

**DAY 11:** Cases doubling every 4.1 days, would have been 7.4 but for Tabligh congregation, says Ministry

# As cases cross 3500, a pattern emerges: 80% in 62 districts

## Aggressive containment action likely in hotspots after Apr 14

**ABANTIKA GHOSH**  
NEW DELHI, APRIL 5

WHILE THERE has been a sharp spike in the number of novel coronavirus (COVID-19) cases and deaths over the past week, over 80% of the total positive cases have been traced to 62 districts across the country.

Top government sources said restrictions are likely to continue in these districts even after the nationwide 21-day lockdown ends on April 14.

Across the country, 274 districts have reported COVID-19 cases so far.

With 505 fresh cases being confirmed in the last 24 hours, the total number of cases is now 3,577, while the death toll has gone up to 83; on March 30, the tally was 1,251 cases and 32 deaths.

According to Health Ministry estimates, the current rate of doubling of COVID-19 cases is 4.1 days, but it would have been 7.4 days if the Tablighi Jamaat congregation had not happened in Delhi last month.

"There is a clear geographical skew in the spread; 62 districts are currently reporting over 80% cases and these will be the focus of an aggressive containment strategy in the Bhillwara model. We are also stepping up testing. In the last two days, the number of tests was doubled; we will again double in the next few days," said a source.

According to what is unofficially being referred to in the government as the "Bhillwara model", the containment zones, or areas reporting large number of cases, in these 62 districts will be sealed off. The strategy was found to be effective in Bhillwara (Rajasthan), which had emerged as a hotspot last month.

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9 PM, UNITED

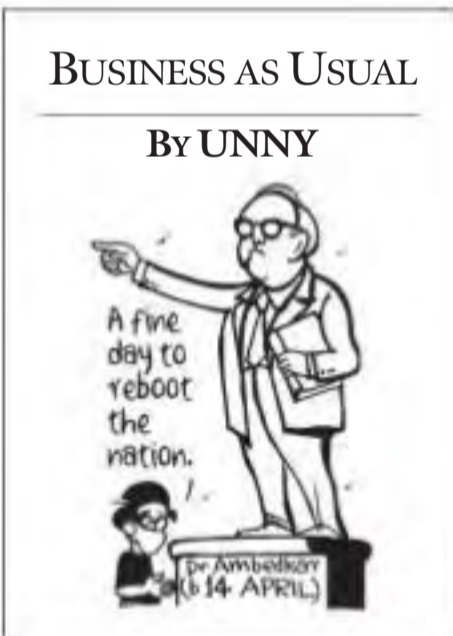
At an apartment complex in Ghaziabad's Raj Nagar Extension on Sunday. People across India responded to Prime Minister Narendra Modi's call to light candles and *diyas* to "challenge the darkness of the coronavirus" outbreak. *Praveen Khanna*

## Govt estimates: In next 2 months, need 27 mn N95s, 50000 ventilators

**HARIKISHAN SHARMA**  
NEW DELHI, APRIL 5

ESTIMATING A spike in demand for personal protective equipment and diagnostic kits in the fight against COVID-19, the central government has calculated that the country will require about 27 million N95 masks, 15 million PPEs, 1.6 million diagnostic kits, and 50,000 ventilators in next two months, *The Indian Express* has learnt.

According to sources, this was conveyed to industry representatives during a meeting on April 3 of the empowered group of officials on "coordinating with private sector, NGOs and inter-



national organisations", which is headed by the NITI Aayog CEO Amitabh Kant.

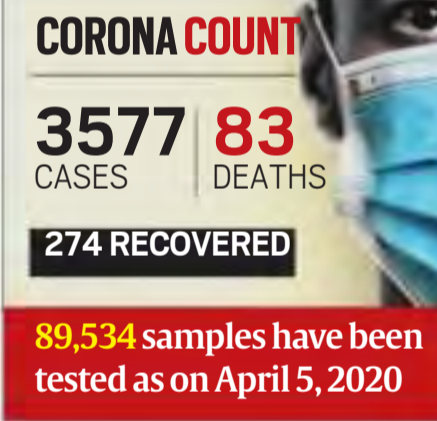
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## After Trump-Modi call, India 'considers' release of 'game changer' drug

**SHUBHAJIT ROY**  
NEW DELHI, APRIL 5

HOURS AFTER US President Donald Trump said he has requested Prime Minister Narendra Modi to release the amount of hydroxychloroquine ordered by the United States, New Delhi is "considering the request", *The Indian Express* has learnt.

On Saturday, before the phone call between Modi and Trump, India had banned all exports of hydroxychloroquine, the malaria drug that the US President has repeatedly touted as a "game changer" in the fight against COVID-19.



Sources said the issue is likely to figure during the next Group of Ministers (GoM) meeting to tackle the coronavirus outbreak. The GoM, headed by Rajnath Singh, is likely to meet next week, possibly as early as Tuesday.

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## Managing COVID: A task well-begun

It isn't possible for India to replicate what developed countries have done, writes ex-RBI Governor as he flags key issues: more testing, the 'bipolar' economic policy and the banking challenge



**SPECIAL TO THE EXPRESS**

THE POLICY roll-out over the past couple of weeks has, for the most part, been sensible. There has been some commentary that the fiscal-financial programme isn't bold enough. Perhaps so under certain assumptions, but we have to be mindful that this is not only a constrained exercise in policy making at the current juncture, we also have to brace for likely multiple impacts over an uncertain timeline that could last a year.

The welfare support — encompassing both food and money — by the government to help the most vulnerable, as also to partially defray the cost of retaining workers in smaller enterprises, for the next few months has combined compassion and prudence. And further spending has not been ruled out. Having said this, we do need to expend more resources on preventing Covid's spread because massive prevalence testing now could, but not guaranteed to, help avoid another national lockdown or reduce the need for multiple localised lockdowns later. So, the optimal policy timing needs to take this externality into account without delay. For the size of our population, the quantum of tests we have conducted so far seems to be too few. The government should bear the entire cost for testing, for without the requisite data we will be flying blind when making the

difficult calls in the weeks ahead. The benefits are obvious, viz., credible data will infuse confidence in both the health and economic spheres, and lack of credibility will breed uncertainty, slowing down economic recovery.

Hardly any emerging market economy (EME), with the possible exception of China, can match, what developed countries like the US, UK and Germany, for instance, have announced. These countries have basically set out, at least in the short run, to offset, through generous direct government entitlements to large sections of the population and ex-

**India's equity performance during March in dollar terms is in the bottom half in a sample of EMEs. Our macroeconomic management should not be the driver to spook investors beyond the normative portfolio rebalancing taking place globally in recent weeks."**

traordinary central bank activism, the adverse demand shock following the primary negative supply shock of the pandemic. Countries that can issue reserve currencies have much more elbow room. EMEs, like India, obviously don't have this luxury. For India to replicate what developed countries have done is not possible as willy-nilly we have to confront the reality of limited financial space.

India's correctly measured national fiscal deficit is perpetually high, and it is about to get larger

**CONTINUED ON PAGE 2**

## Day after testing positive, MP health official is back at work — from her room

**MILIND GHATAWAI**  
BHOPAL, APRIL 5

JUST A day after she tested positive for the coronavirus, Madhya Pradesh's Principal Secretary (Health) Pallavi Jain Govil, who is playing a key role in the state's fight against COVID-19, was back at work — from the room where she has been quarantined.

In a short video message on Sunday, Govil started with the day's health bulletin — 193 cases, with 13 deaths. Then, she said: "You must have read in newspapers that I have tested positive. Because we were continually



Principal Secretary (Health) Pallavi Jain Govil in the video

working with many officers, it's possible that I may have got the infection from someone. But I don't have any symptoms. I am

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## In midst of lockdown, 200 gather to celebrate BJP MLA's birthday

**VIVEK DESHPANDE**  
NAGPUR, APRIL 5

THROWING SOCIAL distancing caution to the winds, about 200 people gathered at the residence of Arvi BJP MLA Dadarao Keche in Wardha on Sunday.

Though Keche denied that he had invited people to celebrate his birthday, Sub-Divisional Officer Harish Dharmik has issued a notice to the local police, asking for action to be taken against Keche under provisions of the Disaster Management Act, the Epidemic Act, and other CrPC and IPC sections.

Keche told *The Indian Express*,



SDO has asked police to take action against MLA. *Express*

"I had only invited 21 labourers who lost their livelihoods due to coronavirus, and distributed food grains to them. After that, around 11 am, I left to visit my

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## Tracking phone locations, Delhi Police lodge 176 FIRs for breaking quarantine

**MAHENDER SINGH MANRAL**  
NEW DELHI, APRIL 5

AFTER THE Delhi government shared more than 25,000 phone numbers of people under home quarantine with the Delhi Police, 176 FIRs have been registered against people whose phone location suggested they had stepped out of their residence.

According to senior police officers, SHO across the capital's 15 police districts have been handed the phone numbers that fall in their jurisdiction, and are scanning movement of people using

mobile towers. Fourteen districts have compiled the data so far.

"Some officers, after tracking the phone, are also conducting surprise visits. In one such case in North West Delhi's Mukherjee Nagar, they found a man who was supposed to be in home quarantine taking an evening walk. An FIR was registered against him. In South Campus, police found a man on a morning walk, and booked him under IPC sections 269 (negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life), 270 (malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life) and

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## 5 militants, 3 soldiers die in Kashmir gunbattle

**ADIL AKHZER**  
SRINAGAR, APRIL 5

IN THE first major operation against infiltrators near the Line of Control (LoC) in Kashmir this year, five militants and at least three soldiers were killed in a gunfight in Kupwara district.

Two other soldiers were injured in the operation that was launched after the Army intercepted a group of infiltrators in Keran sector last week. J&K Police claimed that the five militants were from the Lashkar-e-Taiba.

Defence sources told *The Indian Express* that Army personnel deployed on the LoC intercepted a group of militants in the Jangund forest on April 1 following which a brief exchange of fire took place. Later, a massive search was launched in the area, with all exit points sealed and additional forces deployed.

"Fresh contact with the militants was established on Saturday and in the ensuing operation, which is still underway, five infiltrators have been killed so far," said a senior Army officer.

Defence spokesperson Col Rajesh Kalia said: "Alert troops braving inclement weather and hostile terrain have so far eliminated five terrorists attempting to infiltrate across the LoC, taking advantage of bad weather."

Kalia said two soldiers later

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**PAGE 1 ANCHOR**

# No work, cash running out, workers want out of Alang

**AVINASH NAIR**  
ALANG (BHAVNAGAR), APRIL 5

"IF ALANG was Delhi, I would have fled home," says Rajendra Chauhan, hammering nails into planks of wood stained with oil and grease.

The 49-year-old, a worker at the ship-breaking yard at Alang in Gujarat, is using wood salvaged from old ships to make a cot that he can lie on, when his shanty, with its stone walls and tin roof, gets unbearably hot during the day. Anyway, there's little work these days and most afternoons are spent thinking of



home in Gorakhpur, Uttar Pradesh.

At Alang, one of the biggest ship-breaking yards in the world, migrant workers from across the country work to turn hundreds of ships, big and small, into scrap every year. Chauhan says he uses gas cutters to slice

through the bodies of large ships, a work he has been doing for the last 15 years.

But the panic over coronavirus and the ensuing 21-day lockdown to check the spread of COVID-19 has brought all ship-breaking activities in Alang to a halt and left around 25,000 migrant workers, who stay along the 10-km coast in Bhavnagar district, stranded.

Giant skeletons of ships now line the greasy shore, the jaws of cranes suspended over them. Each of the half-broken ships lie within plots leased out to ship-breaking firms, separated from the road outside by large



At the shipbreaking yard in Alang in Gujarat, workers, mainly from UP and Bihar, complain that they have not been paid for March, and their money is running out. *Javed Raja*

iron gates.

These days, the workers at Alang mostly sit outside their shanties that face the sea, talking of how the "sudden" lockdown brought their lives to a standstill.

"Suddenly, the trains and buses stopped and we couldn't leave. Walking from Alang is not an option. We can easily die on the way due to exhaustion," says Suresh Singh, also from Gorakhpur. Alang is 50 km from the nearest city, Bhavnagar.

While some workers say they are yet to get their March salaries, others who have say they the ship breakers haven't guaranteed work or their salaries

for April.

Hari Ram, who is from Bihar and has been working at Alang for 15 years, pulls out a small wad of Rs 50 and Rs 10 notes from his pocket. "I had a debt of over Rs 4,000 which I repaid and now this is all that's left of my March salary. I have only half a kg of rice left, some of which I ate this morning. I live alone near a Shiva temple and I now am completely dependent on Him to see me through this phase," he says.

"What if this lockdown is extended? At least allow us to leave this place and return to our homes," he adds.

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# THE OUTBREAK THE WORLD

**PANDEMIC WATCH**



At the airport in Kathmandu. AP

**NEPAL**  
**780 foreigners evacuated**

**Kathmandu:** Around 780 foreign tourists, mostly from European countries, stranded in Nepal due to the pandemic, have been evacuated in special flights, as the government intensified its lockdown. The foreigners were evacuated in four different chartered flights arranged by different countries and their diplomatic missions in Nepal, according to officials. The embassies of Germany, the US, Australia, France and other countries had reached out to the Nepal government for permission to evacuate their citizens from Nepal where a lockdown has been imposed by the government to fight the virus.

**SINGAPORE**  
**10 of 72 Indian COVID-19 patients recover**

**Singapore:** Ten of the 72 Indian nationals infected with the coronavirus in Singapore have recovered and the rest are mostly stable, India's High Commissioner Jawed Ashraf said Sunday. Over 700 Indian nationals, including over 70 tourists and students, are stranded in the nation due to non-availability of flights. They are being helped by the high commission with their visa extension and where requested with food and accommodation. The high commissioner has assured the Indian workers the Singapore Government will look after them.

**GREECE**  
**Case detected in second migrant camp**

**Athens:** Officials in Greece on Sunday placed a second migrant camp near Athens under lockdown after an Afghan resident tested positive for the coronavirus, the migration ministry said. Officials said the camp in Malakasa, some 38 kilometres (24 miles) north-east of Athens, had been placed under "full sanitary lockdown" for 14 days, with no one allowed to enter or leave. The ministry said the 53-year-old Afghan man, who has a prior ailment, had personally sought help with virus symptoms at the in-camp medical facility.

**AUSTRALIA**  
**Toll stands at 34; total cases cross 5,500**

**Melbourne:** Australia's coronavirus death toll stood at 34 on Sunday with 5,687 virus positive cases, officials said. Health officials from New South Wales confirmed that there were 2,580 total infections now in the state and four people, including three passengers from Ruby Princess Cruise Ship, died on Saturday night. During a virus update, NSW Health Minister Brad Hazzard said, "This is a very dangerous virus and it is still marching through our community. It has killed, at this stage in NSW, 16 people."

# 'Next week will be our Pearl Harbour'

Nearly 8,500 deaths, 310,000 cases in US; Top expert says virus may assume 'a seasonal nature'

**AGENCIES**  
NEW YORK/WASHINGTON, APR 5

TWO OF the Trump administration's top health officials issued grave warnings to the American public Sunday, saying the next week — when the outbreak is expected to reach its peak in places like New York — will be "our Pearl Harbour."

"The next week is going to be our Pearl Harbour moment," said the United States surgeon general, Dr Jerome M Adams, on the news show "Meet the Press." "It's going to be our 9/11 moment. It's going to be the hardest moment for many Americans in their entire lives." Almost 8,500 of the US's reported 310,000 coronavirus patients have died, and governors are hunting for scarce ventilators. Adams' dire warnings were echoed by Dr Anthony S Fauci, the director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, who urged Americans to "buckle down" on the news show "Face the Nation." "This is going to be a bad week," he said, adding later: "It is going to be shocking to some, it certainly is really disturbing to see that, but that's what's going to happen before it turns around."



Healthcare workers wheel the bodies of deceased people from a hospital. Reuters

US President Trump had on Saturday predicted a surging death toll in what he said may be "the toughest week" of the pandemic. "There will be a lot of death," he said at the White House. While Dr Fauci said the mitigation strategies around the country appeared to be having an effect, he pushed back

against a suggestion that the outbreak is under control. "I'm not saying we have it under control," he said. "That would be a false statement. We are struggling to get it under control." He added that because of the delay in the onset of the illness, even if the number of new cases begins to flatten, "the

deaths will be about one to two weeks more." Fauci says there is a very good chance the new coronavirus "will assume a seasonal nature" because it is unlikely to be under control globally. He says the virus is unlikely to be completely eradicated from the planet this year. That means the US could see the

**EXPLAINED**  
**Tussle with states grows**

EVEN AS the US heads into its "hardest" week, the tension between the federal government and some of the hardest-hit states has become a key concern. Governors are criticising the Trump administration for not doing enough to prepare for the outbreak in January and February, before the virus began its exponential spread in the US. This, they say, would at least have ensured availability of key equipment.

"beginning of a resurgence" during the next flu season. Fauci says the prospect of a resurgence is the reason the US is working so hard to get its preparedness "better than it was." He says that includes working to develop a vaccine and conducting clinical trials on therapeutic interventions.

## NY tops 4,000 deaths, but sees dip in toll

**NEW YORK TIMES**  
NEW YORK, APRIL 5

NEW YORK State has now topped 4,000 deaths from the virus, Governor Andrew M Cuomo said Sunday. But the governor pointed to early indications that the crisis could be plateauing, though he cautioned against jumping to any conclusions. The number of deaths in the state has reached 4,159, Cuomo said. But, notably, there were slightly fewer fatalities on Saturday than on Friday. In addition, the number of new hospitalisations on Saturday was significantly lower than in previous days. "You could argue that you're seeing a slight plateauing in the

**CHINA DONATES 1,000 VENTILATORS**

- China donated 1,000 ventilators to New York as authorities grappled with an insufficient supply of the life saving equipment
- Governor Andrew Cuomo on Saturday said New York had ordered 17,000 ventilators from the federal government
- "China is remarkably the repository for all of these orders. Ventilators, PPE, it all goes back to China..." he said
- "The Chinese govt is going to facilitate a donation of 1,000 ventilators" that came in to JFK Airport, he added

data, which obviously would be good news," Cuomo said at his daily briefing in Albany. But he noted that it was too soon to say whether the changes in the num-

## Biden considers virtual convention

NEW YORK: Former Vice President Joe Biden, the front-runner for the Democratic presidential nomination, said on Sunday the party may be forced to host a "virtual" nominating convention in August.

The Democratic Party already postponed its convention from July to August last week, citing worries over the outbreak that has prompted a majority of US states to order their residents to stay at home. "We may have to do a virtual convention," Biden said on ABC's "This Week" program. "I think we should be thinking about that right now... We may not be able to put 10, 20, 30,000 people in one place." **REUTERS**

## UK govt warns of tougher measures on social distancing

**AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE**  
LONDON, APRIL 5

BRITAIN'S HEALTH Secretary Matt Hancock on Sunday warned the government could ban outside exercise if people flout stringent guidelines to cut the spread of coronavirus. Warmer weekend weather has stoked fears that Britons could congregate in parks and open spaces, potentially increasing transmission, as the country goes into a third week of lockdown. Hancock, who himself tested positive for COVID-19, told Sky News television sunbathing was "against the rules" and anyone doing so put lives at risk. He later told the BBC most people were following guidance only to leave their homes to shop for essential supplies and medicine, and to exercise once a day.

But he said it was "quite unbelievable" that a minority were not. "The truth is the more people go out from home, the more the virus spreads," he added. "I don't want to have to take away exercise as a reason to leave home because people are not following the rules..." "If the result of that is that too many people go out and flout the rules I'm afraid we'll have to take action." Meanwhile, police in Dorset said they charged a man with a public order offence for allegedly wiping his saliva on items in a supermarket. Hancock's warning came after another record day-on-day rise in reported deaths from COVID-19 that took the overall toll in Britain to 4,313, and confirmed hospital cases to 41,903. The death toll includes a five-year-old child, as well as seven healthcare workers.



## STAND-IN SERVICE

A priest holds mass with photos of believers after the service was closed in Achern, Germany, on Sunday. Reuters

## THE WIDELY-VIEWED VIDEO UNDERScoreD DANGERS BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS FACE

# Days after fuming about coughing passenger, bus driver dies

**MICHAEL LEVENSON**  
NEW YORK, APRIL 5

JASON HARGROVE was furious. A woman on his bus had just coughed four or five times, unguarded. He went on Facebook and vented his anger, cursing at times. In a video posted on March 21, he railed against the disrespect that he said passengers like her had shown workers like him who were trying to make Detroit run in the midst of a pandemic. "We're out here as public workers, doing our job, trying to make an honest living to take care of our families," he said. "But

for you to get on the bus, and stand on the bus, and cough several times without covering up your mouth, and you know that we're in the middle of a pandemic, that lets me know that some folks don't care." On Wednesday, a week and a half after recording the video outside his bus, Hargrove, a 50-year-old, married father of six, died from complications of Covid-19, the disease caused by the coronavirus, according to his union and city officials. Hargrove's video has since been viewed more than half a million times, and has resonated as a reminder of the dangers that



Jason Hargrove said he felt violated both for himself and for other passengers who were on the bus. NYT

transit employees and other blue-collar workers face as they suddenly find themselves on the front lines of the coronavirus. "He knew his life was being put in jeopardy — even though he was going to work for the cit-

izens of Detroit every day — by somebody who just didn't care, somebody who didn't take this seriously," Mayor Mike Duggan told reporters on Thursday. "And now he's gone." Mayor Duggan said he

thought of Hargrove and other workers who put themselves at risk whenever he saw people violating social distancing rules. "You're putting really good people like Jason Hargrove's lives on the line," he said. "I hope the people in this city and in this country will watch his video and listen to his words, because it's a message this country needs to hear." But even before his death, Detroit's bus drivers had complained that the city was not doing enough to protect them, said Glenn Tolbert, the president of the local transit workers' union, who himself tested positive for

the coronavirus on Thursday. Tolbert said on Saturday that 200 of the union's 525 members were in quarantine. On March 17, Detroit's bus drivers refused to go to work until the city acted. The same day, Mayor Duggan announced several changes to protect the drivers, including waiving fares; requiring passengers to use only the rear doors; and making sure drivers had gloves, masks and disinfecting wipes. The city also stepped up the cleaning and sanitising of buses, according to John Roach, a city spokesman. In his video, Hargrove said

the woman who coughed on his bus without covering her mouth showed that some people were not taking the virus seriously. "It's folks dying out here," he said, adding that he felt violated both for himself and for other passengers who were on the bus. "He was frustrated, but he was a professional guy to the end," Tolbert said. "I just don't want his death to be in vain," he added. "I want us to get through this thing, and I want the transit operators around the world to be recognised as first responders and given the necessary equipment." **NYT**

## Pakistan: 300 Tablighi members test positive

**M ZULQERNAIN**  
LAHORE, APRIL 5

OVER 300 Tablighi Jamaat members have been tested coronavirus positive till Sunday in Pakistan's Punjab province, amid efforts by authorities to track down and quarantine thousands of people who attended a massive congregation of the Islamic group last month. Authorities have placed the entire city of Raiwind that houses headquarters of the Pakistani faction of the Jamaat under quarantine and completely restricted the mobility of people within or outside the city.



Cases in Pakistan have risen to 2,900. Reuters/Representational

According to the data released by the primary and secondary health care corona monitoring room on Sunday, over 300 preachers of the Tablighi Jamaat at quarantine centres in different parts of Punjab province have so far been tested positive for COVID-19. Most of them belong to Lahore's Tablighi Jamaat Markaz that has been turned into quarantine centre. The other centres where Tablighi preachers have been kept include Rawalpindi, Jhelum, Nankana Sahib, Sargodha, Vehari, Faisalabad, Kalashah Kaku and Rahim Yar Khan districts of Punjab. A large number of preachers who are suspected to be COVID-19 carrier are also being kept in these quarantine centres. A large number of preachers who had attended a major congregation in early March in its headquarters in Lahore were later tracked down across the country and placed in quarantine centres. Some 50 members of the Jamaat, including five Nigerian women, suspected to be carriers of coronavirus, are admitted to a quarantine centre in Kasur, some 50 kms from Lahore. According to the government,

**SAFRICAN CLERIC DIES AFTER GOING TO NIZAMUDDIN CONGREGATION**

**Johannesburg:** An 80-year-old South African Muslim cleric, who recently returned from India after attending the Nizamuddin congregation, has died after contracting the novel coronavirus, according to his family members. Moulana Yusuf Tootla attended the March 1-15 Tablighi Jamaat congregation in Nizamuddin. Tootla, who died on Tuesday, was buried after his body was collected in a bag by the Islamic Burial Council (IBC). Tootla was reportedly advised not to travel to India for the gathering, but he was adamant to go. "He (Tootla) said his fate is in Allah's hands, as He (God) had already decided when he would recall him," a family member on the basis of anonymity said. **PTI**

in March the Tablighi Jamaat went ahead with its annual congregation in Raiwind, Lahore against its 'advice' that the gathering might spread the virus. **PTI**

## Italy records lowest toll in over 2 weeks

**REUTERS**  
MILAN, APRIL 5

ITALY REPORTED its lowest daily COVID-19 death toll for more than two weeks on Sunday as authorities began to look ahead to a second phase of the battle against the new coronavirus once the lockdown imposed almost a month ago is eventually eased. The toll from the world's deadliest outbreak reached 15,887, almost a quarter of the global death toll, but the rise of 525 from a day earlier was the smallest daily increase since March 19. "The curve has reached a plateau and begun to descend," said Silvio Brusaferrro, head of the Istituto Superiore di Sanita', Italy's top health institute. "It is a result that we have to achieve day after day." "If this is confirmed, we need to start thinking about the second phase and keep down the spread of this disease."



# 13 TALK

ART, MUSIC, STYLE, FOOD



### COPING UP

Creators of *The Gruffalo* book series, Julia Donaldson and Axel Scheffler, have reimagined some of their characters in the light of the global pandemic, creating images to show how they are coping with home-schooling and isolation.



Helen Murray



(Clockwise from left) A scene from *The Merry Wives of Windsor*; *The Show Must Go Online*; Robin Thompson's *Romeo and Juliet*; *Hamlet* by Shakespeare's Globe

### DIPANITA NATH

SOCIAL MEDIA has discovered that William Shakespeare penned *King Lear* in quarantine during the plague. According to one meme, the greatest of British playwrights could do so only because YouTube wasn't streaming in the 1600s. Records show that *King Lear* premiered during the Christmas festivities at the court of King James I in 1606, a few months after the bubonic plague had shut down theatres in London and driven the population indoors. From a distance of 400 years, Shakespeare is now inspiring his admirers to spend the lockdown with the theatre. You could create a masterpiece, as he did, or watch one on YouTube as he could not. Here's what's playing:

#### THE NATIONAL THEATRE

WHERE: YOUTUBE  
As the National Theatre, UK's premier arts organisation, began streaming *One Man, Two Guvnors*, on April 2, 14 lakh viewers from around the world put aside the gloom of isolation and laughed. Actor James Corden won a Tony Award in 2012 for his role as a perennially hungry servant, Francis Henshall, in this production. National Theatre will put out a play every Thursday at 7 pm UK time — 11.30 pm in India. *Jane Eyre* comes up on April 9. Charlotte Bronte's novel is reimagined as the quest of a strong-willed woman to live on her own terms. The following week features a gender-balanced adaptation of *Treasure Island*, starring Arthur Darvill. The final play on the list is *Twelfth Night*, William Shakespeare's tale of music, love, shipwreck, disguises and a cruel joke.

#### SHAKESPEARE'S GLOBE

WHERE: GLOBE PLAYER  
On April 6, Shakespeare's Globe in London will present *Hamlet*, in which the Prince of Denmark looks out at a darkened hall, packed with

## As You Like It

With some of the world's top arts centres offering their plays online, your laptop has become the ticket to a great show

unseen people, and claims, "Now I am alone." For billions of people across the globe, who are surrounded by many but also separated from them, the scene is a powerful metaphor of the times. Shakespeare's Globe is no stranger to shutdowns. In the early 17th century, as the bubonic plague laid siege on London, the historic playhouse was almost always closed. As a new disease quarantines people across the

world, Shakespeare's Globe has announced that six of its plays will be available free on the theatre's video-on-demand service, the Globe Player. Apart from *Hamlet*, these are *Romeo & Juliet*, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, *The Winter's Tale*, *The Two Noble Kinsmen* and *The Merry Wives of Windsor*. The free films will rotate every two weeks, one at a time.

#### BOLSHOI THEATRE

WHERE: YOUTUBE  
Its doors are shut but Moscow's majestic Bolshoi Theatre has opened its window for online audiences. Some of Bolshoi's finest works, featuring its stylised performances and stagecraft, are now available on YouTube — *Swan Lake*, *The Sleeping Beauty* and *The Tsar's Bride* were featured last month. Coming up next, on April 7, is *Boris Godunov*, based on an iconic protagonist of Russian opera — a Tsar tormented by his history of murder. *The Nutcracker*, a magical tale of Christmas Eve, when all toys come to life, will be broadcast on April 10. The shows start at 7 pm Russia time — 9.30 pm in India — and recordings are available for 24 hours.

#### THE SHOW MUST GO ONLINE

WHERE: YOUTUBE PAGE OF ROB MYLES  
The pandemic has kept actors away from the theater but couldn't keep theatre away from actors. Though the stage is missing, there's always Zoom. British performer Robert Myles is connecting with amateur and professional actors online to

livestream readings of the complete works of William Shakespeare in the order they are believed to have been written. The initiative is titled *The Show Must Go Online*. It started with *Two Gentlemen of Verona*, featuring performers from London, Dallas and New York, among others. The dramatic reading — with astute voice modulations and a gamut of gestures and expressions — bring alive the themes that Shakespeare explores in his later works, such as love, friendship and infidelity. It was watched by more than 35,000 viewers from across the world. It was followed by *The Taming of the Shrew* and *Henry VI, Part 1*. The second and third parts of the *Henry VI* series will be read on April 9 and 16, respectively. The readings will continue till November 26, with *Henry VIII*.

#### SOFA SHAKESPEARE

WHERE: FACEBOOK AND YOUTUBE  
Do you want to act in a Shakespeare play? An unconventional theatre experiment is enabling people in quarantine from all over the world to do just that. Titled *Sofa Shakespeare*, the project, which is the brainchild of US-based Julia Giolzetti, invites participants to submit a minute-long video of themselves performing an extract from a pre-decided play. Giolzetti edits the videos into a single performance and uploads it online. The result is a quirky patchwork of a play that features many actors and homes from world over. *Romeo and Juliet* begins with Giolzetti presenting the sombre prologue — "Two households, both alike in dignity/In fair Verona, where we lay our scene" — when her dog suddenly starts licking her face. Dodging it, she valiantly completes the scene. Some performers evoke the mood of their dialogues with astute diction and mood lighting while others have children, pets, puppets and unfinished chores in the frame. The second play, *Twelfth Night*, features several students from the Drama School Mumbai. The next play is *Titus Andronicus*. If you want to be a part of *Sofa Shakespeare*, fill the form that is available on the project's Facebook page.

### ON THE LOOSE

## Logging in to Learn

Digital education is here to stay



LEHER KALA

MY DAUGHTER'S first day of class 4 was attended facing a phone, where she got a glimpse of her classmates for the first time in a month. The new class teacher introduced herself, gently explaining how the Zoom classes were going to work. The eight-year-olds, excited by the novelty of 'distance learning', a term we're going to be hearing a lot in the coming months, began their introduction to Social Studies with synchronised video instruction. There were question and answer sessions, where instead of raising their hands, they pointed a finger to the camera. Later, when this nightmare is over and sociologists will evaluate the lasting impact the coronavirus had on our lives, education is bound to feature prominently. In a matter of weeks, COVID-19 has changed how students are learning around the world, providing ideas on how schools in India can change in the long term.

A college going teenager I know participates in a long distance class at her university in the US, with a partner, a student from Peru, also facing lockdown. Children in Delhi are doing Bharatanatyam via video links. Before the pandemic this would have sounded like a new-age gimmick but this crisis has pushed everyone to innovate. Maybe there is a good enough alternative to all that time spent commuting to various classes. In countries facing political upheavals like Iran and Nigeria, Google Classroom is the norm, providing reading material and tools to keep children in the loop. In India, while the threat of Corona looms for the rest of the year at the very least, Zoom is the new reality. Parents, teachers and children have to prepare for localised closures randomly, maybe even

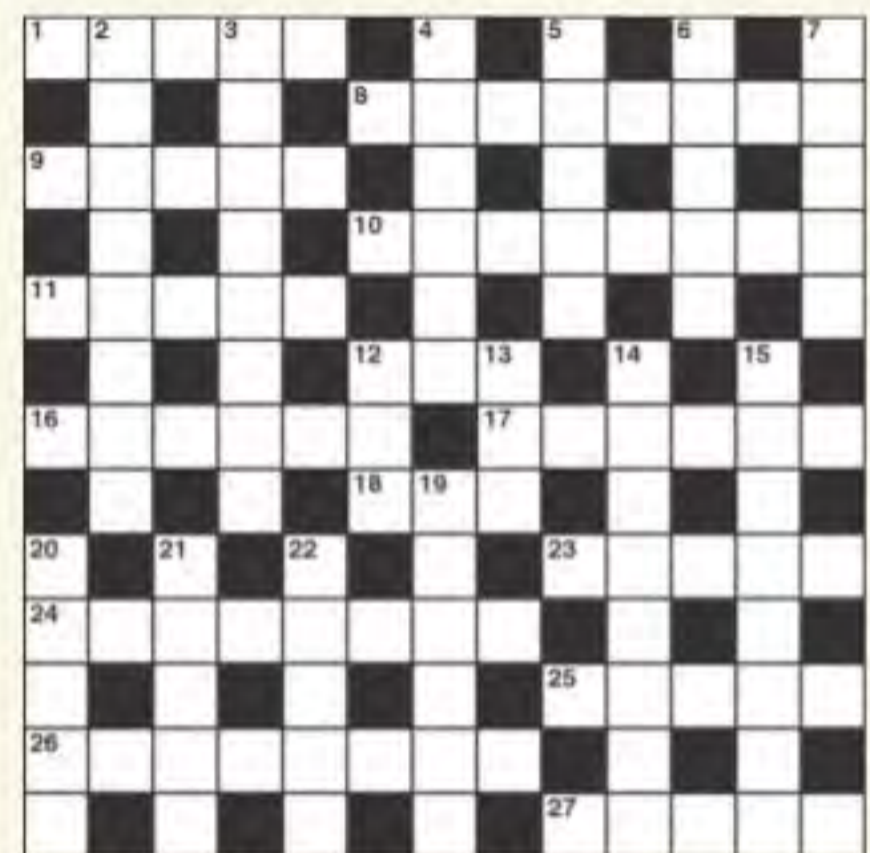
the possibility of schools not reopening till after October.

Coping with COVID-19 is particularly complicated for any educational institution. We may be in the midst of a 21-day lockdown but it's not as if on the 22nd day things are going back to what they were. No, children will not magically return to school, until new protocols regarding health and safety are set. No one yet knows what they may be. Even in the normal scheme of things, schools are a den of infection. It's not uncommon to hear that once one kid gets a flu, the entire class picks it up. Children, the younger ones especially, can't be trained to socially distance. They share tiffins, travel in buses and gather on playgrounds and for assemblies. In such a peculiar situation, when all the research says that a pandemic can best be controlled by avoiding crowds, the school model has to be completely re-evaluated.

Massive change occurs only in deep crisis. No doubt, COVID-19 has been a huge catalyst in forcing everybody to utilise technology. At the same time, it exposes the deep divide between who has bandwidth and who doesn't. Kids with parents who are digitally savvy have a huge advantage over those who don't. Also, while it is something to marvel at, that my daughter was in a remote village in Garhwal and having a Math lesson interacting with her friends and teachers, this is hardly ideal. Small children don't have the concentration to sit in front of a computer for long periods. They need teacher supervision in real time. Let us not underestimate the value of slyly passing notes to friends. When I look back fondly at my school days, it's not the lessons I remember. School is about the relationships you make and the life skills you pick up by interacting with kids from different backgrounds. Classes may have transitioned online, a welcome innovation in the short term, but the rich day-to-day experience of school — in recess — is where a lot of learning also happens.

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### CROSSWORD 4084



- ACROSS**
- Look back into the Middle Ages for capital savers (5)
  - Direct transport (5)
  - It's somewhat unsound currency (3)
  - Attitude adopted by a driver of course (6)
  - Pin inserted into a joint (6)
  - Born of woman (3)
  - See 8 Across
  - Brought down average, in actual fact (8)
  - Donne has been translated quite a lot (2,3)
  - I'd be back in a sort of orange fabric (8)
  - Less than pleased with the contract (5)
- DOWN**
- Whole eternity blown to bits (8)
  - Places along the line (8)
  - Leading Cuban actors in parts (6)
  - How pointless to follow a girl in a state (5)
  - Ponders sources of inspiration (5)
  - Accidentally slips a little butter on board (5)
  - Three ways to make money in Japan (3)
  - Utilise part of the museum (3)
  - Not a working institution (4,4)
  - Directions for making machine parts (8)
  - It provides cover for a pupil (6)
  - I do it wrongly, being a fool (5)
  - I'm taking a long time to make this representation (5)
  - A popular place to get spirits (5)

Solutions Crossword 4083: Across: 1 Capitalist, 6 Word, 10 Strip, 11 Nominates, 12 Amperage, 13 Theta, 15 Eatable, 17 Spender, 19 Parsnip, 21 Deadpan, 22 Rumba, 24 Response, 27 Say no more, 28 Tutti, 29 Smew, 30 Empty words. Down: 1 Case, 2 Perimeter, 3 Teepee, 4 Linkage, 5 Simpers, 7 Outre, 8 Despairing, 9 Anathema, 14 Key phrases, 16 Bungalow, 18 Depositor, 20 Perform, 21 Descent, 23 Maybe, 25 On tow, 26 Bids.

### OVER THE HEDGE by Michael Fry & T Lewis



### CALVIN & HOBBS by Bill Watterson



### MARVIN by Tom Armstrong



### JUMBLED WORDS

Given below are four jumbled words. Solve the jumbles to make proper words and move them to the respective squares below. Select the letters in the shaded squares and jumble them to get the answer for the given clue.

Words are \_\_\_\_\_ - Jean-Paul Sartre (6,7)

SSAEO      BEULLT

AIOSS      EENDDP

Answer: Words are loaded pistols - Jean-Paul Sartre

### Difficulty Level 5s

**Instructions**  
To solve a Sudoku puzzle, every digit from 1 to 9 must appear in each of the nine vertical columns, in each of the nine horizontal rows and in each of the nine boxes.

**Difficulty Level**  
1s = Very easy; 2s = Easy; 3s = Medium; 4s = Hard; 5s = Very Hard; 6s = Genius



### SOLUTION SUDOKU 4170



We will definitely get more time to prepare now. Since it is more than a year, so I believe we will get a new foreign coach. If Olympics would have happened this year, then we wouldn't have got since for 3-4 months it wouldn't make sense. But now, BAI might get one to help us."

CHIRAG SHETTY,  
BADMINTON DOUBLES PLAYER

India was supposed to start its four-month countdown to the Olympics this moment. But forced into an unprecedented, grim lockdown as the world battles the Covid-19 outbreak, sport is staring at unfathomable despair. Indian athletes though have given the country reasons to rejoice in the past. *The Indian Express* looks back at a bunch of these memories.



## THOSE MONTHS THOSE MINUTES



**JULY 9, 2011**

"Even with a perfect 30, often the best you can do is a tie."

**JULY 10**

"We were the better team and should have won."



# Once upon a time in Turin

Deepika Kumari was 17 and a World junior champion in 2011. Then she jammed with Laishram Bombayla Devi and Chekrovolu Swuro to win India its first big global medal — a silver at the Team Worlds to raise hopes of an Olympic medal in archery.

### TUSHAR BHADURI

"MAIN BOHOT chhoti thi tab (I was very young then)," is Deepika Kumari's constant refrain when asked to jog back her memory to the 2011 World Archery Championships in Turin.

Deepika had been anointed the face of Indian archery since the time she burst onto the scene, and it's easy to forget that she is still just 25. The journey that started in 2009 with the Cadet and then Youth World Championships, and took centerstage at the Commonwealth Games at home a year later, has seen several ups and downs. It was alleged that her early success went to her head and distracted her from the sport, and she was even written off at one point.

But whenever the Tokyo Games are held, Deepika is likely to make her third Olympic trip after she secured a quota berth at the Continental Qualifying Tournament in Bangkok last year, competing as an independent athlete with the Indian archery body suspended owing to administrative turmoil. The bid for a spot in the women's recurve team event is currently at the mercy of the coronavirus pandemic.

### Breaking the psychological barrier

The Turin Worlds in July 2011, where India won the silver medal in the women's team event, was one of the few occasions when the Indians managed to get the better of the pre-eminent force in archery — the mighty Korea. "I was very young at the time (just 17), but remember being very happy

that our good form had continued over a long time. After the double gold at the 2010 Commonwealth Games in October, we had won a bronze at the Guangzhou Asian Games a few weeks later. It was my first World Championship as a senior, so I felt all the more special," recalls Deepika, who was part of the team that repeated the feat four years later in Copenhagen.

### Terrific trio

The team of Deepika, Laishram Bombayla Devi and Chekrovolu Swuro stayed together for a long time. They were the ones to climb the podium in Italy and secure berths for the Olympics. They were considered by many to be contenders for a medal in London as well, but faltered at the big stage.

"We have known each other for a long time and share a good understanding and compatibility. We became friends in 2009 during the pre-CWG camp and stayed together. Bom di (Bombayla) has been there from the start while Chekrovolu has been there off and on," the girl from Jharkhand says.

### Just enjoy

Being in her teens at that stage meant archery for her was all about just aiming at the target and enjoying. "We had our preparatory camp in Kolkata before a selection trial. We enjoyed a lot during the tournament in Italy," is all Deepika remembers.

However, the individual recurve event didn't go to plan. Deepika came ninth in the qualification round, based on which the match-ups for the elimination face-offs are decided. She breezed through the first two rounds, but went down to Poland's Natalia Lesniak in the third by the slenderest of mar-

gins. Her two teammates also exited the competition at the same stage. The Indian male archers didn't provide much to write home about either, losing in the first round of the team event.

### Teamwork pays off

Everything now depended on the recurve team event. Eight Olympic spots were available with 16 teams in fray, meaning winning one round would not only take the team to London but also the three archers into the individual draw for the Games.

A 216-213 win over France booked the Indians' ticket to the Olympics before a 203-197 success over Denmark put them in a semifinal against the mighty Koreans.

"The Koreans are very strong but not unbeatable on any given day. It depends on who shoots with better control and precision. But anything less than 28-29 from three arrows and you don't have a chance against them. Why, sometimes even with a perfect 30 the best you can do is a tie," Deepika feels.

Ki Bo Bae would go on to win the indi-



"We were the better team and should have won. But sometimes you lose focus. On a bad day, the pressure gets to you and you become extremely nervous."

vidual and team gold medals at the London Olympics but on that day in Turin, she along with Jung Dasomi and Han Gyeong-Hee fell short 216-212 to the Indian trio.

### Gold slips through the fingers

India were now in the World Championships final, against the hosts. There had not been an Indian gold medalist at the elite event ever and Deepika, Bombayla and Chekrovolu were considered favourites to break the duck against Italy.

"We were the better team and should have won," the youngest of the three reminisces with some regret. "But sometimes you lose focus. On a bad day, the pressure gets to you and you become nervous. There were a couple of 7s and a 6 that probably changed the course of the final," Deepika says, before adding "but you cannot blame an individual. We win as a team and also lose as a team."

But she recalls that the Indians were ahead for a long time before squandering the advantage. "It felt like the gold medal was about to come around our necks before it was taken away. We were very disappointed."

Apart from Natalia Valeeva, who finished above Deepika in the qualification round, the other two Italians — Jessica Tomasi and Guendalina Sartori — weren't formidable names. Ask about the home advantage, and Deepika is reluctant to give too much weightage to that factor. "The home crowd definitely helps — we all know how it worked to our advantage at the 2010 Delhi Commonwealth Games — but it all comes down to how you handle the situation.

"However, after the initial disappointment, we were happy to have won a medal and qualify for the Olympics. We were welcomed with

much fanfare on our return to India," she says. Meanwhile, India is still waiting for its first World Championship gold. The men's recurve team lost to China in the 2019 final in the Netherlands.

### Team bonding

Ask her about the success of the Indian trio and Deepika points to the camaraderie. "If you have good co-ordination and trust in each other, that's half the battle won. Sometimes, one of the archers is down on confidence. It is then up to the other two to motivate her and give her confidence."

It's all about handling the given situation, she feels. "Everyone gets nervous. It's how you react to it that matters. That's where bonding and teamwork comes into play. You need to know how your teammate will react to a particular situation. It's up to the archers to support each other because during a match, the coach takes a backseat."

Another vital aspect of team archery is the sequence of shooters — who will go first, second and last.

"It's decided by the archers themselves, based on their comfort levels. Generally, the most confident one at that time goes first. If she is able to give the team a good start, it takes a lot of pressure off the other two. The second archer is the one who generally takes a bit longer than the others, implying that the third one has to then cover up. It's crucial because the three arrows have to be shot within two minutes," Deepika says.

"We generally decide the sequence at the selection trials after the team is decided. During my career, I have gone both first and last."

### BRIEFLY

#### Ecclestone wants F1 championship cancelled

BERNIE ECCLESTONE said this season's Formula One championship should be cancelled because it appears unlikely that enough races can be completed for it to be valid due to the coronavirus crisis. "We should stop the championship this year and start again next year, hopefully, because I can't see it's going to be possible to get the right amount of races in that count for a championship," he told *BBC Radio*.

#### Walker faces probe for flouting lockdown

KYLE WALKER is facing disciplinary action from Manchester City despite apologising after breaching coronavirus lockdown conditions even though he advised people to stay at home. It was reported that Walker held a party at home last week, breaking the government's rules on social distancing. "I understand my position as a professional footballer brings the responsibility of being a role model," Walker said.

#### India submits bid to host AFC Asian Cup

INDIA HAS submitted its bid documents for hosting the AFC Asian Cup in 2027, a top official of the national federation confirmed on Sunday. If India wins the bid, it will be the first time the country will host the continental showpiece event. "We have already submitted our expression of interest to the AFC (Asian Football Confederation). That is what's required as of now," AIFF General Secretary Kushal Das told *PTI*.

#### East Bengal signs winger Omid Singh

EAST BENGAL on Sunday signed Indian-origin Iranian midfielder Omid Singh for a two-year deal. "Omid has signed with us for two years. He will join us once the next season starts," East Bengal top official Debabrata Sarkar said here. The 29-year-old left-winger, who originally hails from Punjab and holds an Indian passport, currently plies his trade for Naft Masjed Soleyman FC in the Persian Gulf Pro League. **AGENCIES**

## Premier League players reject 30% salary cut

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
LONDON, APRIL 5

THE ENGLISH Premier League players rejected a move Sunday by clubs to cut their wages by 30% during the coronavirus pandemic, escalating a bitter public row as their union claimed the government would lose out on more than 200 million pounds (around \$245 million) in tax.

"This would be detrimental to our NHS (National Health Service) and other government-funded services," the Professional Footballers' Association said in a statement.

Taking on the Premier League as a whole, the PFA said the 20 million pounds being given to the NHS by the world's richest football competition was "welcome, but we believe it could be far bigger."

The union's strident stance came after further talks Saturday involving clubs and the league as Liverpool became the latest Premier League side defying political anger by using a government bailout scheme to furlough some non-playing staff.

Health Secretary Matt Hancock had told players at clubs furloughing staff to take a pay cut. Sports minister Nigel Huddleston reminded the Premier League to ensure it



The Premier League said the season will return when conditions are deemed 'safe'.

"helps the national effort."

Liverpool, which leads the league by 25 points, followed fellow 2019 Champions League finalist Tottenham, Bournemouth, Newcastle and Norwich in furloughing staff.

Under a job retention scheme imple-

mented to help businesses survive the national lockdown, staff can be put on furlough and receive 80% of their salaries from the government, up to a maximum of \$3,000 a month.

Liverpool said it would top up salaries to

#### Rooney says handling of pay row 'a disgrace'

London: Former England captain Wayne Rooney said the public pressure being exerted on elite footballers to take pay cuts in the wake of the coronavirus pandemic is a "disgrace", according to a report in the *Sunday Times*. "How the past few days have played out is a disgrace," Rooney wrote. "First the health secretary... said Premier League players should take a pay cut. Was he desperate to divert attention from his government's handling of this pandemic?," he said. "It feels as if it's to shame the players — to force them into a corner where they have to pick up the bill for lost revenue. Whatever way you look at it, we're easy targets," he added. **REUTERS**

ensure staff still received the full amount but that still means using public funds to pay some staff.

Former Liverpool defender Jamie Carragher called that a "poor" move, saying "respect and goodwill is lost" by the club.