



Fight against the virus has been intense and proactive: Ashok Gehlot



HC rejects Christian Michel James's interim bail petition



PRINTED AT · CHENNAI · COIMBATORE · BENGALURU · HYDERABAD · MADURAI · NOIDA · VISAKHAPATNAM · THIRUVANANTHAPURAM · KOCHI · VIJAYAWADA · MANGALURU · TIRUCHIRAPALLI · KOLKATA · HUBBALLI · MOHALI · MALAPPURAM · MUMBAI · TIRUPATI · LUCKNOW · CUTTACK · PATNA

Prince Harry and Meghan to start non-profit in U.S.

Virus puts U.K. Prime Minister Boris Johnson in intensive care

#### Indore surpasses Delhi. Mumbai in death rate

With deaths due to COVID-19 spiralling in Indore, the case fatality rate in the city touched 8.6% on Tuesday, arguably the highest for any city, even ahead of Mumbai and Delhi which had recorded thrice the number of cases. NORTH & EAST ▶ PAGE 4

#### Bihar to take action against 198 doctors

The Bihar government is all set to take action against 198 doctors who were found absent from duty on different dates. The State Health Department had earlier cancelled all leaves, except maternity and study leave, for doctors and healthcare personnel till April 30. **NEWS** ▶ PAGE 9

#### Delhi reports two more deaths, 51 new cases

NEW DELH Two deaths and 51 new COVID-19 cases were reported in Delhi on Tuesday. The toll now stands at nine with the total number of cases reaching 576. Four of the new cases are from the Tablighi Jamaat centre in Nizamuddin. So far, 333 people from the centre have tested positive in Delhi. **CITY** ▶ PAGE 3

**OPPORTUNITIES** PAGE 3

# Govt. mulls lockdown extension amid requests from the States

Many States have appealed for its continuation in the face of rise in COVID cases

NISTULA HEBBAR VIJAITA SINGH NEW DELHI

The Union government on Tuesday indicated that it was actively considering an extension of the 21-day nationwide lockdown that began on March 25 and is due to end on April 14, as many States have openly appealed for its continuation as the number of COVID-19 cases continue to rise.

While Telangana Chief Minister K. Chandrashekhara Rao had requested Prime Minister Narendra Modi to extend the lockdown on Monday, Chief Minister Shivraj

#### COVID-19

Singh Chouhan of Madhya Pradesh on Tuesday echoed the plea.

Rajasthan Chief Minister Ashok Gehlot also called for a phased withdrawal of the lockdown, saying that saving lives was important.

In an interview to The Hindu, Chhattisgarh Health Minister T.S. Singh Deo said, "I feel people have got used to the lockdown. We should take advantage of that and deal conservatively with the question of lifting the lockdown. Certainly, borders of States should remain closed

Lives of people are more important. We can tolerate lockdown. We can resurrect the economy later on but can't bring back lives of people

I am for the lockdown of the country furthermore after April 15. We can recover from economic problem but we cannot recover the lives of the people K. CHANDRASEKHAR RAO, Telangana Chief Mini

We cannot withdraw the lockdown immediately. It has to be done in a phased manner, that is what I feel

We should take advantage of that and deal conservatively with the question of lifting the lockdown

6 I feel that people have

got used to the lockdown.

cyberattacks'

The International Criminal

warned member countries

hospitals and institutions on

that cybercriminals were

the front lines of the fight

against COVID-19 with

ransomware. ▶ PAGE 10

attempting to target

Police Organization has

T.S. SINGH DEO Chhattisgarh Health Minister

### Re-use masks. AIIMS staff told

The AIIMS medical staff have been asked to reuse protective equipment. A circular said they will be provided with only five N-95 masks each for 20 days. The masks are to be disinfected and re-used at least four times each. > PAGE 9

although activities within districts are on to some extent. A conservative estimate and looking at the expected spike in cases, we must go for another 14 days of lockdown at least."

Punjab Chief Minister Captain Amarinder Singh is understood to have con-

### Kerala panel for Beware of phased reversal

The time is not yet ripe for the "full withdrawal of the lockdown" and it should be gradual and phased to ensure that the case load is always kept below the capacity of the healthcare system to deal with it, a Kerala task force has said. > PAGE 5

veyed to the Prime Minister during a videoconference last week that the lockdown should not be lifted all of a sudden and that it should be done in three to four phases. "There should be a partial lifting in a graded and cali-

brated manner. Allow farm-

ers to harvest their crops but

keep schools and colleges closed. Allow scooters and two-wheelers to ply first," a senior Punjab government official said.

**CONTINUED ON ▶** PAGE 8 **MORE REPORTS ON PAGES ▶ 2, 3,** 4, 5, 8, 9, 10 & 11 U.S. TOLL CROSSES 11,000 ▶ PAGE 12

# India lifts ban on export of hydroxychloroquine

Move comes hours after Trump warned of 'retaliation'

SUHASINI HAIDAR

India on Tuesday announced that it had rescinded its earlier ban on the export of malaria drug hydroxychloroquine (HCQ), which is now being used in countries such as the U.S. as a possible line of treatment for COVID-19.

"In view of the humanitarian aspects of the pandemic, it has been decided that India would licence paracetamol and HCQ in appropriate quantities to all our neighbouring countries who are dependent on our capabilities. We will also be supplying these essential drugs to some nations that have been particularly badly affected by the pandemic,' Ministry of External Affairs spokesperson Anurag Srivastava said.

In a notification on March 25, the government placed HCQ on a restricted items list, and then put a blanket ban on any export of the drug on April 4. The latest decision, which was taken at a high-level meeting on April 6, effectively overturns the previous notification.

The MEA announcement came hours after U.S. President Donald Trump said that India could invite "retaliation" if it withheld supplies of HCQ, for which the

#### In focus

• An anti-malarial drug, hydroxychloroquine is an interferon blocker, and works by diminishing the immune system's response to a viral infection. A hyperactive response by the immune system is said to be primarily responsible for pneumonia, also a fallout of a severe COVID-19 infection

 A study in France showed that hydroxychloroquine alone or in combination with azithromycin appeared to reduce virus levels quicker prompting drug regulators in several countries including in India to approve the drug in restricted settings

· However, several scientists fault the design of these trials

• These dosages are also linked to instances of cardiac arrhythmia and liver damage. Wide usage may actually handicap people's ability to fight the infection

• Indian drug manufacturers say they have sufficient stockpiles and enough to export. But there are reports of stock running out and rheumatoid arthritis patients finding them



U.S., Brazil and other countries have already placed advance orders.

"I spoke to [PM Modi] yesterday, a good talk. I would be surprised [if India refused to supply HCQ] because India does very well by the U.S. For many years they have been taking advantage of the United States on trade... I spoke to him and said, we appreciate your allowing the supply to come

out. If he doesn't allow it come out, that would be OK, but, of course, there may be retaliation. Why wouldn't there be?" Mr. Trump said at a press conference in Washington. He also told reporters in a separate briefing that the U.S. already had a national stockpile of about 29 million capsules of HCQ.

**CONTINUED ON ▶ PAGE 8** MOVE SLAMMED ▶ PAGE 8

### + Schools, colleges may remain closed till May 15

Nationwide COVID-19 toll touches 124

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

The Union Health Ministry on Tuesday said the country has registered 13 deaths and 508 new COVID-19 cases in the past 24 hours, taking the total death toll to 124 with 4,789 cases nationwide.

A total of 326 persons have recovered from the infection, Joint Secretary in the Union Health Ministry Lav Agrawal said at the daily press briefing.

Amid calls from the States on the need for a calibrated lifting of the lockdown, a meeting of the Group of Ministers on CO-VID-19, chaired by Defence Minister Rajnath Singh, recommended that the closure of all educational institutions and restrictions on all religious activities having public participation be extended till May 15, irrespective of the government decision, official sources said.

recommendation

came as State Health Departments reported 20

Maharashtra reported 12 more deaths, taking the tally of the deceased so far to 64, with 1,018 confirmed cases.

more deaths, taking the na-

tionwide toll to 165, with

5,126 confirmed cases.

Four more deaths were reported from Gujarat, while Andhra Pradesh, Odisha, Jammu & Kashmir and Tamil Nadu reported one death since Monday.

In Rajasthan, which saw the number of active cases touching 283 with 24 new cases, Health Minister Raghu Sharma said the government had decided to step up screening in hotspots using rapid testing kits. Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal said that one lakh random rapid anti-body tests would be conducted in the city's hotspots. (With PTI inputs)

**CONTINUED ON ▶** PAGE 8

### A battle won



All smiles: Manmohan Singh, 73, a COVID-19 patient, being discharged after complete recovery at the Lok Nayak Hospital in New Delhi on Tuesday. ■ R.V. MOORTHY

### Mehbooba leaves jail, detained at home now

Regional parties call for her release

PEERZADA ASHIQ

Former Chief Minister and Peoples Democratic Party (PDP) president Mehbooba Mufti was shifted from a Srinagar sub-jail to her official residence, also declared a sub-jail, on Tuesday to put her under house arrest.

"In exercise of the powers conferred by Clause (b) of Section 2 of the Prisoners Act, 1990, the government hereby declares Fairview. Gupkar Road, Srinagar as subsidiary jail," an order issued by Principal Secretary to the J&K government Shaleen Kabra said.

Fairview is the official residence of Ms. Mufti, who was arrested on August 5, 2019, as part of a crackdown ahead of the withdrawal of J&K's special status. She was booked under the Public Safety Act on February 6 and has been in solitary confinement for more than eight



Mehbooba Mufti

Several regional parties, including the National Conference (NC), JK Peoples Movement (JKPM) and JK Apni Party (JKAP), had asked the Centre to release Ms. Mufti.

"Ms. Mufti must be set free. Shifting her home while continuing to keep her detained is a cop-out," said NC vice-president Omar Abdullah, who was released from detention late last month.

**CONTINUED ON ▶** PAGE 8

## Kerala-Karnataka border row sorted out, Centre informs SC

'Agreement has been reached on protocol to allow patients'

LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

The Supreme Court on Tuesday disposed of a bunch of petitions concerning the Kerala-Karnataka border sealing case after the Union government informed that a consensus had been worked out to allow patients requiring urgent medical treatment to cross the Talapadi border and access hospitals in Mangaluru.

Appearing before a Bench led by Chief Justice of India Sharad A. Bobde, Solicitor General Tushar Mehta said a meeting was held among the Union Home Secretary and the Chief Secretaries of the

the crisis. An agreement had been reached on the parameters and protocol for allowing patients into Karnataka.

States to amicably resolve

On April 3, the court ordered the Centre, Kerala and Karnataka to confer immediately and "formulate parameters for passage of patients for urgent medical treatment at the border at Talapadi". The court then listed the case on April 7.

The April 3 order was based on petitions highlighting how Karnataka had enforced a blockade which, the court was informed, had resulted in deaths as ambulances bound for Mangaluru

were not being permitted to cross the border. The petitions asked the court to intervene to facilitate free movement of vehicles carrying persons who need urgent medical treatment across the border. Karnataka argued that the

blockade was put in place in the interest of public health. The situation regarding coronavirus was "really dire". Kerala was the "worst-affected" State in the country, with nearly 194 coronavirus cases. In this, Kasaragod, adjoining Karnataka, was the "worst-affected" district of Kerala with over 100 positive

cases, it said.

## IRCTC suspends bookings of three trains till April 30

Passengers will be fully refunded

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT NEW DELHI

The Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation (IRCTC) has cancelled bookings for three "corporate trains" operated by it till April 30. Earlier, the bookings were suspended only till the 21-day nationwide lockdown, that is, April 14.

The three trains are Kashi Mahakal Express (between Varanasi and Indore), the Lucknow-New Delhi Tejas Express and the Ahmedabad-Mumbai Tejas Express. An IRCTC official said that travellers who had already made their bookings on these trains will be fully

refunded. The move comes amid re-



Tejas Express is one of the trains suspended.

ports that the Centre is considering extending the lockdown to check the spread of COVID-19 following requests from State governments. The official added that

bookings for other trains after the lockdown period is currently being undertaken, and any decision with regard to these trains will come from the railways.

# Delhi's '5T' war against virus

From mass testing to 24x7 tracking, CM spells out his plan

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal on Tuesday announced a "5T plan" created by his government to contain CO-VID-19 spread in Delhi. These five Ts are testing, tracing, treatment, teamwork and tracking-monitoring.

"All the nations which remained a step ahead of CO-VID-19 have managed to control it. I have been in touch with various experts and doctors and we have formulated a five-point plan to deal with the situation in Delhi," the Chief Minister said.

The first T is testing, which when done on a mas scale enables the actual data of people affected by novel coronavirus. "Like South Korea, we will be testing on a large

scale. We have ordered testing for around 50,000 people and rapid testing rounds for 1 lakh people which will begin from Friday," he said.

Through rapid testing, the government will also be able to identify COVID-19 hotspots and take necessary action, said Mr. Kejriwal.

The second T is tracing, which involves identifying and quarantining people who have come in contact with infected persons. "We are taking the help of police to trace whether the people who have been advised to self-quarantine are actually doing it or not. For this, we have given 27,702 contact numbers to the police through which they are tracing their movement," he said.

The third component, he

pectively. While the Rajiv Gandhi hospital has 450 beds, 2,450 beds are available in government hospitals and 450 beds at private ones. The fourth element of the five-point plan is teamwork and collective efforts are being made to fight the virus. All State governments, he

said, is treatment. The LNJP

and GB Pant hospitals had

been declared primary hos-

pitals for COVID-19 treatment

with 1,500 and 500 beds res-

other and work together. The fifth T, he said, is tracking and monitoring. "It is my responsibility to ensure that all these measures are in place and all the systems are functioning smoothly. I am tracking and monitoring all these things 24x7," he said.

said, must learn from each