with Bar Council of Delhi and are also in the voters' list of Delhi, are hereby informed that the process of registration under the Chief Minister Advocates' Welfare Scheme has been started.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE SCHEME:

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For registration, log on to: www.law.delhigovt.nic.in



CISF asks intel to identify suspected cases at airports, hand them over to health officials

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

WITH REPORTS of several people suspected to have been infected by COVID-19 escaping quarantine facilities, the Central Industrial Security Force (CISF) has asked its intelligence wing to identify such people at airports and hand them over to health officials immediately. The force has also created a triage centre at airports for screening of suspects and given its personnel a special full-body costume to deal with such suspects.

CISF DG Rajesh Ranjan on Thursday took stock of the force's preparedness and visited the IGI Airport along with CISF's airport security chief M A Ganapathy.

"CISF Intelligence wing personnel deployed at airports for behaviour detection have also been sensitised to look out for potentially infected/sick passengers and alert the security personnel and health officials," the force said in a statement. CISF spokesperson Hemendra Singh said the force has deployed adequate number of personnel and created a "triage area" to help the medical team of Airport Health Organisation and passengers arriving from countries affected by the outbreak.

"Several people are running away from quarantine or violating self-quarantine. Intelligence officials have been trained to identify such people through behavioural patterns. Whether arriving or departing, they will be constrained and handed over to health officials," a senior CISF officer said.

With many passengers creating a ruckus over delays due to testing, CISF personnel have been asked to calm them down.

"CISF personnel deployed at 63 major and international airports have been sensitised to adopt minimum touch concept and also wear masks, surgical gloves, not to touch any item/article of the passenger during pre-embarkation screening," Singh said.

Caution and curbs at places of worship, prayers to continue

UP govt yet to decide on Ram Navami gathering, Golden Temple to remain open

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
MARCH 19

FROM TEMPLES to gurdwaras to mosques to churches, religious institutions have been slow in imposing restrictions on people from thronging their premises despite the coronavirus outbreak in the country.

In Uttar Pradesh, which has reported 19 cases of COVID-19 so far, preparations are on in full swing in Ayodhya to host the annual Ram Navami fair to mark the birth anniversary of Lord Ram that attracts a gathering of over 10 lakh people. Vishwa Hindu Parishad (VHP) says the number of visitors to the fair is expected to go up this year despite the state issuing advisories to avoid large religious gatherings.

The district administration is in two minds on whether to allow the religious congregation, and said it will take a decision in the "next two or three days".

"We are going to review the situation and most probably a decision will be taken by March 21-22 and it will depend on the spread of the virus. Ram Navami is on April 2 and we have enough time," Additional Chief Secretary Awanish Kumar Awasthi told *The Indian Express*.

However, the Ayodhya administration is continuing with the preparation as this is the first Ram Navami after the Supreme Court decision on Ram temple. VHP national spokesperson Vinod Bansal said they have decided to not organise big rath yatras, but the celebrations will continue.

On Thursday, Prime Minister Narendra Modi, in a televised appeal, asked citizens to observe a self-curfew on March 22 to curb the spread of coronavirus. In his address to the nation, Modi said the growing challenge posed by the outbreak was not normal, and



People use a sanitiser before prayers, at Jama Masjid in Dehradun on Thursday. The management committee has appealed to people to avoid coming to the mosque, and offer namaaz at home. *Express*

urged everyone to practise social distancing. In a series of tweets, Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath, too, urged the public to practise social distancing and pray at their homes.

In Punjab, Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee (SGPC), the apex body for Sikhs, has refused to close gurdwaras. SGPC is in direct control of 79 and indirect control of 87 gurdwaras in Punjab and Haryana, including the Golden Temple.

SGPC chief secretary Roop

Singh said, "Gurdwaras can't be closed. Administration can stop devotees but gurdwaras can't be closed and we can't ask devotees to not come. If administration does something in its capacity, then it is on the government."

Asked if Amritsar administration has asked SGPC to close the Golden Temple, he said, "We haven't been told anything about closing gurdwaras by the administration. We were asked to take precautions and we have been taking all the necessary

steps. We understand the situation is serious."

Muslim religious scholars in the Kashmir Valley have called for brief Friday and congregational prayers. The Salafi school of thought, however, has completely called off congregational Friday prayers across Kashmir.

"In case of an epidemic, Islam has asked its believers to exercise caution," the largest Salafi organisation of Jammu Kashmir, Jamiat-e-Ahli Hadith said on Thursday after an emergency meeting to discuss the outbreak.

On Wednesday, Mutahida Majlis Amal — a conglomerate of religious organisations headed by separatist leader Mirwaiz Umar Farooq — asked people to avoid unnecessary assembly in mosques.

The Muslim community in Gujarat, too, has decided to trim its jumma namaz on Friday. The prayer will be held in presence of medical teams in all places of worship, and people will be screened. Prominent Sunni cleric Maulana Khalid Rasheed Firangi Mahali on Thursday appealed to Muslims to not go to large mosques for Friday prayers and asked elders and children to not go to mosques for namaz.

Most dargahs in Mumbai, including Haji Ali and Mahim Dargah, will be shut for the next few days. The Siddhivinayak temple too closed its premises for devotees Monday onwards.

On Tuesday, Oswald Gracias, Archbishop of Bombay exempted believers from attending the Sunday Mass till March 31. The spokesperson for the Archdiocese of Bombay had stated that they were encouraging people to stay at home and the obligation to attend Sunday mass had been lifted.

WITH INPUTS FROM
LUCKNOW, CHANDIGARH,
AHMEDABAD, SRINAGAR,
MUMBAI

Next Italy evacuation over weekend: MEA

SHUBHAJIT ROY
NEW DELHI, MARCH 19

THE GOVERNMENT on Thursday said the next batch of Indians stranded in Italy is expected to be evacuated over the weekend, even as it evacuated over 90 citizens stranded at Singapore's Changi Airport. The Ministry of External Affairs also announced a 24x7 control room, with officers and their telephone numbers, to cover 14 geographical regions.

Giving details of the evacuation exercise for stranded Indians in Italy, the ministry said 380 swab samples of Indians were brought back from Italy. Out of these, four

have tested positive for coronavirus and the remaining have tested negative, Dammu Ravi, Additional Secretary in MEA and the coordinator for the COVID-19, said at a media briefing.

A total of 218 Indians, mostly students, arrived here from Milan on Sunday. They were taken to an ITBP quarantine facility in south-west Delhi's Chhawla area.

On evacuation of more Indians from Italy, Ravi said, "You are quite aware of the lockdown situation in Italy and the intra-provincial lockdowns have happened making it difficult to take any support from missions or to be able to evacuate. Despite these challenging circumstances, we

have been able to evacuate Indians. We are planning the next batch over the weekend," he said.

India on Thursday evacuated over 90 citizens stranded at Singapore's Changi Airport due to travel restrictions imposed by the government back home, Indian High Commission in Singapore said.

Also, due to Singapore's own travel restrictions on visitors coming from or through ASEAN region, these passengers cannot enter Singapore.

The Indian travellers, most of whom had arrived in Singapore from the Philippines and Malaysia, have left for Mumbai on a Singapore Airlines flight.

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davp 09123/11/0015/1920

DIRECTOR, MAKAIAS





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THOSE WHO WERE SEEN DANCING WERE
THOUGHT TO BE INSANE BY THOSE WHO COULD NOT
HEAR THE MUSIC. — FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE

The Indian EXPRESS

FOUNDED BY
RAMNATH GOENKA

BECAUSE THE TRUTH INVOLVES US ALL

THE PRESCRIPTION

Amid alarm bells, PM strikes the right chord as he delivers larger cautionary notes and much-needed assurances

It was a prime ministerial speech to an anxious citizenry. At 8 pm Thursday, Prime Minister Narendra Modi conveyed some well-judged messages to the people in the time of coronavirus. By itself, the decision to address the nation was unsurprising. After all, in his tenure so far as prime minister, Modi has shown an ability and penchant for seizing the moment for mass communication, and also for inviting the people to participate in, and own, the projects and policies of one of the most centralised governments in recent times. This invitation of ownership and participation has sometimes been shown up to be something of an illusion — on demonetisation, most notably. The outcome of that decision made it clear that its successes in political communication far outstripped its economic virtue. But he issued a similar invitation to the people through the Swachh Bharat campaign to considerably more benign effect. In this moment, however, the PM's outreach to the people, and his exhortation to them to acknowledge their own responsibility in it, is wholly positive and welcome. Amid the alarm bells within and from outside, he struck the right chord as he delivered some larger cautionary notes, some much-needed assurances.

The coronavirus crisis is not just the government's challenge, it demands from the citizen both resolve and restraint, "sankalp" and "sayyam", the dissemination of correct information to others, and the good sense not to unnecessarily burden the health care system, the PM said. He warned against complacency — if everyone is not careful, the worst may yet come. In other words, don't be lulled by the relatively low count of cases and deaths. He underlined "social distancing", and the acknowledging of those who must still go out to work for the safety and survival of all. The "janata curfew" that PM Modi exhorted the nation to observe on March 22, and the audible demonstration of respect for those who keep the nation's basic services going, are imaginative ways of nudging the people towards a sense of solidarity when they may feel pushed to isolate themselves, or worse, turn on one another. Of course, this could also be a way of preparing them for a more severe lockdown, should the crisis escalate — the possibility, or warning, of more stringent measures to come. At the same time, the PM assured the people that there was no need to hoard, or to go in for panic buying — the government would ensure the maintenance of essential supplies, he said.

The PM's address was also welcome for its exhortation to compassion for those who are less able to tide over tough times. It is here, though, that his message could be said to lack specifics. He did not talk of waivers and relief proposals and programmes, safety nets and transfers, interventions that could soften the virus's disruptive blow to the most vulnerable, who make up a vast section of the economy, and who are already affected by its slowdown. The announcement of the Covid Task Force has also come a little late and one hopes it hits the ground running — unlike with the disease, the prescription for the economy is on surer footing. Yet, despite the silences, in the end, the PM's speech was more important for what he did say, as it served to lay out the crisis and set the larger stage.

THE DISCONNECTED

Faultlines created by digital divide and differential access are being underlined by coronavirus crisis. It's a sobering warning

THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC may have struck prosperous, consumerist nations disproportionately hard. But the crisis has outlined, more sharply than ever before, the digital divide and differential access, which are pushing the poor to high-risk behaviour. In the shanties of Mumbai, residents with poor access to clean water are denied the first line of defence — the ability to wash their hands regularly. In industrial belts like those in Haryana, workers on production lines and in ancillary units do not have the luxury of working from home. In fact, only people working in sectors with completely dematerialised products are able to work from home in a sustained manner. And the digital divide reduces access to information on the pandemic and measures which the less fortunate could take to contain the spread of infection. Their access is limited to television, which has a dynamic and compulsions of its own, while the educated can rely upon websites tracking the pandemic, which offer broader and more detailed information.

In a digital economy facing a disease against which caution enabled by public information is the only safeguard, the disconnected have-nots are most at risk, both of suffering themselves and of amplifying the footprint of the infection. Indeed, there are divides across geographical borders, too. In the US, Google and Facebook are in talks with the government to help track how people move and gather, using phone data. This will put sensitivities about privacy to the test. But, as in times of war, personal priorities may be set aside in favour of the public interest. This question may not even arise outside the US, since companies in other nations do not have location data of similar depth. On the other hand, in Mumbai, the authorities are using phone GPS to monitor home quarantine and ensure that it is not breached, a novel use for an old technology.

For about two decades, public interest groups in several countries have argued that the internet should be regarded as an essential service, and access to it as a fundamental right. Whether it is for working remotely or for accessing information and maintaining communications while in isolation, the case for reliable connectivity looks more convincing than ever. In pandemics of the future, it could make the difference between nations that are able to shield themselves from contagion, and those that are simply inundated by the wave.

WITH A TUNE AND A JIG

Kerala Police's dancing, hand-washing video shows a force in step with the times

FOR YEARS, POLICE forces across India have made erratic attempts at "community policing" — rough and ready cops try their best to appear people-friendly. In the late 1990s, for example, a burly officer of the Delhi Police would appear on DD Metro and hold forth on issues like traffic rules, laws against littering and end each show with an assurance that sounded almost like a threat: "With you, for you, always." Then there are various PSAs targeted at young people, that informed but did not inspire. Now, under the spectre of the coronavirus, and with a little help from the vitality of the social media, the Kerala Police seems to have cracked the code on actually reaching the public, and making an impact.

For over a minute, six uniformed policemen, wearing protective masks, can be seen in a video instructing people on how to properly wash their hands. There is no boring voice droning on in the background with a running commentary on self-evident protocols. Instead, there's a catchy tune and a jig. In unison, the men of law dance their way through the video and the shares and views the video has got show that it may be reaching its target audience — at this point, anyone in the world.

The Kerala Police's approach to spread awareness about the basic preventive measures to stall the spread of COVID-19 shows that the police are figuring out what every teenager on Instagram has long known. To get noticed in the age of the information overload, everyone needs a gimmick. But then, as more and more people stay at home, surfing the web on their phones, a viral video may well also be the first line of defence to combat the virus.



RAM NATH KOVIND

THE OUTBREAK OF COVID-19 novel coronavirus has created an unprecedented situation around the world. Humankind is no stranger to calamitous outbreaks of diseases. However, this is the first viral outbreak of this nature and scale in our lifetime.

Today my thoughts are with all those battling the virus, with the families of all the victims around the world, and also with the doctors, paramedics and health officials and all others who have put their lives at risk for the rest of us.

I commend people for their mature response in the face of the crisis. Their support is helping all institutions to work in a coordinated manner to fight the outbreak. Our healthcare system has shown great alacrity and competence in meeting the extraordinary and evolving challenge. Our leadership and administration have proved their mettle in these testing times. I believe that together we will weather the storm. I also commend the Prime Minister, Narendra Modi, for taking pre-emptive measures in right earnest to contain the pandemic at the very beginning and reaching out to our neighbours in the SAARC to launch joint efforts to check its spread in the neighbourhood. Even the WHO has acknowledged India's efforts as worthy of emulation for the rest of the world.

The outbreak has forced us to keep a respectful distance from others. This isolation, self-imposed or medically mandated, can be taken as an ideal opportunity to ponder on our journey so far and the future path. As we are passing through a tough phase, let us turn this challenge into an opportunity and try to decipher what nature has been telling us through this crisis. The messages are many, but for the purpose of brevity, I would dwell upon a few here.

We all know that hygiene is the first and obvious lesson. Precaution is the only cure for this new strain of coronavirus. As precaution, what doctors advise is basic hy-

Nature is reminding us to acknowledge, with humility, our quintessential equality and inter-dependency

Homo sapiens is the only organism that has overpowered all other animals, taken control of the whole planet, and even set foot on the Moon. Now it stands humbled by a microorganism. We would do well to keep in mind the fact that, at the end of the day, we are merely biological organisms, dependent on other organisms for survival. Humankind's craving to control Nature and exploit all its resources for profit can be wiped out in a stroke by an organism we cannot even see with the naked eye. Let us remind ourselves that our ancestors saw Nature as mother, and asked us to respect it. Nature as mother, and asked us to respect it.

giene, apart from social distancing. Sanitation and cleanliness are among the humblest of civic virtues, and it is easy to underestimate their significance. It needed a Mahatma to attach the utmost priority to them. In South Africa and in India, his historic campaigns always began with, or ran parallel to, the question of sanitation and hygiene. In 1896, Gandhiji was visiting India, and plague broke out in Bombay. He offered his services to the state, and the offer was accepted. As he was in Rajkot, he volunteered there. Do you know what he did as a volunteer? He inspected latrines and exhorted people to pay attention to cleanliness. We need to imbibe his lessons in our daily life, and in this year of his 150th birth anniversary, we may begin by rededicating ourselves to the cause of personal and social hygiene. The nationwide "Swachh Bharat Abhiyan" (Mission Clean India) is a precursor to this great social awakening.

Respect for nature may be the next lesson intended for us. Homo sapiens is the only organism that has overpowered all other animals, taken control of the whole planet, and even set foot on the Moon. Now it stands humbled by a microorganism. We would do well to keep in mind the fact that, at the end of the day, we are merely biological organisms, dependent on other organisms for survival. Humankind's craving to control Nature and exploit all its resources for profit can be wiped out in a stroke by an organism we cannot even see with the naked eye. Let us remind ourselves that our ancestors saw Nature as mother, and asked us to respect it. At some point in history, we forgot ancient wisdom. When pandemics and abnormal weather phenomena are becoming the norm, it is time to pause and wonder where we lost the way, and how we can still make a comeback.

Equality may be a factor less apparent, but Nature tells us that we all are equal. This new virus strikes beyond manmade distinc-

tions of religion, race and region. The world has been busy drawing distinctions and waging wars over us-vs-them. But we suddenly realise that in the face of a grave mortal threat like the present one, we have but one identity — we are human beings.

Inter-dependency is also something we tend to overlook in normal times. In my speeches, I have often referred to the Sanskrit dictum, "vasudhaiva kutumbakam", which means the whole world is but a family. Today, it turns out to be truer than ever before. We realise how deeply each one of us is connected with everybody else. We are safe in as much as we take care of the safety of others, not only of human beings but also of plants and animals. Faced with an extraordinary crisis, most people tend to be selfish, but this is a crisis that teaches us to think equally of others.

Though voluntary services through social mobilisation are not encouraged due to the highly contagious nature of the disease, there are many ways in which people can help contain and mitigate the viral spread. Every citizen can contribute towards raising awareness and equally by refraining from spreading panic, taking prudent precautions advised by the government. Those who can should also share resources, especially with less resourceful neighbours, and senior citizens who are vulnerable to the disease. The coronavirus challenge underscores the necessity for "action in absence of crisis".

Nature is reminding us to acknowledge, with humility, our quintessential equality and inter-dependency. It is a lesson — imparted at a heavy price — that will come in handy in mitigating global challenges like climate change as well as in building a better, common future. In the meantime, I join you in reaffirming our resolve to come out of the present crisis at the earliest, stronger than ever as a nation.

The writer is President of India



BAN KI-MOON

PROTECTING INDIA

Nation must stay with vision of founding fathers to fight threat to secular democracy

INDIA HAS THE potential to be one of the leading powers of the 21st century. It is the biggest democracy in the world, and is blessed with talented citizens who have made their mark in global business, academia, IT, entertainment and sport. There is so much India can teach the world about its traditions of democracy and *ahimsa* (non-violence), which is why its friends, including myself, were profoundly disappointed and alarmed by the communal violence that disfigured Delhi in recent weeks.

Millions of people around the world remain inspired by the example of Mahatma Gandhi, who led India to independence. One of his greatest admirers was Nelson Mandela, who recognised a kindred spirit in the fight against oppression and discrimination. When Mandela was awarded the Gandhi Prize in 2008, he called on rising powers like South Africa and India to work together so "democracy and equality becomes a reality" in the international order. His words still ring true today.

But speaking as the deputy chair of The Elders, the group of independent global leaders founded by Mandela to work for peace and justice worldwide, I am deeply concerned that Gandhi's vision is now threatened by sectarian violence and divisive political rhetoric.

The attacks on poor, working people, mainly Muslims, in Delhi cannot be separated from the attempts by Prime Minister Narendra Modi to redefine Indian citizenship and who is eligible for it, via the recent Citizenship (Amendment) Act (CAA), and the proposed National Population Register and

The attacks on poor, working people, mainly Muslims, in Delhi cannot be separated from the attempts by Prime Minister Narendra Modi to redefine Indian citizenship and who is eligible for it, via the recent CAA, and the proposed NPR, NRC. These would appear incompatible with Article 14 of India's Constitution, which clearly states that all citizens are equal before the law. Together, these developments pose searching questions about India's democratic future and its place in the global family of nations.

National Register of Citizens.

These measures would appear to be incompatible with Article 14 of India's Constitution, which clearly states that all citizens are equal before the law. Together, these developments pose searching questions about India's democratic future and its place in the global family of nations. Callous imperialism was the handmaiden to India's violent birth as an independent state. Today, only Indians are responsible for the direction of their country.

There is no way that India can overcome its developmental challenges by pitting one religious group against another and turning some Indians into second-class citizens. Yet, I fear this is the precise implication of the CAA and other legislative measures that PM Modi's government has proposed. When people of one religion are denied access to citizenship that is freely available to others, it prompts memories of some of the darkest periods in recent human history.

International observers, including myself, have also been increasingly alarmed at the arbitrary attacks on India's Muslims based on rumours about sensitive issues such as cow slaughter, beef consumption and inter-communal personal relationships.

These actions are tantamount to vigilante punishment, which has a harmful impact on social cohesion as well as the democratic fabric of society. If India were to go further down this path of nationalist and religious discrimination, it would be a political and social catastrophe that could set back the country's development for generations.

The protests in Assam, when this new citizenship law was first introduced on a trial basis last year, were a harbinger of the wider nationwide alarm, and should have prompted the government to pause and listen to its citizens. More than 1.9 million citizens, both Hindus and Muslims, were left off the NRC in Assam when it was introduced in 2019, sparking fears that they could be declared stateless when the next census is carried out in 2021.

Protests against the register and citizenship law united Muslims, Hindus and Indians of other religions, who voiced their common concerns at the threat to secular democracy. This commitment to solidarity was also evident among civil society groups working in Delhi to support victims of the recent violence.

In 2018, together with my fellow Elder Gro Harlem Brundtland, former director-general of the World Health Organisation, I also visited a "Mohalla" clinic in Delhi together with Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal, and was hugely impressed by the model of free, universal services regardless of wealth, religion or class.

It is only through free, unified and collective mobilisation that India can achieve lasting peace, justice and prosperity. Your country's founding fathers understood this necessity. Their vision should remain at the heart of your future.

The writer is the deputy chair of The Elders and served as the eighth secretary-general of the United Nations



MARCH 20, 1980, FORTY YEARS AGO

NO RSS IMPRINT
THE JANATA PARLIAMENTARY board has decided by a majority that no functionary of the party or its legislator shall take part in the day-to-day activities of the RSS. The decision was stoutly opposed by leaders of the Jana Sangh group in the Janata Party, including L K Advani, Atal Bihari Vajpayee and Nanaji Deshmukh. The crisis over the dual membership question that has been nagging the party for over a year now, continues unresolved and threatens to split the party again. Angry at the Parliamentary Board's decision, the Jana Sangh leaders have made it clear that they will not accept it under any circumstances.

AMU MINORITY STATUS
THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS committee of the cabinet decided to restore to Aligarh Muslim University its minority character. The government will now bring forward in the current session of Parliament a bill to amend the Aligarh Muslim University Act. The law minister, who attended the PAC meeting, has been asked to draft the necessary amendments in consultation with the home ministry. The decision follows a fairly prolonged debate in the country on whether the Aligarh Muslim University should be given back its status as a minority institution. The right of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions has been recognised in

Article 30(1) of the Constitution.
ASSAM TRIBUNE ATTACK
THE CALCUTTA OFFICE of the Assam Tribune on the busy Chittaranjan Avenue was ransacked by a group of agitated Congress (I) supporters in protest against the "tortures" being inflicted on the linguistic minorities in Assam. Over 300 demonstrators went to the paper's office in a procession after staging an hour-long demonstration outside the Assam Bhawan. The deputy commissioner of police (Central) told a UNI correspondent that four police personnel were hit by stones and brickbats hurled at them by the agitated demonstrators.

A different fight-back

Coronavirus crisis is an opportunity for Delhi to build on domestic technological capabilities in artificial intelligence, big data analytics, life sciences and health technology in the private sector



C RAJA MOHAN

A SMALL TECH company in Canada — BlueDot — was among the first outside China to spot a new epidemic spreading out from Wuhan last December. BlueDot, founded in Canada by a medical scientist of South Asian origin, Kamran Khan, tracks the origin and transmission of infectious diseases around the world.

How did Khan and his colleagues red-flag the virus, at a time when local authorities were cracking down on doctors in Wuhan, warning about the dangers from Covid-19? BlueDot did this by sifting through massive volumes of news reports and blogs by individuals, including health professionals flowing out of China.

BlueDot's success was not a fluke; it is really in the nature of its business. As its official website puts it, BlueDot combines "public health and medical expertise with advanced data analytics to build solutions that track, contextualise, and anticipate infectious disease risks". BlueDot is one of the many technology firms leveraging artificial intelligence for business and policy purposes. Their fortunes are rising as the world scrambles to defeat the coronavirus. Many governments are reaching out to tech companies to cope with the corona crisis. The state government of California has just hired BlueDot to help it deal with the challenge.

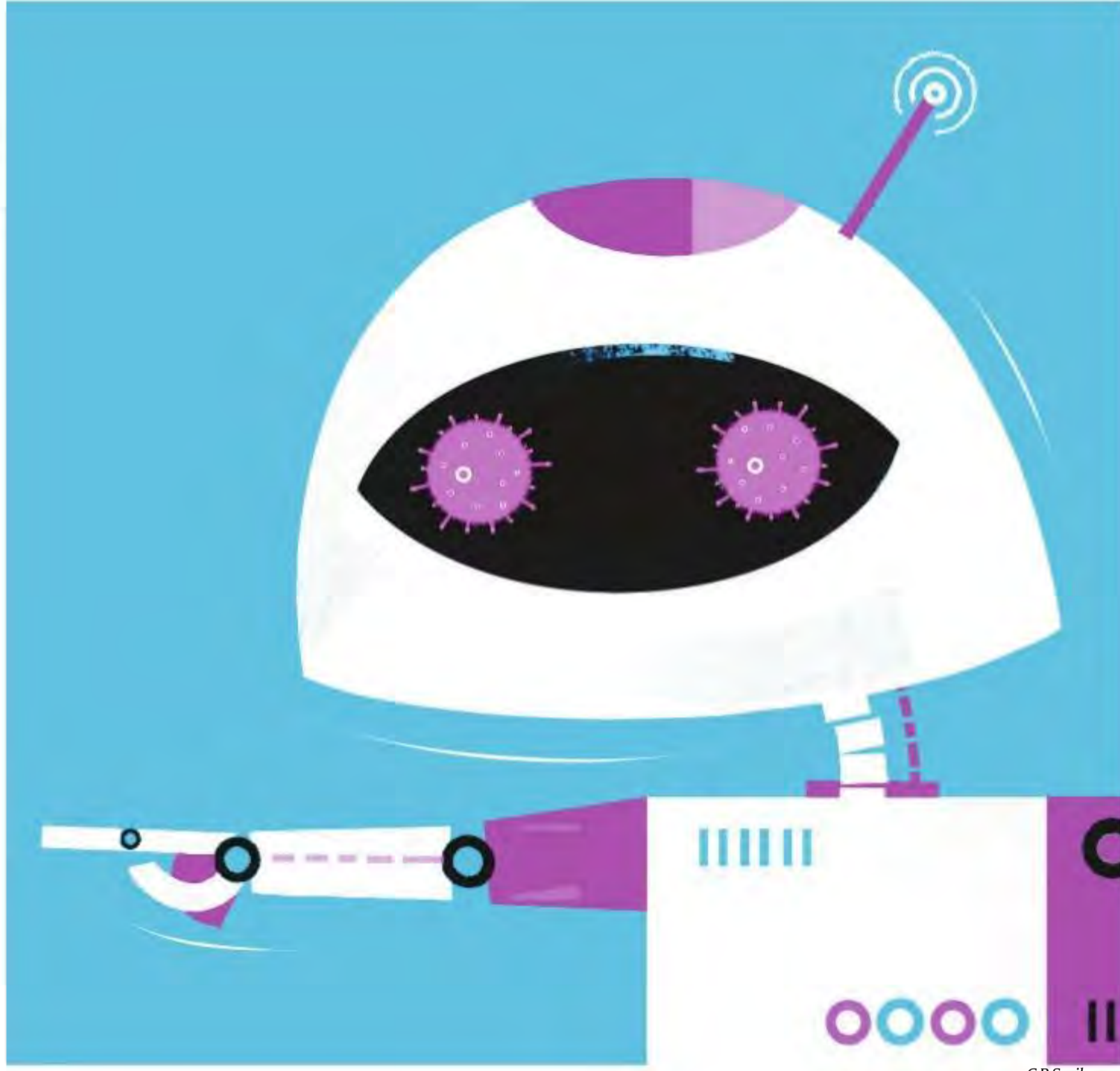
In China, the Communist Party roped in big tech companies like Alibaba and Tencent in the battle against the virus. In the US, President Donald Trump has set aside his well-known distaste for Democrat-leaning Silicon Valley to tackle what he now calls a war-like emergency. India, which appears to have surprised the world with its success in containing the virus so far, will need all the science and technology it can get hold of in overcoming the crisis that is bound to escalate by the day.

Across the world, policymakers see a growing role for technology in identification, tracking, and treating the coronavirus. For the small tech startups in related areas, this is a moment to shine. For the large tech companies, this is a huge opportunity to deploy their immense capabilities to resolve the specific problems posed by the spread of the coronavirus. In rising to the occasion, they could fend off a lot of the recent negative criticism of their business practices and demonstrate that their commitment to "doing good" is not just empty rhetoric.

"Doing good" is also a sensible business proposition at this time. As governments desperately seek solutions to the crisis, the tech startups and established companies leverage the moment to scale up many technologies, develop new uses and markets.

In China, as the government moved decisively after the delayed initial response, it turned to the well-established mass surveillance system based on facial recognition technologies, sensing technologies to identify those with fever in public places and data from mobile phone companies to trace the people who might be infected, and limit the spread of the disease.

China also developed a Health Code that uses data analytics to identify and assess the risk of every individual in a targeted zone based on travel history and time spent in in-



C R Sasikumar

fectured places. The individuals are assigned a colour code (red, yellow, or green) which they can access via popular apps to know if they ought to be quarantined or allowed in public.

While the Chinese use of mass surveillance reinforced the Western image of Beijing as an authoritarian state, many Asian democracies like South Korea have also turned to AI tools to contain the spread of the disease. As it copes with the rapid spread of the coronavirus, the US had no option but to use surveillance to contain it.

Unsurprisingly, the big tech companies in the US, based on collecting and monetising massive amounts of data from individuals, have inevitably become partners for Washington. Unlike in China, where the state can commandeer data held by companies, the relationship between the government, corporations and individual citizens in the US is governed by a welter of laws. The conflict between the rights and interests of these three groups has been intense in recent years.

There is mounting pressure now to tweak these laws to manage the corona crisis. The federal government in Washington, for example, is looking to gain access to mobile phone data and other user information with the tech companies to track the spread of the virus. The US is also liberalising the regulations on the access to, and use of, patients' health records.

Overarching these arguments is a race between the US and China to find new vaccines for the coronavirus and, more broadly, for the mastery of new scientific capabilities — from

artificial intelligence to health technologies. The competition, in turn, is promoting a more intensive alliance between science and the state in both the nations.

The collaboration between science and the state during past crises led to dramatic acceleration of technological capabilities. During the Second World War, science and the state got together to move nuclear physics from the lab to the battle field. The Cold War between America and Russia promoted the development of space technology, microelectronics, communications and computing.

What marks out the current technological race between the US and China is the role of private and non-governmental entities. That might well be the missing link in India's effort to beat the coronavirus. The current crisis, however, is also an opportunity for Delhi to build on the existing domestic technological capabilities in the areas of artificial intelligence, big data analytics, life sciences, health technology in the private sector.

What marks out the current technological race between the US and China is the role of private and non-governmental entities. That might well be the missing link in India's effort to beat the coronavirus. The current crisis, however, is also an opportunity for Delhi to build on the existing domestic technological capabilities in the areas of artificial intelligence, big data analytics, life sciences, health technology in the private sector.

In India, the state has dominated the development of science and its organisation. That was of great value in the early decades after Independence. Today, what Delhi needs is a stronger private sector in science and greater synergy with it in dealing with challenges like the corona crisis.

The writer is director, Institute of South Asian Studies, National University of Singapore and contributing editor on international affairs for The Indian Express

WHAT THE OTHERS SAY

"[China's]Expelling independent reporters over an intergovernmental dispute for which they have no responsibility is unwarranted and, in the current crisis, counterproductive." — THE NEW YORK TIMES

Why the Azad Samaj Party

It will fill void due to BSP decline, unite Dalit-Bahujan agitations, counter threats to Constitution from Manuvadi parties



CHANDRASHEKHAR AZAD

THE AZAD Samaj Party (ASP) is not just another political party. It is a movement to reclaim the constitutional rights of every individual, especially the Dalits, tribal people, marginalised communities and women. It's firmly rooted in the ideals of B R Ambedkar and Kanshi Ramji's political vision of "Bahujan Hitay, Bahujan Sukhay". It was Kanshi Ramji who took Babasaheb's ideals to the people at large and united crores of people under one banner in the name of democracy.

The ASP has been formed at a time when the Constitution of our country is in crisis, democracy is in peril and the citizenship of a large number of people in India is threatened. Questions are being raised on the reservation-based rights of the Dalits, Adivasis and backward castes, and the right to speech is under duress.

The economy is down in the dumps due to the policies of the current government, the youth are on the roads, unemployment has peaked, prices are skyrocketing, corruption is rampant and atrocities are committed with impunity. The ruling dispensation of the BJP has no constructive agenda for the nation; its only agenda is to win elections by any means and enslave the Bahujans. To achieve this heinous goal, the BJP is playing on Hindu-Muslim binaries, propagating hate and resorting to violence. The Delhi riots were orchestrated to create divisions in the nation.

At this moment of crisis, the ASP draws inspiration from the teachings of Babasaheb Ambedkar. We believe that the Indian Constitution will safeguard us from this political calamity. We also believe that we can attain our rights through constitutional means, peaceful protests and mass mobilisation.

If the oppressed are being pushed back to slavery, they will galvanise themselves for a long struggle and there will be peaceful protests in the streets of the country. That is the reason for the creation of this new party. When the weak and poor did not have the strength to make their voice heard, it was Kanshi Ramji who showed them that a movement for rights is about self-respect. He showed them that at the vanguard of such a fight are those who associate dignity with the right of every individual for equality.

Kanshi Ramji taught us how to fight for our rights. But his dream is still unfulfilled. Our aim is to fulfil that dream and bring power to the oppressed and Bahujans. The new political formation's primary objective and agenda is to ensure that the Constitution is implemented in full letter and spirit — every article and every aspect of it. Political formations like the Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) have been fighting for the cause of Bahujans but the mission remains to be fulfilled.

Unfortunately, after the death of Kanshi Ramji, the BSP compromised with its principles, undermined the leadership roles of the Dalit-Bahujans and brought upper castes to positions of power. This has resulted in its electoral decline and there is deep dissatisfaction within the Bahujan society with the BSP. All this has ended up in bringing Manuvadi forces to power. These forces are now threatening the existence of the Bahujan Samaj and making a frontal attack on the Constitution. There has been a rise in atrocities against people from the Bahujan Samaj. The BSP's decline has created a void. The Bhim Army supported the BSP in previous elections but the party could not convert our support to electoral gain. We also wrote an open letter to Mayawati about the consolidation of Bahujan forces but she did not respond. That is why we decided to fill the void.

It's time to undertake a parivartan yatra against the anti-constitutional and Manuvadi forces. For this nation to grow, it's important that the politics of capitalists and people with money bags is replaced by the politics of the poor and Bahujan. We will not bring to power those who pushed us back to slavery. Bahujan leadership and political power are important and the representation of all communities is the only means to ensure the nation's growth.

Kanshi Ram united Dalit, Adivasi and Bahujan votes and in his movement, gave representation to communities based on their population strength. The unification of Dalit Bahujan agitations, which are scattered today, will be the parivartan yatra's main agenda. We will show the governments of the day what it means to be a democracy and how to bring about social transformation.

I am the son of a primary school teacher who taught me the importance of fulfilling my responsibilities. In the past five years, we in the Bhim Army were playing the role of the Opposition — facing lathis and incarceration. We never lost our self-respect and never bowed before oppression. The idea to create a party is not to move away from the Bhim Army. The Bhim Army runs on the hard work, sweat, blood and contributions of the oppressed.

As a party, the ASP will adhere to constitutional morality. Our guiding principle will be the long cherished goals of liberty, equality and fraternity. I believe that India can become a strong nation only when all sections of the people are given opportunity to take part in the nation-building process. For me, the nation is about its people.

We will try to end all forms of exclusion and discrimination based on caste, religion, sect, race, ethnicity and language. We will work for the universalisation of education and healthcare. That will unleash the huge potential of the Indian masses. Our party believes in participatory democracy and that will reflect in our party organisation also.

It is now upon all of us to decide whether we want a Manuvadi Bharat or the Prabuddha Bharat of Babasaheb Ambedkar. It is important to dismantle the anti-constitutional Manuvadi governments. That will start with the Bihar assembly elections.

The writer is the founder of the Bhim Army and Azad Samaj Party



RANDEEP SINGH SURJEWALA

Crossing the line of separation

Justice Gogoi's RS nomination underlines need for cooling-off period for judges

THERE IS a light-hearted maxim that lawyers are fond of quoting: "There are two types of judges — those who know the law and those who know the law minister." The Narendra Modi government's tenure has seen the emergence of a third type of judge — those who know the prime minister.

Former Chief Justice Ranjan Gogoi's rushed nomination to the Rajya Sabha has drawn legitimate criticism and analysis concerning its timing and has led to many unfavourable inferences, whether justified or otherwise. In this context, it becomes important to revisit the jurisprudence and political commentary on this subject.

Our founding fathers dedicated a considerable amount of time to debating the importance of an independent judiciary and in ensuring that adequate safeguards are installed to prevent interference by the executive or the legislature. This principle was further elaborated upon by the Supreme Court to state that "the constitutional scheme aims at securing an independent judiciary, which is the bulwark of democracy". Consequently, judicial independence along with the doctrine of separation of powers — between the legislature, executive and the judiciary — have been repeatedly held to form part of the basic structure of the Constitution. Unfortunately, these safeguards are now being callously disregarded.

The defence that the BJP propaganda ma-

chine is putting forth is that it has happened before. But that is a deliberately disingenuous half-truth designed to mislead the loyal support base that is unlikely to question them further. It is a fact that no elevation of a former judge to the Rajya Sabha was done in an audacious manner that mocks the wisdom of people. There was a cooling-off period (between retirement as a judge and the subsequent nomination), in one case of almost a decade (Justice M Hidayatullah), of almost six years in another (Justice Ranganath Misra). And Justice Baharul Islam was a Rajya Sabha member for over a decade before he became a judge of the Supreme Court and not vice-versa. None of these examples is comparable to the nomination of Justice Gogoi within four months of retirement. His largely deferential treatment of the government qua constitutional challenges, human rights violations and electoral malpractices left much to be desired. Even if these could have been discounted earlier, his nomination to the Rajya Sabha in this rushed manner puts his supporters in an embarrassing position.

No previous government, regardless of the BJP's false spin, adopted such a cavalier attitude to the line drawn between the three pillars of government. In fact, the late Arun Jaitley in 2012 was quick to point out that sometimes post-retirement jobs can influence pre-retirement judgments. Piyush

Goyal, Modi's Cabinet colleague, expressed similar views. But the best view of all came from Justice Gogoi himself when he was hearing a challenge to the Finance Act. He is reported to have cited a view that post-retirement appointments (for judges) are "a scar on the independence of the judiciary". It seems that it is easier to profess high ideals than to live up to them. The Law Commission, in its XIVth Report, has also criticised the practice of re-employing retired judges.

In *Nixon v. Joseph v. Union of India* (1998), the question was raised by the Kerala High Court. Should retired Supreme Court and high court judges take any job, or contest an election for the legislature? The bench observed: "It is well nigh impossible for a person who has been dreaming of making a mark in the political arena the moment he quits office, be presumed to be unbiased in the discharge of his judicial function. Judges making a bee-line for plum assignments, running after office of profit after retirement, or joining the political bandwagon will certainly erode the confidence of the people in the judiciary."

Earlier governments had a sense of responsibility towards institutions. The current government sorely lacks this. Their singular priority is continuing in office regardless of the cost to the country or its institutions. The time may have arrived to pass a law prescribing a cooling-off period for

judges before they are nominated to another public office including the Rajya Sabha. There is also a need for safeguards and checks on post-retirement arbitrations, which have become the rule rather than the exception.

In the Constituent Assembly debates, an attempt to put a restriction on the re-employment of a retired Supreme Court judge by the government did not succeed. B R Ambedkar has observed that the judiciary decided issues between citizens and rarely between citizen and the government, and consequently, the chances of the government influencing the conduct of a member of the judiciary were very remote. This is, as we can all attest, no longer the reality — the government stands as the heaviest litigant and the citizens have to move the courts for the protection of their rights against the state. It is, therefore, imperative that a high-level panel of eminent jurists and politicians be constituted by the judiciary so that the safeguards in the Constitution to protect the independence of the judiciary survive not just in letter but also in spirit.

Finally, the government should remember that while this appointment may ostensibly be at the pleasure of the President, it comes at a great cost to the people of India. History will not forget or forgive this "scar".

The writer is an advocate and the AICC media in-charge

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

TEAMWORK HELPS

THIS REFERS TO the editorial, 'Talking is key' (IE, March 19). Protocols for testing the Covid-19 infection need to be made uniform. Models adopted by countries that have effectively combat-ed the virus need to be emulated. Bickering over the genesis of the virus and demonising people with the infection will widen the trust deficit.

Deepak Singhal, Chennai

NO SPYING

THIS REFERS TO the editorial, 'Breach of trust' (IE, March 19). It's shocking to go through media reports claiming that the government was carrying out surveillance of citizens in transgression of the Right to Privacy. The issue raises questions about user privacy guidelines mandated by the Supreme Court. National security cannot be a subterfuge for violating laws.

Sanjay Chopra, Mohali

A NEW LEADER

THIS REFERS TO the article, 'From movement to party' (IE, March 18). The emergence of Chandrashekhar Azad as a Dalit leader and his launching of the Azad Samaj Party is bound to create ripples in Uttar Pradesh politics. Those who feel that the BSP chief Mayawati has surrendered to the BJP see Azad as an upholder of the ideals of B R Ambedkar and Kanshi Ram.

LETTER OF THE WEEK AWARD

To encourage quality reader intervention, The Indian Express offers the Letter of the Week award. The letter adjudged the best for the week is published every Saturday. Letters may be e-mailed to editpage@expressindia.com or sent to The Indian Express, B-1/B, Sector 10, Noida-UP 201301.

Samuil Hassan Quadri, Bikaner

IMPROPER MOVE

THIS REFERS TO the report, 'Ex SC judges say Gogoi in RS clouds judiciary's Independence, he says I am for nation building' (IE, March 18). The Constitution prescribes the separation of the judiciary from the executive. Former Chief Justice of India Ranjan Gogoi was one of the four judges who held press conference to raise concerns about independence of judiciary. In accepting the nomination to the Rajya Sabha, he seems to have forgotten these concerns.

Vishwjeet Singh, Chandigarh

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कार्यालय, कार्यालयक अभियन्ता लघु सिंचाई प्रमण्डल, सिमडेगा

इस कार्यालय का पत्रांक-05 दिनांक-03.01.2020 के द्वारा आमंत्रित ई-निविदा आमंत्रण सूचना संख्या-WRD/MID

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UNITED WE STAND

After spending six days in self-quarantine, Wonder Woman actor Gal Gadot (centre) posted an Instagram video on Wednesday...



SNAP SHOTS

Lights, Camera... Pack Up

As precautions against the spread of Covid-19 bring shoots and other production-related activities to a halt, here's a look at the setback the entertainment industry is likely to suffer



Test Results

GAME OF Thrones actor Indira Varma (pictured) tests positive for Covid-19, two days after her fellow co-star Kristofer Hivju was diagnosed...



ALAKA SAHANI

NEARLY 60 KM from Jaipur, a battlefield was created for the ambitious Prithviraj, which has Akshay Kumar playing the titular historical figure...

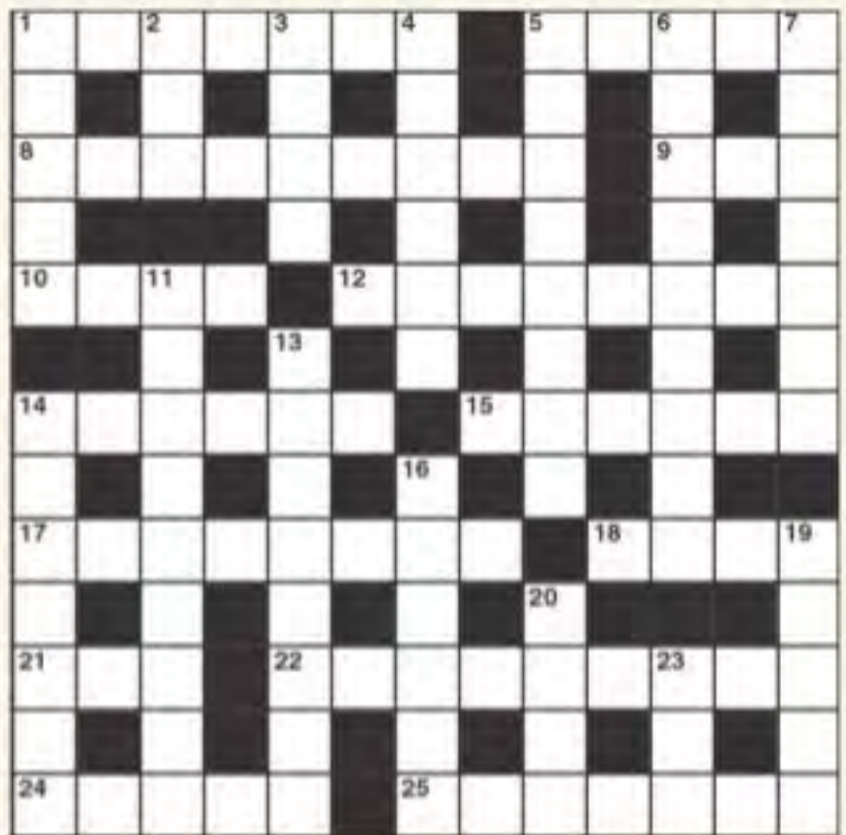


(Clockwise from above) Stills from 83; Angrezi Medium; Sooryavanshi

Message of Hope

ACTOR JUDI DENCH rang in a glimmer of hope on Wednesday to soothe the anxious nerves with a heart-warming video...

CROSSWORD 4070



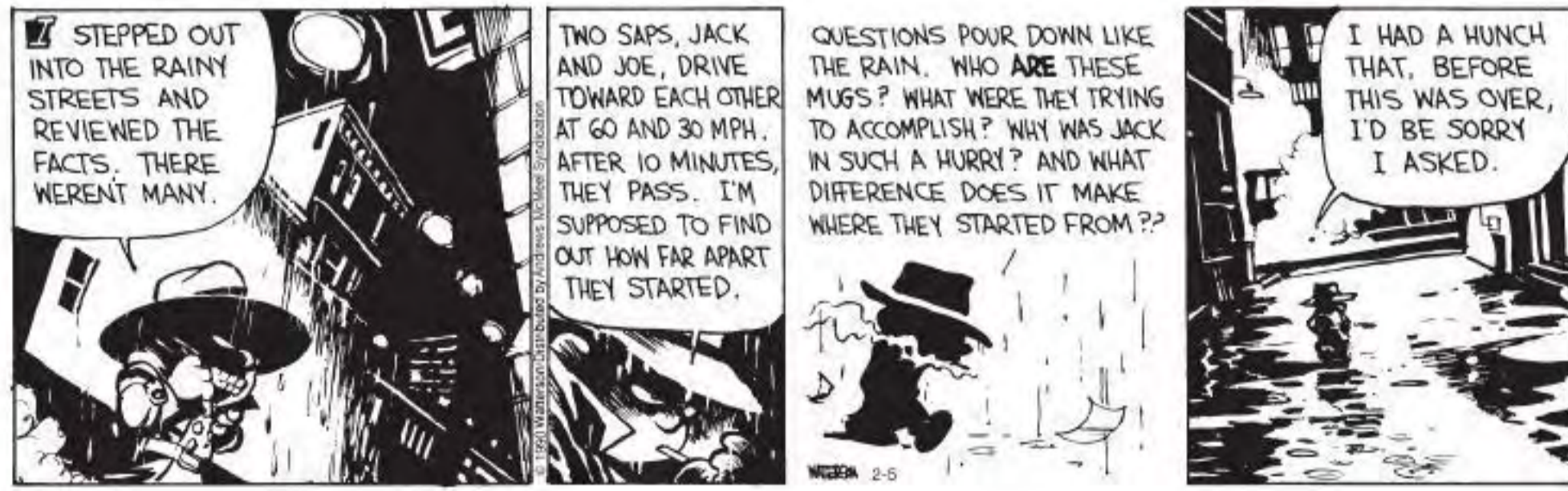
- ACROSS 1 Trade in the streets (7) 2 In rough terms a fight (5) 3 A Paris rep... (9)...

SOLUTIONS CROSSWORD 4069: Across: 1 Marginal, 5 Mend, 9 Out of harm's way...

OVER THE HEDGE by Michael Fry & T Lewis



CALVIN & HOBBS by Bill Watterson



MARVIN by Tom Armstrong



JUMBLED WORDS

Given below are four jumbled words. Solve the jumbles to make proper words and move them to the respective squares below...

Grid for jumbled words: DSAIO, ADENCN, BHRIT, HOSYDD.

SOLUTION: ADSIOS, BIRH, CANNED, SHODDY. Answer: Addition should never be treated as a crime...

Difficulty Level 3s Instructions To solve a Sudoku puzzle, every digit from 1 to 9 must appear in each of the nine vertical columns...

Difficulty Level 1s = Very easy; 2s = Easy; 3s = Medium; 4s = Hard; 5s = Very Hard; 6s = Genius



SOLUTION SUDOKU 4153



DAY TODAY

BY PETER VIDAL

ARIES (Mar 21 - Apr 20)

Today's rather special Moon figures high in your list of planetary priorities, raising the temperature at work and in any legal questions...

LIBRA (Sep 24 - Oct 23)

Your nomadic qualities are being stirred up. Short journeys are likely to be made on the basis of family needs...

TAURUS (Apr 21 - May 21)

Personal projects which once looked fraught with difficulty and beset by obstacles, now seem to be strangely free from problems...

SCORPIO (Oct 24 - Nov 23)

You appear to be locked into a set of financial attitudes and commitments that no longer suit your requirements or talents...

GEMINI (May 22 - June 21)

Everything now hinges around your ability to get on with other people. Indeed, it seems as if they have the whip hand...

SAGITTARIUS (Nov 24 - Dec 22)

Today's lunar alignments influence all that is most special to you, arousing hope for the future...

CANCER (June 22 - July 23)

By all accounts you will have little time left over after completing all those steadily increasing tasks and duties...

CAPRICORN (Dec 23 - Jan 20)

There is so much going on behind the scenes that you might feel as if you are to be sucked into something that is only half-understood...

LEO (July 24 - Aug 23)

Financial extravagance is the key today, and the ripples arising from current risks and commitments will be felt for at least two weeks...

AQUARIUS (Jan 21 - Feb 19)

You need more credit and partners may not deserve as much sympathy as you have given them...

VIRGO (Aug 24 - Sep 23)

This is a remarkable moment for improvements in family relationships and welcome changes in all domestic conditions...

PISCES (Feb 20 - Mar 20)

You may have to choose between two simple options - partnership or career, love or work...

Dutch, Spanish and Monaco F1 GPs postponed

ASSOCIATED PRESS
PARIS, MARCH 19

THE MONACO Grand Prix was among three more Formula One races to be postponed on Thursday because of the coronavirus outbreak. The Dutch and Spanish GPs, scheduled for earlier in May, were also called off by governing body FIA.

The first seven races of the season have now been postponed, with organizers saying they will only begin the 2020 championship "as soon as it's safe to do so." Regarding the latest postponements, Formula One and the FIA said they were taking these decisions "in order to ensure the health and safety of the traveling staff, championship participants and fans, which remains our primary concern."

The season-opening Australian GP in Melbourne was called off only hours before it was due to start last Friday. The Bahrain GP, scheduled to start on Friday without fans, and the inaugural Vietnam GP on April 5 were then quickly called off. The Chinese GP in Shanghai on April 19 was postponed in February. The Dutch GP was scheduled to be held on May 3 at the Zandvoort track outside Amsterdam. The Spanish GP was to follow on May 10, with the Monaco race on May 24. The next race on the calendar is in Azerbaijan on June 7.

The mid-season break has been moved from August to March and April and extended from 14 to 21 consecutive days. Teams can choose their 21-day period for ceasing activities. That will allow more flexibility in re-arranging races. The season is scheduled to end with the Abu Dhabi GP on November 29, but could be extended to fit some postponed races in.

English football suspended until April 30

English football will remain suspended until at least April 30 because of the Covid-19 pandemic, with authorities agreeing on Thursday to extend the season "indefinitely" beyond its previous cut-off point of June 1. "We are united in our commitment to finding ways of resuming the 2019-20 football season and ensuring all domestic and European club league and cup matches are played as soon as it is safe and possible to do so," Football Association and the Premier League said in a joint statement.

Domino effect

UEFA's decision to set deadline to make up for lost time may cause new problems

RORY SMITH
MARCH 19

POWER, IT turned out, was the problem: who had it, who wanted it, who would get to keep it. Remove that and present those who scrapped and bickered and threatened to paralyze soccer over it with something they could not barter or bully, and suddenly all the hard, red lines turned a soft, dusky pink. The powerless are in no place to argue over problems.

In the space of five days, soccer has discovered a spirit of "unity." FIFA president Gianni Infantino has noticed it. So, too, has Aleksander Ceferin, his counterpart at UEFA, the organisation that oversees European soccer.

Somehow, it has only been a week or so since they were together in Amsterdam, at UEFA's annual congress, the former offering an olive branch and the latter responding with a flex — posturing and peacocking that now seems to belong to another place, another world. Back then, over there, FIFA and UEFA were at loggerheads over control, over money, over everything. They were not the only ones: The clubs had their agenda, the leagues had theirs. Neither seemed especially concerned by what the players wanted, and nobody ever bothered to ask the fans. The organizers wanted more tournaments, or more of their tournament: more games, more prizes, more of everything, more of anything.

And then, as Juventus and Inter Milan and Real Madrid and Arsenal went into lockdown because of the coronavirus, and then as leagues across the world shuttered the doors, it became obvious the issue was no longer that there needed to be more but that there would not be any, not for some time. There was no use now, squabbling over power, not when it was clear, even to them, that something else was in control. That powerlessness has yielded soccer's new sense of unity. Over the weekend, representatives of all the sport's stakeholders pored over contracts and ran numbers and held talks; just as important, it seems some of them might have listened, too. By the time UEFA convened the first of its conference calls this week — first with Europe's leagues and clubs, then with the Continent's national associations — the framework of a plan was in place.

This summer's men's European championship would have to be postponed, as has been blindingly obvious for some time, and played out in the same locations, and under



Earlier this week, UEFA postponed the Euros by one year and set June 30 as the deadline for domestic leagues across the continent to finish their seasons.

roughly the same time frame, next year. Various other tournaments — the European under-21 championships, the Nations League finals and the women's European championships — are expected to shift backward to accommodate it.

In turn, that creates the space and slack in the calendar not only for UEFA to possibly complete the Champions League and Europa League but for the Continent's national leagues to find a conclusion to their current seasons, too. Ideally, UEFA said, that would be before June 30, the date at which the "current sporting season" ends and — more important — a whole raft of contracts expire. If not, UEFA will look at adapting the qualification processes for next season's Champions League and Europa League to create yet more space.

There is an acceptance that none of these plans may be possible, that this season may yet have to be annulled entirely or finished prematurely. There is no pretense of a return to power. For its part, FIFA has postponed its revamped Club World Cup, scheduled to be held in China next year; it has yet to set a date for when it might be played. A few hours after UEFA's declaration, CONMEBOL — the South American federation — confirmed it would move Copa América, from this summer to next, too. The Africa Cup of Nations, originally set to be played next January in Cameroon, has been postponed indefinitely.

Now UEFA, together with Europe's leagues and clubs, must begin figuring out how to play the rest of this season to some sort of satisfactory conclusion, just what to do if that is not possible, and how to help those leagues and clubs whose very existences are threatened by a shutdown that could last for months.

When it announced its emergency meeting last week, UEFA made clear to the various invitees that everything would be on the table, that there would be no red lines, no taboos, nothing set in stone.

Yet so many of the things now under consideration were judged completely unthinkable only last week: a major confederation — or three — shifting its grandest occasion; Champions League fixtures being played on weekends, traditionally a sacrosanct time for domestic action; FIFA's agreeing to delay a competition that Infantino has spent years promoting and selling around the world.

But this, sadly, was not the test. That is still around the corner as the clubs and leagues try — as much as they can, given that the spread of the coronavirus is still wildly unpredictable, that there is no way of telling when sports may be able to resume, or, crucially, when a beleaguered and possibly broken public will have any tolerance for it — to find a way to finish this season and play the next in the space of a year and three months.

In Germany, players opt for voluntary pay cut

Borussia Gladbach players approach club management with a generous gesture while a Scottish side tells its team to accept 50% salary reduction or face contract termination

PLAYERS INTERVENE AFTER 'GLADBACH FACES €2 MN LOSS

Players from German football club Borussia Monchengladbach have accepted pay cuts during the coronavirus pandemic. Gladbach sporting director Max Eberl says the players approached the club with an offer of voluntary pay cuts, and the coaching staff, directors and executives have joined in. Eberl says "I am very proud of the boys. A clear signal: we are standing together for Borussia in good and bad times." Gladbach is fourth in the German league and was on course to qualify for a spot in next season's Champions League. Gladbach CEO Stephan Schippers says the club and Bundesliga are in their toughest financial situation in more than 20 years because of lost revenue from tickets, TV and sponsorship. Gladbach played a game last week in an empty stadium. The club estimated it lost about 2 million euros (\$2.16 million) in revenue by playing without fans. In Scotland, Hearts has asked all its players and other fulltime employees to accept a 50 percent pay cut, or contract termination.

MADRID STRIKER INVESTIGATED FOR FLOUTING ISOLATION

Real Madrid striker Luka Jovic is being investigated by Serbian authorities for allegedly flouting a mandatory self-isolation measure after returning home from a coronavirus-infected state. The 22-year-old Jovic returned from Spain last week and was seen on the streets of Belgrade and pictured at his girlfriends' birthday party. Serbian state of emergency law introduced as an effort to stop the spread of the coronavirus calls for all those returning from states battling the virus to self-isolate for up to 28 days. The law calls for 1-to-12 years in jail for ignoring self-isolation or quarantine.

WEIGHTLIFTING'S TOKYO 2020 QUALIFYING CRITERIA CHANGED

The International Weightlifting Federation says it has changed its Olympic qualifying criteria in response to the coronavirus outbreak but won't say



Former Japanese swimmer Imoto Naoko holds the Olympic torch during the handover ceremony.

OLYMPIC FLAME HANDED OVER TO TOKYO ORGANISERS

The Olympic flame has been handed over to Tokyo organizers in Athens. The coronavirus outbreak forced a bare-bones version of the usual elaborate ceremony. The 80,000-seat marble stadium was empty apart from a handful of officials and participants. The Japanese delegation was absent because of travel restrictions and Tokyo organizing committee head Yoshiro Mori delivered a speech by video from Japan. Mori says "I hereby pledge that on 24 July this flame will be lit at the Olympic Stadium in Tokyo."

how the new system works. Olympic qualifying in dozens of sports has been thrown into chaos as continental championships around the world have been postponed. The IWF says it has drawn up a replacement set of qualifying rules and submitted them to the International Olympic Committee but it won't tell athletes or national federations about the changes until the IOC signs off on the plan. The IWF says it has ruled out extending the qualifying period beyond April 30. That means any rescheduled continental championships won't count.

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